

**MECHANICS ERROR ANALYSIS IN ARGUMENTATIVE WRITING AT  
SECOND SEMESTER IN ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF  
RADENMAS SAID STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY IN ACADEMIC  
YEAR 2021/2022**

**THESIS**

Submitted as A Partial Requirements

for the degree of *Sarjana*



**SISTIA PRATIWI**

**163221150**

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION**

**CULTURES AND LANGUAGES FACULTY**

**RADEN MAS SAID STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA**

**2023**

## ADVISOR'S SHEET

### ADVISOR'S SHEET

Subject: Thesis of Sistia Pratiwi

SRN: 163221150

To:

Dean

Faculty of Cultures and Languages

UIN Raden Mas Said Surakarta

In Sukoharjo

Assalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb

After reading thoroughly and giving necessary advices, herewith, as the advisors, we state that the thesis of

Name : Sistia Pratiwi

SRN : 163221150

Title : Mechanics Error Analysis In Argumentative Writing At Second Semester In English Education Department Of Raden mas Said State Islamic University

Has already fulfilled the requirements to be presented before The Board of Examiners (*munaqasyah*) to gain Bachelor Degree in Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd).

Thank you for the attention.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb

Sukoharjo, 20 Juni 2023

Advisor,



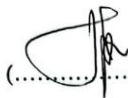
Zainal Arifin, S.Pd., M.Pd.

NIP.19730820 200312 1 003

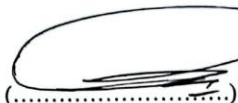
## RATIFICATION

### RATIFICATION


This is to certify the Sarjana thesis entitled "Mechanics Error Analysis In Argumentative Writing At Second Semester In English Education Department Of Raden Mas Said State Islamic University" by Sistia Pratiwi has been approved by the Board of Thesis Examiners as the requirement of the degree of Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd).

Chairman : Linda Safitri S.Hum., M.Pd (.....)

NIP : 19890824 2021032 029

Secretary : H. Z Ainal Arifin, S.Pd., M.Pd (.....)

NIP : 19730820 200312 1 003

Main Examiner : Prof. Dr. H. Sujito, M.Pd (.....)

NIP : 19720914 200212 1 001

Sukoharjo, 20 Juni 2023

Approved by

Dean, Faculty of Cultures and Languages

  
  
**Prof. Dr. Toto Suharto, S.A.g.M.Ag.**  
NIP.19710403 1999803 1 005

## **DEDICATION**

This thesis is dedicated to:

1. My parents
2. My sisters
3. My Almamater UIN Raden Mas Said Surakarta

## MOTTO

فَإِنَّ مَعَ الْعُسْرِ يُسْرًا

Karena sesungguhnya sesudah kesulitan itu ada kemudahan.

إِنَّ مَعَ الْعُسْرِ يُسْرًا

Sesungguhnya sesudah kesulitan itu ada kemudahan.

**Qs Ash-Sharh 5-6**

## PRONOUNCEMENT

### PRONOUNCEMENT

Name : Sistia Pratiwi  
SRN : 163221150  
Study Program : English Language Education  
Faculty : Cultures and Language Faculty

I hereby sincerely state that the thesis titled "Mechanics Error Analysis In Argumentative Writing At Second Semester In English Education Department Of Raden mas Said State Islamic University" is my real masterpiece. The things out of my masterpiece in this thesis are signed by citation and referred in the bibliography.

If later proven that my thesis has discrepancies, I am willing to take the academic sanctions in the form of repealing my thesis and academic degree.

Surakarta, 20 Juni 2023

Stated by



Sistia Pratiwi

SRN.163221150

## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Alhamdulillah, all praises be to Allah, the single power, the lord of the universe. Master of the day of judgment, God all mighty, for all blessings and mercies so the researcher was able to finish this thesis untitled “Mechanics Error Analysis In Argumentative Writing At Second Semester In English Education Department Of Raden mas Said State Islamic University” Peace be upon Prophet Muhammad SAW, the great leader and good inspiration of world revolution.

The researcher is sure that this thesis would not be completed without the helps, supports, and suggestion from several sides. Thus, the researcher would like to express her deepest thank to all of those who had helped, supported, and suggested her during the process of writing this thesis. This goes to:

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7. My parents

The researcher realizes that this thesis is still far from being perfect. The researcher hopes that this thesis is useful for the researcher in particular and the readers in general.

Surakarta, 20<sup>th</sup> June 2023



The researcher

Sisia Pratiwi



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## Abstract

Sistia Pratiwi. 2023. *Mechanics Error Analysis in Argumentative Writing at Second Semester in English Education Department of Raden Mas Said State Islamic University*. Thesis. English Language Education Study Program, Faculty of Cultures and language. Raden Mas Said State Islamic University of Surakarta

**Advisor:** Zainal Arifin, S.Pd., M.Pd.

This research aimed to describe error analysis of mechanics error of writing in argumentative made by second semester of English Education Language Department of Raden Mas Said State Islamic University of Surakarta. The mechanical aspect analysed were capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

The design of this research is descriptive qualitative research by using content analysis. The data of this research were all of the type of mechanics error in students' argumentative essay. The source of data of this research were 28 documents of student final test of argumentative essay written by the students in Argumentative Writing class and divided in the two equal groups of male and female, in that each group consisted of 14 participants. The instrument of this research is the researcher itself and 28 document as a supporting instrument. To analysed the data, this research use Milles and Huberman, 1994) that are data reduction, data display and conclusion drawing / verification. And to data validation this research use triangulation.

Each kind had error percentage, 58 or 19.3% error f punctuation, 13 or 4.3% error of spelling, and 48 or 16% error of capitalization. Total percentage of mechanics error that made by second semester male student is 20%. Each kind had error percentage, 33 or 11% error f punctuation, 6 or 2% error of spelling, and 21 or 7% error of capitalization. While the percentage of mechanics error that made by second semester female student is 18.3%. Each kind had error percentage, 25 or 8.3% error f punctuation, 7 or 2.3% error of spelling, and 27 or 9% error of capitalization. From that result show if female student showed better performance in their writing, then male studentsfor applying punctuation. While for spelling and capitalization do good performance than female students.

**Keywords:** *Mechanics Writing, Punctuation, Spelling, Capitalization, Argumentative Writing, Error Analysis*

## Abstract

Sistia Pratiwi. 2023. *Analisa kesalahan pada mekanisme penulisan di argumentative essay pada siswa semester dua jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Universitas Islam Negeri Surakarta*. Skripsi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris di Fakultas Adab Dan Bahasa Universitas Islam Negeri Raden Mas Said Surakarta.

**Pembimbing:** Zainal Arifin, S.Pd., M.Pd.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan kesalahan dalam mekanisme menulis di argumentative writing yang di lakukan oleh siswa semester dua jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris di universitas islam negeri raden mas said Surakarta tahun pelajaran 2020/2021. Aspek mekanisme penulisan yang akan peneliti analisis adalah kapitalisasi, ejaan dan tanda baca.

Desain penelitian dalam penelitian ini adalah penelitian descriptive qualitative dengan menggunakan content analisis. data dalam penelitian ini adalah semua tipe kesalahan dalam mekanisme penulisan yang dilakukan siswa dalam argumentative essay. Sumber data dalam penelitian ini adalah 28 dokumen dari ujian akhir semester yang di buat siswa semester dua dalam kelas argumentative writing. Dan membagi menjadi dua grup siswa perempuan dan siswa laki-laki, setiap kelompok terdiri dari 14 participant. Instrument penelitian dalam penelitian ini adalah peneliti dan 28 dokumen sebagai instrument pendukung. Untuk menganalisis data, peneliti menggunakan teori dari Milles and Huberman, (1994) yaitu pengurangan data, penyajian data dan verifikasi data.

Persentasi setiap kesalahan, 58 atau 19.3% kesalahan pada tanda baca, 13 atau 4.3% kesalahan pada ejaan, dan 48 atau 16% kesalahan pada kapitalisasi. Persentasi mekanisme penulisan yang di buat siswa laki-laki adalah 20%. Yaitu 33 atau 11% kesalahan pada penggunaan tanda baca, 6 atau 2% kesalahan pada ejaan, dan 21 atau 7% kesalahan pada kapitalisasi. Sedangkan kesalahan yang dilakukan oleh siswa perempuan yaitu 18.3%. Yaitu 25 atau 8.3% kesalahan pada penggunaan tanda baca, 7 atau 2.3% kesalahan pada ejaan, dan 27 atau 9% kesalahan pada kapitalisasi. Sedangkan kesalahan yang dilakukan oleh siswa perempuan yaitu 18.3%. Dari hasil tersebut menunjukkan bahwa siswa perempuan memiliki performa yang lebih baik baik dari pada siswa laki-laki dalam pengaplikasian tanda baca. Sedangkan untuk ejaan dan kapitalisasi, siswa laki-laki lebih baik daripada siswa perempuan.

**Kata kunci:** *Mechanics Writing, Punctuation, Spelling, Capitalization, Argumentative Writing, Error Analysis*

# **CHAPTER I**

## **INTRODUCTION**

### **A. Background of the Study**

In learning English, the learners are expected to be able to master four language skills: they are speaking, writing, listening and reading. All these four language skills are taught in an integrated way but the emphasis of teaching that the researcher wants is restricted to writing only. Writing become one of the language skills that should be mastered by English Language Education student, especially in English Education Department of Raden Mas Said State Islamic University. This is because the learners' achievement in writing can used as valuable contribution towards the development of English Language Teaching in Indonesia.

Writing is a way of communication between the writer and the readers. The writer has to express their ideas with a good writing to reach the goal of writing. The goal of writing is to make a clear and effective written communication between the writers and the reader. Writing to be the most difficult subject for students, because writers should master different conventions of writing such as content, organization, grammar, vocabulary and also mechanics. (Kane, 2000) State that the rules gathered under the heading of mechanics attempt to make writing consistence and clear. These are kinds of mechanics that commonly used in writing are spelling, punctuation, and capitalization. Moreover, in second semester, the student needs to increase their skills to writing, as specially in argumentative writing.

An argumentative essay is an essay in which the writer agrees or disagrees with an issue. Using reason to support writer opinion. The goal is to convince the readers that the writer opinion is right (Oshima and Hogue 1999:142). Argumentative writing become one of subject that should pass by English Language Education in second semester as specially in UIN Raden Mas Said Surakarta. The researcher will focus to analyze student error of mechanics writing in argumentative writing in way to early detection in student error of mechanics writing.

Previous study revealed that there where various problem in students' writing that might be caused by some factors that influence the students' ability in applying writing mechanics were the students confused, and lack of students lack of motivation to open dictionary to find the correct spelling of words, the difference between the pronunciation and written of words make students confused, and lack of students' knowledge about writing mechanics (Abbas and Asy'ary: 2019). (Oguan and Valle: 2022) held study and found that capitalization ranked first among the three common mechanical errors identified in this study followed by punctuation and spelling. (Yuliah, Widiastuti, and Meida: 2019) found that the most common grammatical error found are the use of conjunction that is around 20,6%, and the most common mechanical error found is punctuation by around 21,6%, it shows that student less attention to the importance of mechanics writing. (Abdullah, 2020) held a study in ELF students in the Kurdistan region of Iraq found the most error in Capitalization 61%,

Punctuation 88%, and Paragraphing 87%. Its show that the frequency of student error in applying mechanics in writing is high.

In accordance with above condition triggers the researcher to conduct this study in order to analyze the student error in using mechanics in their argumentative writing. Moreover, it needs to be analyzed to enable improve their writing in the future, especially in using mechanics of writing in argumentative essay. And also, the performance between male and female students in applying mechanics writing. Based on that explanation the researcher interest in conducting research entitled “Mechanics Error Analysis in Argumentative Writing at Second Semester in English Education Department of Raden Mas Said State Islamic University”. In addition, the result of this research can be able to improve the student writing skill and used as a source to the next or future research.

## **B. Identification of the Problem**

According to the background of the study above, primary problem in using mechanics of writing because were the students confused, and lack of students lack of motivation to open dictionary to find the correct spelling of words, the difference between the pronunciation and written of words make students confused, and lack of students’ knowledge about writing mechanics. And also, the frequency of students’ error in using mechanics writing is high as specially in using punctuation, spelling and capitalization, so the researcher will focus on that three element. Based on that description above, the researcher wants to



check and explain students' error in applying punctuation, spelling and capitalization.

### **C. Limitation of the Problem**

To prevent misunderstanding and clarify this study, the researcher limits the problem of this study on analyzing the mechanics error, that include punctuation, spelling and capitalization of argumentative writing of second semester of Raden Mas Said State Islamic University in academic year 2021/2022. This study will have an Argumentative writing analysis that was made second semester.

### **D. Formulation of the Problem**

The researcher formulated the problem into the following question:

1. What type of mechanics of writing error made by second semester of English Language Education Department?
2. What are the most frequent errors made by male students of English Language Education students in using mechanics of writing?
3. What are the most frequent errors made by female students of English Language Education students in using mechanics of writing?

### **E. Objective of the Study**

Based on problem statement above, the objective of this research formulated as follows:

1. To describe what type of mechanics writing error made by second semester of English Language Education Department.
2. To describe most frequent errors made by male students of English Language Education students in using mechanics of writing.
3. To describe most frequent errors made by female students of English Language Education students in using mechanics of writing.

#### **F. Benefits of the Study**

The benefits of this research are divided into two, as follow:

##### 1. Theoretical Benefit

The result of this research can give a description about the error occur and error causes of mechanics writing in argumentative writing of second semester student in English Language Education Department of Raden Mas Said State Islamic University

##### 2. Practical Benefit

Partial benefit of thus research is:

###### a. For the English lecturer

The lecturer knows the students' error in applying mechanics when the students are writing argumentative. This is caused applying some mechanics to students 'are still confusing. And this study be reference to lecturer in teaching argumentative writing by focused in the mechanics of writing and make appropriate strategies to teaching argumentative writing in future.

b. For the student

From this study expected to give awareness to the student especially when they are making argumentative writing. The student will recognize their mechanical error and do self-correcting in argumentative writing.

### **G. Definition of Key Terms**

The key terms are described to provide readers' interpretation, here they are following:

1. Argumentative writing

An argumentative essay is an essay in which the writer agrees or disagrees with an issue. Using reason to support writer opinion. The goal is to convince the readers that the writer opinion is right (Oshima and Hogue 1999:142).

2. Error and Mistake

Keshavarz (1993: p 60-61) assert that error is considered to be systematic, governed by the rule, and appear because a learner's knowledge of the rule of the target language is complete.

3. Mechanics Writing

(Kane, 2000, p. 15) Argue that the rules gathered under the heading of mechanics attempt to make writing consistent and clear. There are three kind of mechanics aspect, it includes spelling, capitalization and punctuation.

## **CHAPTER II**

### **LITERATURE REVIEW**

#### **A. Review related of study**

##### **1. Error**

Learning second language such as English is different with learning first language or mother tongue. The process of learning of English influenced by mother tongue as their first language and its caused error and mistake in leaning. It is impossible if learners never make mistake and some errors in language learning process, such as in writing. In fact, it is normal and unavoidable during the process of learning. It can't be separated from making error because they actually have significance both of student and teacher. (James, 2013, p. 78) Assert that if the learner is inclined and able to correct a fault in his or her output, it is assumed that the form he or she selected was not the intended, and we shall say the fault is a mistake. And if, on the other hand, the learners are unable or in any way disinclined to make correction, we assume that the form the learner used was the one intended and that it is an error (James, 2013). We can say that the learner plays important in detect the error itself.

Kezhavaez (1993:60-61) assert that error is considered to be systematic, governed by the rule, and appear because a learner's knowledge of the rule of the target language is complete. Contrast to errors, mistakes are random deviations, unrelated to any system, and instead representing the same types of performance mistake that might occur in the speech or writing of native

speakers, such as slips of the tongue or pen, false starts, lack of subject-verb agreement in a long-complicated sentence and the like.

## **2. Error Analysis**

Teachers have to realize that error and mistake may happen on language learning process. It will be useful for language teaching to analyze the student's error. As (Mohammad Hossein Keshavarz, 2012) assert, from the study of learner's errors (Error Analysis) we are able to get some information about the nature of knowledge of the target language at a given point in his or her learning career and discover what he / she still has to learn.

Keshavarz (1993:58) Error analysis emerged as a reaction to the view of second language learning proposed by contrastive analysis theory, which saw language transfer as the central process involved in second and foreign language learning. Error analysis tries to account for learner's performance in terms of cognitive processes learners make use of in reorganizing the input they receive from the target language. A primary focus of error analysis is on the evidence that the learners' errors provide to an understanding of the underlying process of second language acquisition. It studies the unacceptable forms produced by second or foreign language learners. Regarding from the explanation above, the errors that learners make must be analyzed and rectified so that the errors will not be a habit to continue. Research and the teacher must analyze this error in a careful analysis in

order to provide the learners with feedback for ideal language processes especially in writing skill.

### **3. Causes of Error**

Error happens because some causes and sometimes the error made by student is easy to identify. However, the teacher still has difficulties to identify the errors because factors causing the errors are often different. The student has different causes of the error made with others. (Mohammad Hossein Keshavarz, 2012) Divide two kinds of causes of error. It is interlingual and intralingual.

#### **a. Interlingual**

Interlingual errors happen between the mother tongue and the target language. (Heidi Dulay, Marina Burt, Stephen Krashen, 1982, p. 171) Interlingual errors are similar in structure to a semantically equivalent phrase or sentence in the learner's native language. The term "interlingual" was chosen instead of the equally common labels "interference" or "transfer" because interlingual seemed to be the most explanatory in communication. Interlingual errors defined as simply refer to L2, errors that reflect native language structure, regardless of the internal processes or external conditions that spawned them. To identify interlingual errors, the researcher usually translates the grammatical form from the learner's phrase or sentence into the learner's first language to see if similarities exist.

## b. Intralingual

Another kind of errors can be described as intralingual case within the target language. Such errors are a result of overgeneralization from what has already been learnt, example the regularization forms of errors may also be result of language teaching, or transfer of training.

(Mohammad Hossein Keshavardz, 2012, p. 125) Define that intralingual and development errors are caused by the mutual interference of item in the target language, the influence of one target language item upon another. For instance, a Lerner may produce He is come, based on the blend of the English structures: He is coming, and He is coming. Such errors reflect the learner's competence at a particular stage of second language development and illustrate some of general characteristics of language learning.

Dulay (1982:150) suggest that there are four principal way in which learners' modify' target form, in order words four ways in which IL and TL forms diverge in spesific and systematic ways.

### 1) Omission

Dulay (1982:154) state that omission error are characterize by the absence of an item that must appear in well-formed utterance. Although any morphemes or word in sentence is a potential candidate for omission, same type of morphemes are ommitted more than others.

Omission is leaving out some required linguistic elements (Hossein, 1993:105).

Example:

My father is doctor.

For “my father is **a** doctor”

I am learn English well

For ‘ I am *learning* english well”

I bought thtee new book yesterday.

For “ I bought three new **books** yesterday”

What you want to do now?

For ”what **do** you want to do now?”

As the above examples illustrate, this process usually involves the deletion of function words (e.g. preposition and articles), auxiliaries (e.g. do, have), and morphemes (e.g. plural morphemes, third person singular morphemes, past and past participles-ed).

## 2) Addition

Addition errors are the opposite of omissions. They are characterized by the presence of an item which must not appear in a well-formed utterance. Three types of addition errors have been observed in the speech of both L1 and L2 learners: double making, regularization, and simple addition. These errors are good indicators that some basic rule has been acquired, but that the refinements have not yet been made.



### 3) Double making

Many addition errors are more accurately describe as the failure to delete certain items which are required in some linguistic construction, but not in others. For example, in most english sentences some semantic features such as tense may be marked syntatically only once. We say

I didn't go

Although go takes a past tense marker when there is no auxiliary (such as do) on which to mark the tense, as in

They went lunch an hour ago

### 4) Regularization

A rule typically applies to a class of linguistic items, such as the class of main verbs or the class of nouns. In the most languages, however, some members of a class are exceptions to the rule. For the example, the verb *eat* does not becom *eated*, but *ate*: the noun sheep is also sheep in plural, not *sheeps*.

### 5) Simple Addition

Simple Addition error are the “grab bag” subcategory of additions. If an adition error is not a double making nor a regularization, it is called a simple addition. No particular features characterized simple additions other than those that characterize all adition errors- the use of an item which should not appear in a well-formed utterance.

## 6) Misformation

Misformation errors are characterized by the use of the wrong form of the morpheme or structure. While in omission errors the item is not supplied at all, in misformation errors the learners supplies something, although it is incorrect. For example, in

The dog **eated** the chicken

The word eaten in that sentence should use ate in past tense.

As in the case of additions, misformation are usually not random. Thus far, three types of misformations have been frequently reported in the literature: regularizations, arch-form and alternating forms.

## 7) Misordering

Misordering errors are characterized by the incorrect placement of a morpheme or group of morphemes in an utterance. For example, in utterance

He is all the time late

All the time is misordered.

Misordering errors occur systematically for both of L2 and L1 learners in constructions that have already been acquired, specifically simple (direct) and embedded (indirect) questions.

#### 4. Mechanics Writing

(Harmer, 2004, p. 44) Define that writing, likely any other skill, has its mechanical components. These include hand writing, spelling, punctuation, and the construction of well-formed sentences, paragraphs, and texts. (Stilman, 1997) Has defined mechanics of writing into spelling and punctuation, meanwhile capitalization include part of style. (Kane, 2000, p. 15) Argue that the rules gathered under the heading of mechanics attempt to make writing consistence and clear. There are three kind of mechanics aspect, it includes spelling, capitalization and punctuation. This aspect is very important since it led the readers to understand to recognize immediately what the writer means to express definitely. Therefore, this present study also focused on mechanical aspects which comprised capitalization, punctuation, and spelling.

##### a. Spelling

For learners spelling is irregular and therefor difficult, and they make a lack of spelling-sound correspondence which, although not unique, is a feature of English. They point out that the same sound can be spelt differently, as in *threw* and *through*; and the same spelling can be pronounced differently, as in *threw* and *sew* or *through* and *through* which are said with completely different vowel sounds.

English spelling is complex but it is not completely random and is, in fact, fairly regular; there are usually clear rules do often have exceptions but these usually only apply to a small number of individual

words (Harmer, 2004, p. 46). Learners of English need to be aware how to use different spelling to distinguish between homophones (words that sound the same but are spelt differently) such as *threw* and *through*, *sun* and *son*, *sew* and *so* –are immediately differentiated in writing. What can be seen as disadvantage in terms of sound and spelling correspondence, in other words, is actually serving an important and useful purpose.

Spelling makes English relatively easy to read. Word roots, for example, are always recognizable even when we add affixes: prefixes (*un*, *dis*) or suffixes (*its*, *able* and *ed*) is easy to perceive the connection between *sing* and *singing*, or between *art* and *artist*, or *rule* and *ruler*. And similarly, the function of affixes is reflected in spelling.

(Stilman, 1997) state there are some common types of spelling error:

1) Interchanging *ANT* and *ENT* ending, or *ANCE* and *ENCE*

These endings sound virtually the same, and there's no rule that will tell which is correct for a given word. For example: *dependent* or *dependant*, *dependance* or *dependence*, *descendant* or *descendent*.

2) Interchanging *ABLE* and *IBLE* endings

These sounds are indistinguishable to the ear, it must memorize the right spelling for each word. For example: *accessible*, *compatible*, *deductible*, *indispensable*, *interruption*, *permissible*.

3) Interchanging *soft C* and *S*, *soft G* and *J*

A few words can go either way: jibe or gibe; supercede or supersede; offence or offense; defence or defense; practice or practise.

4) Omitting a silent letter

For example: abscess, acquisition, diaphragm, hemorrhage, silhouette  
Letter whose omission wouldn't change a word's pronunciation is mistakenly left out.

5) Confusion over double consonants

Errors include doubling the wrong letter, wrongly doubling more than one and doubling just one instead of two. It's also a common mistake to omit the doubling altogether if the word is a compound where the last letter of the first part and the letter of the second part happen to be the same. For example: accommodate, Britannia, commitment, jackknifed, necessary.

6) Spelling words the way they are mispronounced

Certain words are commonly mispronounced, ranging from a failure to enunciate subtle vowels to blatant solecisms. People then may spell these words the way they say them, not realizing that they are both wrong.

7) Mistakenly spelling a derivative the same way as its root word

For example: disastrous, explanation, maintenance, pronunciation.

When one word derives from another, it's often the case that the spelling of the root word still holds -but not always.

8) Mistakenly keeping or not keeping the final E of a root word

For some words the final *e* is kept and for some it isn't and writer often guess wrong as to which way it should go.

Example: desirable, forgivable, knowledgeable, loathsome, noticeable

8) Giving an unfamiliar word the spelling of a more familiar one

When a relatively uncommon word sounds like a better-known one (weather, gutter, pass, write, sympathy), the spelling of the more familiar word is often mistakenly adopted.

9) Not recognized exception to familiar letter sequences

Words such as contradictory and contraindication may take an *a*, mythology and ethnology an *o*, and quadriceps and quadrilateral an *i* - but not all word with these suffixes and prefixes follow suit.

10) Confusion over unusual letter sequences

Writer are understandably thrown by words that contain *uo* or *ae* sequences instead of the more familiar *uo* or *ae* and by words that contain three vowel or four consonants in a row.

### 11) Spelling foreign words as if they were English

It's easy to trip up on words borrowed from a language not one own.

Be particularly alert for those that are almost but not quite the same way as their English counterparts.

#### b. Punctuations

Using punctuation correctly is an important skill. Many people judge the quality of what is written not just on the content, the language, and the language, and the writer's handwriting but also on their use of punctuation. Punctuation mark provide visual clause to readers, telling how the reader should read the sentence. Punctuation not only tell the readers when a sentence ends but also what kind sentence you have read. (Kane, 2000, p. 375) Argue that purpose of punctuation is to help readers understand what the writers wish to say and mostly mark of punctuation do this by signaling the grammatical or logical of sentence.

(Stilman, 1997) state that punctuation is the mark within a sentence point to the various meaning of its words, making sense of what otherwise might be a string of sounds. Punctuation helps to convey intonation and style of speaking, so that reader "hears" a characters' words the way the writer intended.

(Stilman, 1997) Divide punctuation into two broad categories that is the stops and others mark.

### 1) The comma (,)

(McLean: 131) The comma is a punctuation mark that indicates a pause in a sentence or a separation of things in a list. Commas can be used in a variety of ways: Coordinated independent clauses, the comma with coordinated elements other than independent clauses, the comma with lists and series, the comma with adjective, the comma with adverbials, comma with the main elements of the sentence, comma with appositives, comma with absolutes, comma with suspended constructions, and comma with dates and place-names.

### 2) Semi Colon (;)

The semicolon has two functions, first to separate independent clauses and under certain conditions, second to distinguish the items in a list or series.

### 3) The Period (.)

The period is called an “end stop” because it is used at the end of a sentence. More exactly. It closes declarative sentences which state a fact, perception, idea, belief, feeling and it may also close an imperative sentence, or command. The period has two main functions, first to ending a sentence and indicating abbreviations.

### 4) Question mark (?)

The question mark is a terminal punctuation mark that turns a sentence into a query. It may also be used to indicate uncertainty, tentativeness



or incredulity. Quotation mark used to indicate queries, optionally indicating rhetorical question, optionally indicating requests and indicating uncertainty.

5) The exclamation point (!)

The exclamation point is a terminal punctuation mark that is used in place of the period to add emphasis or emotional. It turns simple statement into forceful ones, and remarks into exclamation or outbursts. Usually used to indicating importance or emotion, optionally indicating rhetorical questions and drawing attention to unlikely points.

6) The hyphen (-)

Hyphen usually used to indicate word breaks at the end of line, drawing together words that form a compound adjective, acting as a “stand-in” for a repeated word and indicating special intonations or pronunciation.

7) Slash (/)

The function the slash is to indicating “and” or “or” relationship, indicating various other relationship between words or numbers and separating lines poetry

8) The parentheses ((...))

The function of parentheses is to set off an element that “interrupts” a flow of thought significantly.

## 9) The dash (-)

The dash ought not to be confused with the hyphen. It is a longer mark, and on a typewriter is made either by two hyphens (--) or by a single hyphen with a space on either side (-).

## 10) The Brackets ([ ])

Brackets are used in composition to enclose within a quotation any words that are not a part of it. Sometimes a writer needs to explain or comment on something in the quotations. The brackets symbol look like this [ ].

## 11) The quotation mark (“.....”)

Quotation mark are used with: (1) quotation that consist of the words, (2) certain titles, (3) words given a special sense. Quote marks have to form: double (“....”) and single (‘....’).

## 12) The ellipse (...)

The ellipse is a series of three dots, or, under certain condition, four. Th ellipsis has three district function, first to indicating omission in quoted material, to indicating hesitation or trailing off in spoken words and imparting extra significance to a sentence.

## 13) The apostrophe (‘)

The apostrophe has three main functions, that are to indicating omissions in contracted words, indicating possessives and indicating plurals.

### c. Capitalization

(Stilman, 1997, p. 266) Divide into two categories of capitalization:

Capital letters were much more a part of writing than they are today. A couple of centuries ago, it was common for some nouns in English to be capitalized. Modern writing is not quite as liberal with capitals, but makes occasional use of them to add humor or irony. In dialogue, whole words may sometimes be capitalized in order to indicate shouting or vehemence.

Special effect aside, capitalization serves several purposes, the conventions of

which are outlined below. In cases where there is more than one “right” approach, your main concern should be consistency.

#### 1) Starting a sentence

The most common role of capital letters is to begin each new sentence.

#### 2) Lending weight

Unlike proper nouns, nouns that identify objects or abstract entities are normally not capitalized, but they may be if there is a reason to do so.

Capitalizing a word gives it more importance, and there are several circumstances where capitalization of ordinary nouns is either mandatory or usual—or at least acceptable.

#### 3) Well known events or entities

If otherwise generic words have come to be associated with a unique, well-known event or entity, capitalize it when you are using it in the specific way.



**Table 2.1 : Rule of capitalization**

Rule	Example
1. The first word in a sentence	My best friend is my dog
2. The pronoun	He and I never argue
3. Abbreviations and acronyms formed from the first letters of words	USA IBM AIDS
4. All proper nouns include	
a. Name of deities	God Allah Shiva
b. Names of people and their titles  BUT NOT a title without a name	Mr. And Mrs. John Smith  President George Washington  my math professor, the former prime minister
c. Name of specific group of people (Nationalities, races, and ethnic groups), language and religions	Asian Japanese Muslim  Indian

d. Name of specific place on a map	New York City      North Pole
e. Name of specific geographic area	Indian Ocean      Main Street The Middle East      Eastern Europe
f. Name of days, month, and special day	Central Java Monday      Independent Day
g. Names of specific structure such as buildings, bridges, dams, monuments	January      Ramadhan Suramadu Bridge      Aswan High Dam
h. Names of specific organization (government, agencies, businesses, school, teams)	the White House      Taj Mahal State Department      Bank of Canada Harvard University      New
i. Names of school subject with course number	York Yankes      Red Cross Business Administration 312 Chemistry 101

<p>BUT NOT names of classes without numbers, except languages</p>	<p>chemistry          French literature</p>
<p>j. First, last, and important words in the titles of books, magazines, newspapers, plays, film, stories, songs, paintings, statues, television programs</p>	<p>War and Peace  The Three Little Pigs  Toronto Star  Paris Match  Jingle Bells  Indiana Jones and The Temple of Doom</p>
<p>Notes: Italicize (or underline) titles of books, magazines, newspapers, plays, film,</p>	

## 5. Writing

Writing can be defined in various ways. There are some definitions of writing proposed by expert. (Harmer, 2004, p. 33) Writing is frequently useful as preparation for some other activity, in particular when student write sentence as a preamble to disruption activities. This gives students time to think up ideas rather than having to come up with instant fluent

opinions, something that many, especially at lower levels, find difficult and awkward.

a. Genre of writing

(Brown, 2004, p. 219) Has formulated some genres of writing that second language learners need to acquire:

**Table 2.2: Genre of writing**

Genre of writing	Kinds
Academic writing	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Papers and general subject reports</li> <li>2. Essay, compositions</li> <li>3. Academically focused journals</li> <li>4. Short-answer test responses</li> <li>5. Technical report (e.g., lab reports)</li> <li>6. Theses, dissertation</li> </ol>
Job-related writing	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Messages (e.g., phone messages)</li> <li>2. Letters / e-mail</li> <li>3. Memos (e.g., interoffice)</li> <li>4. Reports (e.g., evaluation, job reports)</li> <li>5. Advertisements, announcements</li> </ol>
Personal writing	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Letters, email, greeting cards, invitations</li> <li>2. Messages, notes Calendar entries, shopping list, reminders</li> <li>3. Financial documents (e.g., checks, fax form)</li> </ol>



	<p>4. Forms, questionnaire, medical report, immigration document.</p> <p>5. Diaries, personal journals Fiction (e.g., short story, poetry)</p>
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#### a. Micro and Macro skills

(Brown, 2004, p. 221) Has summarize into two main skills of writing; they are micro and macro skill of writing. Those skills are described as follow:

##### 1) Micro skills

- a) Produce graphemes and orthographic patterns of English
- b) Produce writing at an efficient rate of speed to suit the purpose.
- c) Produce an acceptable core of words and use appropriate word order patterns.
- d) Use acceptable grammatical system (e.g., tense, agreement, and pluralization), patterns, and rules.
- e) Express a particular meaning in different grammatical forms.
- f) Use cohesive devices in written discourse

##### 2) Macro skills

- a) Use the rhetorical forms and conventions of written discourse.
- b) Appropriately accomplish the communicative functions of written texts according to form and purpose.

c) Convey links and connections between events, and communicate such relations as main idea, supporting idea, new information, given information, generalization, and exemplification.

d) Correctly convey culturally specific references in the context of the written text. Develop and use a battery of writing strategies, such as accurately assessing the audience's interpretation, using prewriting devices, text. Distinguish between literal and implied meanings when writing.

Writing with fluency in the first drafts, using paraphrases and synonyms, soliciting peer and instructor feedback, and using feedback for revising and editing.

b. Process of writing

(D.E., Zemach and L. A., Rumisek, 2005, p. 3) Defined several steps to produce a piece of writing:

1) Pre-writing

The writers need to plan what they are going to write about. Then the writers plan what they are going to write. Pre-writing stages involves the writers to choosing a topic, gather idea, and organize idea that the writers want to used and where they want to used them.

## 2) Drafting

It refers to the first version of a piece of writing. As the writing process into editing, a number of drafts may be produced on the way to the final version.

## 3) Reviewing and revising

In this part writer need to check what was they write and make sure that their writing can be understood by the readers. When reviewing and revising the writers are often helped by other readers who comment and make suggestions. Another reader's reaction to a piece of writing will help the author to make appropriate revision.

## 4) Rewriting

Rewriting stages involve writers to Editing, it is a stage in which the writers have edited and make revision or changes to their draft into their final version. This may look considerably different from both the original plan and first draft, because thing have change in the revising process. But the writer is now ready to send the written text to its intended audience.

### c. Teaching writing

(Harmer, 2004, p. 41) Defined some tasks that the teachers should do help the student become good writers. They are as follows:

### 1) Demonstrating

Students need to be aware of writing conventions and genre constraints in specific types of writing, teacher have to able to draw these features of the genre of the writing.

### 2) Motivating and provoking

The teacher can help, provoking the students into having ideas, enthusing them with the value of the task, and persuading them what fun it can be.

### 3) Supporting

Teacher's role as motivator and provoker is that of supporting. Student need a lot of help and reassurance once they get going, both with ideas and with the means to carry them out. Teachers need to be extremely supportive when students are writing in class, always available and prepared to help students overcome difficulties

### 4) Responding

The teachers react to the content and construction of piece supportively and often make suggestions for its improvement. When teachers respond student's work at various draft stages, teachers will not be grading the work or judging it as finished product, teacher need to telling the student how well it is going so far.

### 5) Evaluating

Evaluating students writing for test purposes, teacher indicate which they wrote well and where they make mistakes. Teacher make hand back marked scrips in students writing, they will know the errors and teachers have highlighted and try to put them right.

### 6. Argumentative Writing

(Alice Oshima, Ann Hogue) state that an Argumentative essays is essay in which the writer agree or disagree with an issue, using reasons to support writer opinion. The writer goal is to convince the reader that writer opinion is right. Argumentative is a popular kind of essay question because its forces students to think on their own. They have to take a stand of issue, support their reasons with solid evidence.

There are several ways to organize an argumentative essay by (Alice Oshima, Ann Hogue). Writers can used block pattern or a point-by-point patron. The outline in the following chart shows these two possible patterns.

**Table 2.3: Pattern of argumentative writing**

Block pattern		Point by point patterns	
I.	Introduction	I.	Introduction
	Explanation of the issue		Explanation of the issue,
	Thesis statement		including a summary of the other
II.	Block 1		side's argument

<p>A. Summary of other side's arguments</p> <p>B. Rebuttal to the first argument</p> <p>C. Rebuttal to the second argument</p> <p>D. Rebuttal to the third argument</p> <p>Block 2</p> <p>E. Your first argument</p> <p>F. Your second argument</p> <p>G. Your third argument</p> <p>III. Conclusion, may include a summary of point of view</p>	<p>Thesis statement</p> <p>II. Body</p> <p>A. Statement of the other side's first argument and rebuttal with your own counterargument</p> <p>B. Statement of the other side's second argument and rebuttal with your own counter argument</p> <p>C. Statement of the other side's third argument and rebuttal with your own counterargument</p> <p>III. Conclusion –may include a summary of your point of view</p>
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## B. Previous study

In this term, the researcher takes some previous research in error analysis area of mechanics error analysis. Even though the research is similar but the writer and the other researcher are different. There are previous of study of the research.

First previous study was written by (M. Farhy Abbas and Nabila Firda Asy'ari, 2019). That study aimed at investigating student's ability in applying writing mechanics in analytical exposition and explained the factor

that influence students' ability in applying writing mechanics in the eleventh grade of SMA Serirami YLPI Pekanbaru. The method that used was mixed method. Based on that result of the research, the average score of student's ability in applying writing mechanics in analytical exposition text was 71, 56% and the factors that influence the students' ability in applying writing mechanics were the students lack of motivation to open dictionary to find the spelling of words, the difference between the pronunciation and written of words make students confused, and lack of student's knowledge about writing mechanics. The similarity of both researcher is both of research discussed about one specific type of mechanics error that is spelling, capitalization and punctuation. The difference between both of Abbas and Nabila with this research is Abbas and Nabila analysis in Analytical Exposition texts, but this research discuss about mechanics error in argumentative writing.

The third previous study was conducted by Regine M. Oguan and Jasper M. Del Valle 2022. In their research found that capitalization ranked first among the three common mechanical error identified in this study followed by punctuation and spelling based on this result, a writing improvement program for student journalist was developed. This study aimed to develop a writing improvement program for student journalists in one elementary school in Philippines. The instrument of this research in this research is 12 written tasks by students' journalists who were chosen purposively. The difference between study was conducted by Regine M.

Ogvan and Jasper M. Del Valle 2022 with his research is analysis about students journalist program, but this research discuss about mechanics error in argumentative writing.

(Tasya, 2022) held a research about Students' difficulties in writing an argumentative essay. The result of this research show that error in the aspect of content 2%. Organization 3%. Vocabulary 27%, language use 21%, and mechanics 47%. In other note, this study also defines the causes behind students' difficulties in writing argumentative essay into three categories. The causes of student difficulties were lack of proficiency in production skills, lack of knowledge related to the subject matter of the content to be written, and lack of effective strategies for planning or revising essay. From the result in this research, mechanics of writing become the most difficult aspect faced by the students. The difference between Tasya research and this research is the difference of the object of research. Tasya research focus on students difficulties in writing an argumentative essay, and this research focus on mechanics error in argumentative writing.

The last previous study was conducted by (Abdullah, 2020), he held a study in ELF students in the Kurdistan region of Iraq found the most error in Capitalization 61%, Punctuation 88%, and Paragraphing 87%. Its show that the frequency of student error in applying mechanics in writing is high. That research also show that female students found to have generally much better performance than the male students. The difference between Abdullah and this research is difference in analyzing punctuation,



capitalization, and paragraphing. While this research focus in analyzing error in punctuation, spelling and capitalization. The similarity from this research is researcher want to know performance between male and female student in applying mechanics of writing.

## **CHAPTER III**

### **RESEARCH METHODE**

This chapter discusses the methods used by the research in conducting the study. This chapter present the description of research design, research seting, research subject, data and source of data, research instrument, technique of collecting the data, trustworthiness of the data and technique of analyzing the data.

#### **A. Research Design**

Research methodology is a way to systematically solve the research problem. The research design to find out mechanics error in argumentative writing at second semester of Englis Language Education. The design of this research is descriptive qualitative research by using content analysis. Descriptive qualitative as methode to analyze mechanics error in argumentative writing of second semester students. The design of this research is descriptive qualitative research.

The purpose of the research is to gain information about phenomena in order to describe existed condition in the field. (Kothari, 2004, p. 2) State that the major purpose of descriptive research is description of the state of affairs as it exists at present. (Kothari, 2004, p. 37) State that descriptive research studies are those studies which are concerned with describing the characteristic of a particular individual, or of a group, whereas diagnostic research studies determine the frequency with which something occurs or its association with something else. (Creswell, 2014) state that descriptive analysis of data for variables in a study includes describing the result through

means, standard deviations, and range of scores. (Leavy, 2017, p. 124) State that qualitative approaches rely on inductive designs aimed at generating meaning and producing rich, descriptive data, this approach are most commonly used in exploratory or descriptive research.

The researcher would conduct to explore the phenomenon about students' error in applying mechanics writing in argumentative writing. Therefore, the researcher decides using qualitative approach to investigate and analyzed the errors in applying mechanics writing (Punctuation, Spelling and Capitalization) and frequency error made by male and female students make mistake in mechanics writing.

## **B. Research Setting**

Research setting is an environment, place or area that is planned by the researcher to be used as the object of the research. In this research The researcher conducted this research at Radhen Mas Said State Islamic University which is located on Jl. Pandawa, Dusun IV, Pucagan, Kec. Kartasura, Kab. Sukoharjo, Jawa Tengah, 57168. For setting of time, researcher was conducted around February 2022 by first researcher ask to lecture of argumentative writing to collecting students argumentative writing. After that, in 23th June 2022 the lecturer allowed then researcher collect the data.

## **C. Research Subject**

The subject of this research is the second semester of English language education department of UIN Raden Mas Said Surakarta. In this research, the

researcher only takes two class from second semester of English language education departement of UIN Raden Mas Said Surakarta.

#### **D. Data and Source of the Data**

##### **1. Data**

The data of this research were all of the type of mechanics error in students' argumentative essay. They are punctuation, spelling and capitalization. The researcher used argumentative essay of students' final test in Argumentative writing class of English Language education department of Raden Mas Said State Islamic University of Surakarta in 2021/2022 academic year as the data which researcher got from Argumentative Writing lecturer. The researcher used 28 document of argumentative essay and divided in the two equal groups of male and female, in that each group consisted of 14 participants.

##### **2. Source of data**

The source of data of this research were documents. According to the document in this essay was the argumentative essay written by the students in Argumentative Writing class subject at the second semester students of English Language Education of in Cultures and Languages Faculty in academic year 2021/2022.

#### **E. Research Instrument**

Sugiyono (2013: p 223) state that in qualitative the main instrument of research is the researcher its self. The instrument of this research is the researcher itself.

In this research, the researcher will analyze student document of argumentative writing by Anne Stilman (1997) theory and then describe students' error in applying mechanics writing in argumentative writing. The researcher used documentation to collect the data from the lecturer of argumentative class.

#### **F. Techniques of Collecting the Data**

The aim of data collecting in conducting research was to get materials needed. This research was aimed to analyze students' error in mechanic writing in argumentative writing, hence the method that used to collect the data was documentation. The data were the students' argumentative writing as their final test which were gotten from the lecturers.

#### **G. Technique of Analyzing the Data**

In this research, researcher will analysis students' errors in mechanics writing based on the second semester students' final test-argumentative essay examination document of English Language Education of UIN Raden Mas Said Surakarta in academic year 2021/2022. There were three steps that researcher used to analyze based on (Milles and Huberman, 1994) that are data reduction, data display and conclusion drawing / verification.

##### **1. Data Reduction**

It refers to the process of selecting, focusing, simplifying, abstracting and transforming the data appear in written-up field notes on transcription (Milles and Huberman, 1994, p. 11). Data reduction rule in this research, firstly the researcher will collect the data. Next, researcher will omit

students' name of the document. Then the researcher will read and underlined the student error in mechanics writing that is punctuation, spelling and capitalization found in students' Argumentative essay based on (Stilman, 1997) theory.

Coding data:

a. Document 1 (D1), Document 2 (D2), and so on

b. Coding gender: Female (F), Male (M)

D1/F, it read "in document 1 female participant".

After coding, the next steps are counting the frequency of error of punctuation, spelling and capitalization. To find the percentage of frequency in punctuation, spelling and capitalization. The researcher used the formula proposed by Sudjono (2004) in (Imlakiyah, 2016):

The formula is:  $P = \frac{f}{t} \times 100\%$

P: Percentage

f: Frequency of error

t: Total error

## 2. Data Display

The second major flow of analysis activity is data display. Generally, a display is an organized, compressed assembly of information that permits conclusion drawing and action (Milles and Huberman: 1994). In this step, the researcher made a table that has clear information about the data that

show the error variation made by the students' in using mechanics writing in their argumentative essay.

### 3. Conclusion drawing and Verification

After reducing and displaying the data, the researcher drew conclusion and verification of the data. The step is aimed to conclude mechanics error found in students' argumentative essay. The conclusion will take based on the data which has been reduced and displayed.

## **H. Trustworthiness of the Data**

To check validity in this research, the researcher used the theory of triangulation. (Sugiyono, 2013) state that triangulation mean that checking the data from various sources in various ways and at various times. Triangulation different data sources of information by examining evidence from the source and using it to build a coherent justification for themes. If themes are established based on converging several sources of data or perspectives from participants, then this process can be claimed as adding to the validity of the study (Creswell, 2014). First, the researcher will analyze the document of this research by researcher herself. Secondly, the document of this research will be analyzed by Mr. Dwi Cahyono, M,Pd.

## **CHAPTER IV**

### **RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION**

This chapter present the finding about the type of mechanics error that second semester students of English Language Education on argumentative writing and the frequency of error made by male and female student in placing the mechanics error in argumentative writing.

#### **A. Research Finding**

In this chapter, the researcher would like to present about the analysis of second semester student of English Education Department in applying mechanics error in argumentative writing. The result of the research, as follow:

##### **1. Type of students' mechanics error in argumentative writing**

Based on the analysis done by the researcher on the argumentative essay made by the second semester in final test of Argumentative Writing class, the researcher identified that there are three type of mechanics error, namely Punctuation, Capitalization, and Spelling. Demonstrative mechanics error made by the second semester student in their argumentative essay. For example, error in putting punctuation; the error that made the student in capitalization 19.3%, punctuation 14.6%, and spelling 4.3%. The most punctuation error that made by second semester student such as incorrect to putting comma, period, and hyphen. While, for the error in capitalization, some student put a lower word instead a capital to start new sentence. For spelling, most of students' do miss spelled the words or typos.



### a. The error of punctuation

After analyze the data, the researcher found that the most errors were found in comma, period and hyphen. In addition, their error also found repeatedly. That can be identified as an error based on the definition of key term. Most of the student made error in punctuation which the error is 58 or 19,3%. An example D26/F "..., and Rupadhatu (the real of lust), and Arupadhatu (the intangible realm)". That sentence should be written "...become a very dangerous place". It should be "..., and Rupadhatu (the real of lust), and Arupadhatu (the intangible realm)", that shows it should be a comma not period to separate a sentence and other. In other example of error student miss period to end sentence. For example, D5/M, Incorrect putting comma in this sentence "Meanwhile, the injection process must be carried out three times for each recipient,". That sentence is incorrect putting comma, it should putt period to end sentence not comma. Another example D13/M miss punctuation (hyphen) "Ukraine before the invasion occurred the crisis began with the **buildup** of the Russian military around the Ukraine border". To construct a new meaning from two words it is used hyphen "build-up". It should be written "Ukraine before the invasion occurred the crisis began with the **build-up** of the Russian military around the Ukraine border.

### b. Error in spelling

Another error that usually student do in writing is spelling the words. The error in spelling the word can change the meaning of the words.

Moreover, the uncommon words can be a challenge to the readers to understand if the spelling is not correct. Researcher found Spelling has errors 13 or 4.3%. The example of error is in D2/M “we have science **wich** more reliable...”, the correct spelling is “**which**”. Other example D10/M “Child have way to **accsess** a social media platform such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, etc”. Word “accrsess” it should write “access”. “Child have way to **access** a social media platform such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, etc”. Based on researcher analysis to the student writing, that the most error spelling come from the misspelled the words. Most of the errors happen when students are unconsciously spell a word such as they pronounce.

### c. Error in capitalization

Most of students made error in capitalization which the error 44 or 14.6%. the most error in capitalize the word is capitalizing the first word in the beginning of sentence. For example, in D24/F in the beginning paragraph, the sentence is “**the** use of slang is much more trending?” Letter “**the**” should capitalized because become the opening of the sentence. Another example in D18/F is incorrect putting capitalization, the sentence “another example is **The** news...”, Letter “**The**” in the middle of sentence. So, it’s not capitalized. The other example is miss spelling noun. For example (D20/F) he revealed that prank are lies and are prohibited in **islam**”. Letter “Islam” should be capitalized. “he revealed that prank are lies and are prohibited in **Islam**”.

Detail of frequency distribution of the participants' error to the mechanics of writing with some few related punctuation, spelling and capitalization, are show on the table below:

**Table 4.1: Percentage of mechanics error**

<b>Participant Code</b>	<b>Punctuation Error</b>			<b>Total Error</b>
	<b>punctuation</b>	<b>spelling</b>	<b>capitalization</b>	
D1/M	10	-	-	10
D2/M	1	1	8	10
D3/M	2	-	3	5
D4/M	4	-	-	4
D5/M	5	-	1	6
D6/M	1	-	3	4
D7/M	1	-	1	2
D8/M	3	-	-	3
D9/M	2	-	-	2
D10/M	-	2	1	3
D11/M	1	-	1	2
D12/M	1	2	-	3
D13/M	2	-	-	2
D14/M	-	1	3	4
D15/F	2	-	-	2
D16/F	3	1	-	4

D17/F	1	-	3	4
D18/F	1	-	6	7
D19/F	2	-	-	2
D20/F	2	-	1	3
D21/F	2	1	1	6
D22/F	3	1	1	5
D23/F	3	-	-	3
D24/F	-	-	2	2
D25/F	5	-	1	6
D26/F	1	-	3	4
D27/F		2	5	7
D28/F	-	2		2
TOTAL	58	13	48	115
Percentage of Total Error	19.3%	4.3%	16%	38.3%

2. The most frequency of error made by male student

**Table 4.2: Percentage of mechanics error made by male student**

Participant Code	Punctuation Error			Total Error
	Punctuation	Spelling	Capitalization	
D1/M	10	-	-	10
D2/M	1	1	8	10

D3/M	2	-	3	5
D4/M	4	-	-	4
D5/M	5	-	1	6
D6/M	1	-	3	4
D7/M	1	-	1	2
D8/M	3	-	-	3
D9/M	2	-	-	2
D10/M	-	2	1	3
D11/M	1	-	1	2
D12/M	1	2	-	3
D13/M	2	-	-	2
D14/M	-	1	3	4
Total	33	6	21	60
Percentage of Error	11%	2%	7%	20%

As table above show, while majority of the male student pad attention to the incorrect use of punctuation 11%, spelling 2%, and capitalization 7%. The most error that made by male student is Punctuation, the male students usually do error in miss putting comma, period and hyphen rapidly. In other case male students error, for example D5/M incorrect putting comma “especially for people aged 60 years and over and people with the disease, besides that there is a tendency...”. Sentence “especially for people aged 60 years and over and people with the disease,

besides **that**, there is a tendency”. after sentence “that” should not followed by comma. D6/M Not having punctuation in the end of sentence. In this sentence “because it can be a great source of helpful information or become a very dangerous place\_” It’s not any period to end sentence. It should be written “because it can be a great source of helpful information or become a very dangerous place.”

For capitalization error usually male students miss punctuated letter to starting new sentence. For example D6/M not capitalized “**in** today’s era, social media has a big impact on the economy.” Sentence “**In** today’s era, social media has a big impact on the economy.” Word “in” should capitalized because start a sentence. And the most error spelling come from the misspelled the words. For example Misspelling “Child have way to **accessess** a social media platform such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, etc.” sentence Word “accrsess” it should write “**access**”.

### 3. The most frequency of error made by female student

**Table 4.3: Percentage of mechanics error made by female student**

Participant Code	Punctuation Error			Total Error
	Punctuation	Spelling	Capitalization	
D15/F	2	-	-	2
D16/F	3	1	-	4
D17/F	1	-	3	4
D18/F	1	-	6	7
D19/F	2	-	-	2
D20/F	2	-	1	3

D21/F	2	1	1	4
D22/F	3	1	1	5
D23/F	3	-	-	3
D24/F	-	-	2	2
D25/F	5	-	1	6
D26/F	1	-	3	4
D27/F		2	5	7
D28/F	-	2	-	2
Total	25	7	27	55
Percentage of Error	8.3%	2.3%	9%	18.3%

Table above show that the majority of the female student paid attention to the incorrect use of punctuation 25 or 8.3%, spelling 2.3%, and capitalization 9%. The most error that female students do is punctuation, which the error 25 or 8.3%. For error of punctuation, female student mostly does incorrect punctuation specially in putting comma. For example D15/F Miss punctuation in sentence "...requires professional treatment, and this is due to the lack of real-life connection". It should be written "...requires professional treatment, and this is due to the lack of real-life connection". the using of period, its not suitable, it should use comma. Because one of comma function is to separating the main elements of a sentence.

The female students usually do error in miss capitalized a sentence in beginning or starting sentence rapidly and uncapitalized a noun. For example, in D14/F Not

capitalize “**because** the Formula E committee submitted a proposal a month before the championship started.” Sentence “**Because** the Formula E committee submitted a proposal a month before the championship started.” “Because” should be capitalized because in the beginning of sentence. And for error of spelling, mostly female students do misspell the words. For example, D21/F Miss spelling “so people who staying up late are likely to be more **intelligen**”. It should be written Miss spelling “intelligent” “so people who staying up late are likely to be more **intelligent**”.

Comparing table 4.2 and 4.3, it can observe that the majority of both male and female students consider the error of punctuation, spelling and capitalization. However female students showed relatively better position considering the correct choosing mechanics writing in their writing. Regarding the variable of determiners, show if female student showed better performance in their writing, then male students for applying punctuation. While for spelling and capitalization do good performance than female students.

## B. Discussion

In this section, the discussion covering the interpretation of finding derived from the analyzing result about the type mechanics error and the frequency of error between male and female student.

### 1. Types of mechanics error in argumentative writing

After analyzing the whole document of participants, found some type that participant in mechanic’s error. The three mechanics analyzed here are



punctuation, spelling and capitalization. First will discuss about error of punctuation which has 35 or 11.6% error, the common error of punctuation that do by student is comma. Commonly, participant get wrong to place the comma after introductory words or phrase. In line with Anna Stilman (1997:67), even a single word can also serve to introduce an independent clause. Almost all of error that do participant get wrong place the comma after introductory word or phrase. And after comma, most punctuation error that made by student is period. Usually, students forget to put period to end sentence. Such a statement from Farbman 1985:393) from (Ika Nuriyanti and Fitriyah Yuliawati, 2017), argue that period is used in following condition it is used to mark the end of sentence.

In capitalization error, it has 49 error in capitalization or 16.3%. Most of participants have error to capitalize the first word after period and first word of paragraph. This is in line with the found of previous researcher, Abdullah (2020), that the most error that made by participant were on capitalization 61%. It also in line with research that conduct by devi, that research show that the most error in capitalize the word is capitalizing the first word in the beginning of sentence. A research conducted by Regine M. Oguan and Jasper M. Del Valle 2022. In their research found that capitalization ranked first among the three common mechanical error identified.

Furthermore, the error domination of spelling in this research is misspelled or typo the words because of student difficult to differentiate

spelling of words with the same sound but different meaning and different spelling. The findings of this research found that the spelling error are similar to the findings of Fitria (2022) research, the finding of research show that the majority of students have difficulty with certain words or sets of words. When writing, need more attention to the words that frequently misspell.

## 2. Frequency of error made by male and female students

The frequency of the male student paid attention to the incorrect use of punctuation 5.3%, spelling 2%, and capitalization 7.3%. The most error that made by male student is capitalization, the male students usually do error in miss capitalized a sentence in beginning or starting sentence rapidly. In other case male students capitalized word in a sentence. For error in punctuation, mostly male student miss period to end sentence and miss putting comma after introductory word. And the most error spelling come from the misspelled the words.

The female student has incorrect use of punctuation 6.3%, spelling 2.3%, and capitalization 9%. The most error that female students do is capitalization, which the error 27 or 9%. The female students usually do error in miss capitalized a sentence in beginning or starting sentence rapidly and uncapitalized a noun. For error of punctuation, female student mostly does incorrect punctuation specially in putting comma. And for error of spelling, mostly female students do misspell the words. However

male students showed better performance in their writing than female students.

## **CHAPTER V**

### **CONCLUSIONS**

#### **A. Conclusion**

After conducting the research, some conclusion about mechanics error in writing argumentative by second semester students of English Language Education Department UIN Raden Mas Said Surakarta were presented below:

There are three of mechanics error that analysed in this research namely: punctuation, spelling, and capitalization. Each kind had error percentage, 58 or 19.3% error of punctuation, 13 or 4.3% error of spelling, and 48 or 16% error of capitalization.

Percentage of mechanics error that made by second semester male student of English Language Education Department of UIN Raden Mas Said Surakarta is 20%. Percentage of mechanics error that made by second semester male student of English Language Education Department of UIN Raden Mas Said Surakarta is 18.3%. From that result show if female student showed better performance in their writing, then male students for applying punctuation. While for spelling and capitalization male students do good performance than female students.

#### **B. Suggestion**

Based on the result and the conclusion, it was found several points could be recommended.

1. For the lecturers can use the result of this study to know students' mechanics writing error as indication to know the students' ability in mechanics writing in their writing task. And give more attention to student's ability especially in applying mechanics writing.
2. For the students need be aware if they have difficulties how to applying mechanics writing and pay attention more how to use mechanics writing, especially punctuation, spelling and capitalization correctly.
3. for the other researcher who have the same interest in the study of mechanics writing to make a deeper research about the mechanics writing. In addition, as this research only focus on students' error, future research can try to find reason what make student error in applying mechanics error and find solutions in order for students to overcome their difficulties in writing argumentative.

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### VALIDATION

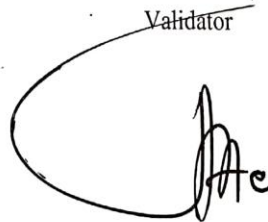
The thesis data of Sistia Pratiwi (16.32.2.1.150) entitled "MECHANICS ERROR ANALYSIS IN ARGUMENTATIVE WRITING AT SECOND SEMESTER IN ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT OF RADEN MAS SAID STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY" has been validated by:

Validator : Dwi Cahyono, M.Pd.

Day and date : Tuesday, June 6<sup>th</sup> 2023

Surakarta, June 6<sup>th</sup> 2023

Validator

A handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of a large, sweeping loop on the left and a stylized 'Dc' on the right.

Dwi Cahyono, M.Pd.



## APENDIX 1

### STUDENTS' ERROR IN MECHANICS WRITING

Participant	Classification of Error	Identification of Mechanics Error	Analysis
D1/M	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>2. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>3. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>4. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>5. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>6. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>7. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>8. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>9. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>10. Punctuation (comma)</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Incorrect putting comma "As we know that_recently_the Coordinating Minister for Maritime Affairs"</li> <li>2. Incorrect putting comma "As we know that_recently_the Coordinating Minister for Maritime Affairs"</li> <li>3. Incorrect putting comma "restrictions only applies to tourists who want to go to the top of the temple, while the entrance ticket to the temple area does not increase."g</li> <li>4. Incorrect putting comma "This is why the rate for going up to the top of the temple has increased,"</li> <li>5. Incorrect putting comma "Borobudur is now facing various vulnerabilities and threats, such as weathering,..."</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Incorrect putting comma "As we know that, recentlythe Coordinating Minister for Maritime Affairs". After that need followed by comma.</li> <li>2. Incorrect putting comma "As we know that, recently, the Coordinating Minister for Maritime Affairs", After that need followed by comma.</li> <li>3. restrictions only applies to tourists who want to go to the top of the temple_while the entrance ticket to the temple area does not increase.after sentence "temple" should not followed by comma.</li> <li>4. "This is why the rate for going up to the top of the temple has increased." To end sentence need period not comma.</li> <li>5. "Borobudur is now facing various vulnerabilities and threats_such as</li> </ol>

		<p>6. Incorrect putting comma “The average number of tourists from Borobudur Temple per day in 2018</p> <p>7. Incorrect putting comma “The average number of tourists from Borobudur Temple per day in 2018</p> <p>8. Incorrect to putting comma “While in 2019 it was 10,931.05 people per day”.</p> <p>9. “Meanwhile, in 2020 the number of tourists is 2,732.19 people per day.”</p> <p>10. Incorrect putting comma “it is necessary to limit the number of tourists entering the Borobudur temple, which is only 1,200 people per day.”</p>	<p>weathering,...”. after sentence “threats” should not followed by comma.</p> <p>6. Incorrect putting comma “The average number of tourists from Borobudur Temple per day, in 2018,... after per day need followed by comma</p> <p>7. Incorrect putting comma “The average number of tourists from Borobudur Temple per day, in 2018, after in 2018 should followed by comma</p> <p>8. “While in 2019, it was 10,931.05 people per day.” After 2019 should followed by comma</p> <p>9. “Meanwhile, in 2020, the number of tourists is 2,732.19 people per day.” After 2019 should followed by comma</p> <p>10. “it is necessary to limit the number of tourists entering the Borobudur temple, which is only 1,200 people per day.” After sentence “temple” should not followed by comma</p>
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D2/M	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Capitalization</li> <li>2. Capitalization</li> <li>3. Capitalization</li> <li>4. Capitalization</li> <li>5. Capitalization</li> <li>6. Punctuation (period)</li> <li>7. Capitalization</li> <li>8. Capitalization</li> <li>9. Capitalization</li> <li>10. Spelling</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Incorrect capitalizing letter "... from the name of the constellations that existed, <b>It</b> is"</li> <li>2. Incorrect capitalizing letter "it believes <b>The</b> Strongest influence that..."</li> <li>3. not capitalizing first sentence "<b>that's</b> the data according to the American Federation of Astrologers."</li> <li>4. not capitalizing first sentence "<b>and</b> According to the study conducted twenty years ago..."</li> <li>5. Incorrect capitalizing letter "and <b>According</b> to the study conducted twenty years ago..."</li> <li>6. Not put period to end sentence "As that report, the people who are fanatic about the zodiac believe Astrology is not only a myth_"</li> <li>7. Incorrect capitalization "no one has been able <b>To</b> scientifically prove that zodiac predictions affect our traits in our future."</li> <li>8. Miss capitalization sentence "<b>also</b></li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. After comma it not capital letter. It should write "... from the name of the constellations that existed, <b>it</b> is...".</li> <li>2. In the middle of sentence is not capitalized. "it believe <b>the</b> strongest influence that..."</li> <li>3. First sentence should be capitalized "<b>That's</b> the data...". word "that" should be capitalized.</li> <li>4. First sentence should be capitalized "<b>And</b> According ....". word "and" should be capitalized.</li> <li>5. Word "And <b>according</b> to the study conducted twenty years ago..."in the middle of sentence so it's not capitalized</li> <li>6. To end a sentence it must add period. "As that report, the people who are fanatic about the zodiac believe Astrology is not only a myth."</li> <li>7. Wrong capitalization because word ""no one has been able <b>to</b> scientifically prove that zodiac predictions</li> </ol>
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		<p>researched the significance of the zodiac.”</p> <p>9. Incorrect capitalization “..., <b>And</b> astrology is only a horoscope,”</p> <p>10. Miss spelling “We have science <b>wich</b> more reliable and more accurate”</p>	<p>affect our traits in our future.” “To” should be written “to” because in the middle of sentence.</p> <p>8. First sentence should be capitalized. “<b>Also</b> researched the significance of the zodiac.” Word “also” in first word it should be capitalized.</p> <p>9. After comma it’s not capitalized. “..., <b>and</b> astrology is only a horoscope,”</p> <p>10. Miss spelling “wich”, “We have science <b>which</b> more reliable and more accurate”</p>
D3/M	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Capitalization</li> <li>2. Punctuation (period)</li> <li>3. Punctuation (hyphen)</li> <li>4. Capitalization</li> <li>5. Capitalization</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Miss capitalization sentence “..., where there are various unique and rare animals but <b>In</b> some zoos, ...”</li> <li>2. Miss punctuation “– Cases of animal deaths as reported on Ayobandung.com According to Marison Guciano as the Scorpion investigation team,”</li> <li>3. Incorrect putting punctuation “ – Cases of animal deaths as reported on Ayobandung.com”</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. “..., where there are various unique and rare animals but <b>in</b> some zoos, ...”. Word “In” in the middle of sentence so it’s not capitalized</li> <li>2. To end sentence only need period. “– Cases of animal deaths as reported on Ayobandung.com, According to Marison Guciano as the Scorpion investigation team,”</li> <li>3. To start a sentence, we do not need – (hyphen). “_Cases of animal deaths as</li> </ol>

		<p>4. Miss capitalization “And <b>Some</b> animals Who are born in captivity and only ... ”</p> <p>5. Miss capitalization “And Some animals <b>Who</b> are born in captivity and only ... ”</p>	<p>reported on Ayobandung.com”</p> <p>4. “And <b>some</b> animals Who are born...”. The word “Some” it should not be capitalized because in the middle of sentence.</p> <p>5. “And Some animals <b>who</b> are born in captivity and only... ” “Who” it’s not capitalized because in the middle of sentence.</p>
D4/M	<p>1. Punctuation (question mark)</p> <p>2. Punctuation (comma)</p> <p>3. Punctuation (comma)</p> <p>4. Punctuation (comma)</p>	<p>1. Miss question mark “Why can trading be profitable”</p> <p>2. Miss putting comma “you can learn to trade with a demo account first, where you can try different strategies”</p> <p>3. More learning opportunities for traders, including the ability to use tight stop-losses to minimize losses from long positions</p> <p>4. More learning opportunities for traders, including the ability to use tight stop-losses to minimize losses from long positions</p>	<p>1. “Why can trading be profitable?” question word should followed question mark.</p> <p>2. “you can learn to trade with a demo account first where you can try different strategies”. after sentence “first” should not followed by comma.</p> <p>3. More learning opportunities for traders including the ability to use tight stop-losses to minimize losses from long positions.” after sentence “spread” should not followed by comma.</p>

			4. More learning opportunities for traders including the ability to use tight stop-losses to minimize losses from long positions.” after sentence “traders” should not followed by comma.
D5/M	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Capitalization</li> <li>2. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>3. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>4. Punctuation (period)</li> <li>5. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>6. Punctuation (comma)</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Incorrect capitalization “... ,regardless <b>From</b> issue of inequality,”</li> <li>2. Incorrect putting comma “Meanwhile, the injection process must be carried out three times for each recipient,”</li> <li>3. Incorrect putting comma “Vaccination is indeed very important, but it is not enough,”</li> <li>4. Incorrect putting comma “This booster dose is also given in several other vaccinations, such as chickenpox...”</li> <li>5. Incorrect putting comma “especially for people aged 60 years and over and people with the disease, besides that there is a tendency...”</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. “... ,regardless <b>from</b> issue of inequality,” word “From” it should not capitalized because in the middle of sentence.</li> <li>2. Meanwhile, the injection process must be carried out three times for each recipient.” To end sentence need period not comma.</li> <li>3. “Vaccination is indeed very important, but it is not enough.” To end sentence need period not comma.</li> <li>4. “This booster dose is also given in several other vaccinations such as chickenpox...” after sentence “vaccinations” should not followed by comma.</li> </ol>

		6. Incorrect putting comma “receiving a third dose of the vaccine was judged to be much better, than nothing.”	5. “especially for people aged 60 years and over and people with the disease, besides <b>that</b> , there is a tendency”. after sentence “that” should not followed by comma. 6. “receiving a third dose of the vaccine was judged to be much <b>better than</b> nothing”. after sentence “better than” should not followed by comma.
D6/M	1. Punctuation (period) 2. Capitalization 3. Capitalization 4. Capitalization	1. Not having punctuation in the end of sentence. “because it can be a great source of helpful information or become a very dangerous place_” 2. Not capitalized “ <b>in</b> today’s era, social media has a big impact on the economy.” 3. Not capitalized word “ <b>for</b> many people, social media can be used for entertainment purposes”. 4. Miss capitalization “With 424 million new user have come online within the last 12 months <b>With</b> the	1. It’s not any period to end sentence. “because it can be a great source of helpful information or become a very dangerous place.” 2. “ <b>In</b> today’s era, social media has a big impact on the economy.” Word “in” should capitalized because start a sentence. 3. “ <b>For</b> many people, social media can be used for entertainment purposes”. Letter “for” it should capitalized because start a sentence.

		average daily time spent using social media is 2h 27m.”	4. “With 424 million new user have come online within the last 12 months <b>with</b> the average daily time spent using social media is 2h 27m.” “with” it is not capitalized because in the middle of sentence.
D7/M	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Capitalization</li> <li>2. Punctuation (quotation mark)</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Not capitalized “<b>which</b> can interfere with vision because the visual muscles are forced or forced to focus on the screen.”</li> <li>2. Miss punctuation “Like a quote from Tan in an article. That not all online gamers are bad, it all depends on online game user”</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. “<b>Which</b> can interfere with vision because the visual muscles are forced or forced to focus on the screen.” “Which” should capitalized because it starts sentence.</li> <li>2. There is no quotation mark to quote. “That not all online gamers are bad, it all depends on online game user”</li> </ol>
D8/M	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>2. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>3. Punctuation (comma)</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Miss punctuation “<b>So</b> what happened to the student’s parents?”</li> <li>2. Miss punctuation “<b>And also</b> as a house of worship, must be limited ”</li> <li>3. Miss punctuation “<b>and also</b> free admission around the temple,”</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. “<b>So</b>, what happened to the student’s parents? After “So” should followed by comma</li> <li>2. After “and also” there is no comma. After “So” should followed by comma. “<b>And also</b>, as a house of worship, must be limited ”</li> </ol>



			3. After “And also” there is no comma “ <b>and also</b> , free admission around the temple,”
D9/M	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>2. Punctuation (comma)</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Miss putting comma “<b>So</b> why don't we try to embrace them and give them the right direction instead of staying away from and feeling indifferent to LGBT people?”</li> <li>2. Miss putting comma “<b>So</b> if someone is not ready to be a parent, it's better not to get married/ do something inappropriate”</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. “<b>So</b>, why don't we try to embrace them and give them the right direction instead of staying away from and feeling indifferent to LGBT people? After “So” should followed by comma</li> <li>2. After “So” should followed by comma “<b>So</b>, if someone is not ready to be a parent, it's better not to get married/ do something inappropriate”</li> </ol>
D10/M	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Spelling</li> <li>2. Capitalization</li> <li>3. Spelling</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Misspelling “Child have way to <b>acesess</b> a social media platform such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, etc.”</li> <li>2. Miss capitalization “In Canadian study conducted by MediaSmarts, <b>Young</b> teens explain how they go online for socializing,”</li> <li>3. Misspelling “It can be <b>concluded</b> that social media is not</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Word “accresss” it should write “access” . “Child have way to <b>access</b> a social media platform such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, etc</li> <li>2. Word after comma should not capitalized “In Canadian study conducted by MediaSmarts, <b>young</b> teens explain how they go online for socializing,”</li> </ol>

		mandatory for children”	3. Word “concluded” it should write “concluded”. “It can be <b>concluded</b> that social media is not mandatory for children”
D11/M	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>2. Capitalization</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Not having punctuation after “Of course it can be done with a large amount of found,”</li> <li>2. Not capitalize word in the new sentence. “<b>and</b> also implementation cost of Rp. 190 billion only for the construction</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. After “Of course, it can be done with a large amount of found,” it should follow comma. Because comma deed after interrupted sentence</li> <li>2. “<b>And</b> also implementation cost of Rp. 190 billion only for the construction” sentence “And” should capitalized because after period.</li> </ol>
D12/M	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>2. Spelling</li> <li>3. Spelling</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Miss punctuation “... in some cases it can use the victims stressed...”</li> <li>2. Incorrect spelling “it is a serious problem among the societies”.</li> <li>3. Incorrect spelling “A good action need to be taken...”</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. “... in some cases, it can use the victims stressed...”. To separating main sentence</li> <li>2. “it is a serious <u>problems</u> among the societies”.</li> <li>3. “A good action <u>needs</u> to be taken...”</li> </ol>
D13/M	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>2. Punctuation (hyphen)</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Miss punctuation “So in my opinion...”</li> <li>2. Miss punctuation (hyphen) “Ukraine</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. After an introductory word/phrase need comma</li> </ol>

		<p>before the invasion occurred the crisis began with the <b>buildup</b> of the Russian military around the Ukraine border”.</p>	<p>“So, in my opinion...”</p> <p>2. To construct a new meaning from two words it is used hyphen “build-up” Ukraine before the invasion occurred the crisis began with the <b>build-up</b> of the Russian military around the Ukraine border”.</p>
D14/M	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Capitalization</li> <li>2. Capitalization</li> <li>3. Capitalization</li> <li>4. Spelling</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Miss capitalizes “Supposedly <b>The</b> country can give provide sponsorship from this international championship”</li> <li>2. Not capitalize “<b>because</b> the Formula E committee submitted a proposal a month before the championship started.”</li> <li>3. Not capitalize “<b>whereas</b> this event is an international championship that held in Jakarta”</li> <li>4. Miss spelling “<b>Bejing</b>”</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. “Supposedly <b>the</b> country can give provide sponsorship from this international championship”. Word “The” in the middle of sentence should not capitalized</li> <li>2. “<b>Because</b> the Formula E committee submitted a proposal a month before the championship started.” “Because” should be capitalized because in the beginning of sentence.</li> <li>3. “<b>Whereas</b> this event is an international championship that held in Jakarta” “whereas” should be capitalized because in the beginning of sentence.</li> <li>4. Miss spelling “<b>Beijing</b>”</li> </ol>

D15/F	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Punctuation (period)</li> <li>2. Punctuation (period)</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Miss punctuation "...requires professional treatment, and this is due to the lack of real-life connection".</li> <li>2. Incorrect putting period "The first is zoom <b>fatigue</b>. This zoom fatigue occurs due to several things,"</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. "...requires professional treatment, and this is due to the lack of real-life connection". the using of period, its not suitable, it should use comma. Because one of comma function is to separating the main elements of a sentence.</li> <li>2. "The first is zoom <b>fatigue</b>, This zoom fatigue occurs due to several things," after sentence "fatigue should followed by comma"</li> </ol>
D16/F	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. spelling</li> <li>2. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>3. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>4. Punctuation (comma)</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Miss spelling "this acronym <b>cover</b> more sexual orientation..."</li> <li>2. Incorrect punctuation "Among 2009 to <b>2012</b> there was an increase about 37%."</li> <li>3. Incorrect punctuation "Based on the estimation of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Indonesia in <b>2012</b> there were around 1,095,970 gay people, both visible and not visible."</li> <li>4. Incorrect punctuation "the World Islamic</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. "this acronym <b>covers</b> more sexual orientation..."</li> <li>2. "Among 2009 to <b>2012</b>, there was an increase about 37%." After "Among 2009 to 2012" should be followed by comma.</li> <li>3. "Based on the estimation of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Indonesia in <b>2012</b>, there were around 1,095,970 gay people, both visible and not visible."</li> </ol>

		<p>Medical Association <b>explains</b> the Health impact of LGBT that 78% of homosexuals suffer from infectious diseases and are prone to death”</p>	<p>After “in 2012” should be followed by comma.</p> <p>4. “the World Islamic Medical Association <b>explains</b>, the Health impact of LGBT that 78% of homosexuals suffer from infectious diseases and are prone to death.” After “explains” should be followed by comma.</p>
D17/F	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>2. Capitalization</li> <li>3. Capitalization</li> <li>4. Capitalization</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Miss punctuation</li> <li>2. Incorrect capitalization “Building Character and Developing your elf, <b>If</b> you go to collage”</li> <li>3. Incorrect capitalization “For example, <b>Improving</b> useful skills”</li> <li>4. Incorrect capitalization “For example, improving useful skills, <b>gaining</b> as many relationship”</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Miss punctuation comma. “Of course someone...”. After “of course “should be followed by comma. Because comma need after interrupted sentence</li> <li>2. “Building Character and Developing your elf, <b>if</b> you go to collage”</li> <li>3. After comma its not capitalized. ““For example, <b>Improving</b> useful skills”</li> <li>4. After comma its not capitalized “For example, improving useful skills, <b>gaining</b> as many relationship”</li> </ol>
D18/F	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Capitalization</li> <li>2. Capitalization</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Incorrect capitalization</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. .” “Another example is <b>the</b> news isn’t</li> </ol>

	<p>3. Capitalization</p> <p>4. Capitalization</p> <p>5. Punctuation (comma)</p> <p>6. Capitalization</p> <p>7. Capitalization</p>	<p>“Another example is <b>The</b> news isn’t good”</p> <p>2. Miss capitalization “<b>whilst</b> temperatures rise, the warmer air hold extra moisture and can make precipitation extra extreme.”</p> <p>3. Miss capitalization “<b>evidence</b> indicate that the warming of the past century already has led to marked ecological changes,”</p> <p>4. Miss capitalization “<b>any</b> other piece of prove,...”</p> <p>5. Miss capitalization “<b>these</b> species, as far as we realize gift understanding,...”</p> <p>6. Miss punctuation (comma)</p> <p>7. Miss capitalization “<b>global</b> warming is inflicting a exchange inside the developing season which causes extraordinary breeding style ...”</p>	<p>good”. Letter “the” in the middle of sentence. So, it’s not capitalized extreme</p> <p>2. Letter “whilst” should capitalized because start the sentence. “<b>Whilst</b> temperatures rise, the warmer air hold extra moisture and can make precipitation extra</p> <p>3. Letter “evidence” should capitalized because start the sentence. “<b>Evidence</b> indicate that the warming of the past century already has led to marked ecological changes,”</p> <p>4. Letter “any” should capitalized because start the sentence. “<b>Any</b> other piece of prove,...”</p> <p>5. “<b>these</b> species, as far as we realize gift understanding,...” Letter “these” should capitalized because start the sentence.</p> <p>6. “if the majority forestall doing these thing we will...”. After letter “things” should follow comma</p>
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			<p>7. Letter “Global warming” should capitalized because start the sentence.  “<b>Global</b> warming is inflicting a exchange inside the developing season which causes extraordinary breeding style ...”</p>
D19/F	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>2. Punctuation (comma)</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Miss punctuation “Actually abortion is prohibited by law”</li> <li>2. Miss punctuation “Therefore abortion should not be legalized ...”</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. After letter “Actually, abortion is prohibited by law” needs to be followed by comma</li> <li>2. After letter “therefore” needs to be followed by comma “Therefore, abortion should not be legalized ...”</li> </ol>
D20/F	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Punctuation (period)</li> <li>2. Capitalization</li> <li>3. Punctuation (comma)</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. incorrect punctuation “An example is done by Baim Wong. He disguised himself as a madman and handed out money.”</li> <li>2. incorrect capitalization “he revealed that prank are lies and are prohibited in <b>islam</b>”</li> <li>3. miss punctuation “Therefore the opponents of the negative of the</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. “An example is done by Baim Wong, He disguised himself as a madman and handed out money.” It incorrect because after “... done by Baim Wong, He disguised”</li> <li>2. Letter “Islam” should be capitalized. “he revealed that prank are lies and are prohibited in <b>Islam</b>”</li> <li>3. After “Therefore” there is not follow</li> </ol>

		negative impact of prank”	comma. “Therefore, the opponents of the negative of the negative impact of prank”
D21/F	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>2. Capitalization</li> <li>3. Punctuation (hyphen)</li> <li>4. Spelling</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Miss punctuation “So the habit of staying up late should be reduced”</li> <li>2. Incorrect capitalization “According to Dr. Devian, the doctor at Bayangkara Hospital, <b>A</b> person can be...”</li> <li>3. Miss punctuation “Because young people have a <b>long life</b> expectancy for the nation”</li> <li>4. Miss spelling “so people who staying up late are likely to be more <b>intelligen</b>”</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. After letter ”so” should follow comma. “So, the habit of staying up late should be reduced”</li> <li>2. After comma not capitalized. “According to Dr. Devian, the doctor at Bayangkara Hospital, <b>a</b> person can be...”</li> <li>3. “Because young people have a <b>long life</b> expectancy for the nation”</li> <li>4. Miss spelling “intelligent” “so people who staying up late are likely to be more <b>intelligent</b>”</li> </ol>
D22/F	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>2. Punctuation (comma)</li> <li>3. Capitalization</li> <li>4. Spelling</li> <li>5. Punctuation (comma)</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Miss punctuation “So_all woman need to focus on is cooking.”</li> <li>2. Miss punctuation “Consequently_this makes it appear that women have limited themselves to higher education and learning.”</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. After letter “So” need follow comma. Because independent clause. “So, all woman need to focus on is cooking.”</li> <li>2. After letter “Consequently” need follow comma. Because</li> </ol>



		<p>3. Miss spelling name “Like a famous actress in Indonesia maudy ayunda,”</p> <p>4. Miss spelling “east <b>jdistrict</b> that feels this way”</p> <p>5. Miss punctuation “In addition_to being dependable and devoted wife to house hold management”</p>	<p>independent clause. “Consequently, this makes it appear that women have limited themselves to higher education and learning</p> <p>3. Name of person need capitalize. “Like a famous actress in Indonesia Maudy Ayunda,”</p> <p>4. Miss spelling “district”. “east <b>district</b> that feels this way”</p> <p>5. After letter ” need follow comma. Because independent clause. “In addition, to being dependable and devoted wife to house hold management”</p>
D23/F	<p>1. Punctuation (hyphen)</p> <p>2. Punctuation (hyphen)</p> <p>3. Punctuation (hyphen)</p>	<p>1. Miss punctuation “the phenomenon of mass layoffs that have occurred in several <b>startup</b> in the near future can be called bubble burst”</p>	<p>1. “start-up” needs to be hyphenated. “the phenomenon of mass layoffs that have occurred in several <b>start-up</b> in the near future can be called bubble burst”</p>

		<p>2. Miss punctuation “startup “this is a lot of entry, he (the <b>startup</b>) ballooned big and then broke and disappeared.”</p> <p>3. Miss punctuation “According to Didik , the conditions of <b>startup</b> in Indonesia before the pandemic and during the pandemic were quite contrasting.”</p>	<p>2. “start-up” needs to be hyphenated. “startup “this is a lot of entry, he (the <b>start-up</b>) ballooned big and then broke and disappeared.”</p> <p>3. “start-up” needs to be hyphenated. “According to Didik , the conditions of <b>start-up</b> in Indonesia before the pandemic and during the pandemic were quite contrasting.”</p>
D24/F	<p>1. Capitalization 2. Capitalization</p>	<p>1. Miss capitalization “<b>the</b> use of slang is much more trending?”</p> <p>2. Miss capitalization “<b>language</b> is also a tool that can develop themselves and socialize between fellow humans.”</p>	<p>1. Letter “the” should capitalized because start the sentence. “<b>The</b> use of slang is much more trending?”</p> <p>2. Letter “language” should capitalized because start the sentence. “<b>Language</b> is also a tool that can develop themselves and socialize between fellow humans.”</p>
D25/F	<p>1. Capitalization 2. Punctuation (quotation mark) 3. Punctuation (comma) 4. Punctuation (comma)</p>	<p>1. Miss capitalization “<b>the</b> researcher came from the University of Westminster”</p> <p>2. Miss putting quotation mark “Quoted from the</p>	<p>1. “<b>The</b> researcher came from the University of Westminster” Letter “the” should capitalized</p> <p>2. “sleeping less than five hours can</p>

	<p>5. Punctuation (comma)</p> <p>6. Punctuation (period)</p>	<p>article ners.unair.ac.id sleeping less than five hours can increase the risk of developing depression, stress, heart disease, stroke, and diabetes.”</p> <p>3. Incorrect putting comma “Many health problems will arise if this habit <b>continues</b>, such as a decrease in the immune system.”</p> <p>4. Incorrect putting comma “In 2015_the health education website Mayo Clinic revealed research”</p> <p>5. Miss putting comma “a study from the Catholic University of the Sacred Heart, Milan, <b>Italy</b> found that late night sleepers tend to be more creative than early risers.”</p> <p>6. Incorrect putting period“...that should not be done at <b>bedtime</b>. Because adequate sleep is something that is needed...”</p>	<p>increase the risk of developing depression, stress, heart disease, stroke, and diabetes.” A quotation need a quotation mark.</p> <p>3. “Many health problems will arise if this habit <b>continues</b> such as a decrease in the immune system.” After sentence “continues” should not followed by comma.</p> <p>4. In <b>2015</b>, the health education website Mayo Clinic revealed research. After in 2015” should followed by comma.</p> <p>5. “a study from the Catholic University of the Sacred Heart, Milan, <b>Italy</b>, found that late night sleepers tend to be more creative than early risers.” After “Italy” should followed by comma.</p> <p>6. “...that should not be done at <b>bedtime</b>, Because adequate sleep is something</p>
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			that is needed...” After “Italy” should followed by comma not period.
D26/F	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Punctuation (period)</li> <li>2. Capitalization</li> <li>3. Capitalization</li> <li>4. Capitalization</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Incorrect put period in the middle sentence “The semi-spherical architectural form is composed of three levels, namely Khamadhatu (the realm of lust), and Rupadhatu (the real of lust). and Arupadhatu (the intangible realm)”</li> <li>2. Incorrect capitalization “Queen book, <b>Once</b> a shooting location from the film What’s Up With Love2”</li> <li>3. Incorrect capitalization “Borobudur temple <b>In</b> addition to having a history and moments of Vesak Day that attract foreing attention”</li> <li>4. Miss capitalization “<b>temples</b> that have cheaper rates”</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. “The semi-spherical architectural form is composed of three levels, namely Khamadhatu (the realm of lust), and Rupadhatu (the real of lust), and Arupadhatu (the intangible realm)” To separate a sentence and other need comma not period.</li> <li>2. Letter “Once” put after comma, it not capitalized. “Queen book, <b>once</b> a shooting location from the film What’s Up With Love2”</li> <li>3. Letter “In” in the middle of sentence, it should not capitalized. “Borobudur temple <b>in</b> addition to having a history and moments of Vesak Day that attract foreing attention”</li> <li>4. Sentence “Temples” need capitalize because a starting</li> </ol>

			sentence. “ <b>Temples</b> that have cheaper rates”
D27/ F	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Spelling</li> <li>2. Spelling</li> <li>3. Capitalization</li> <li>4. Capitalization</li> <li>5. Capitalization</li> <li>6. Capitalization</li> <li>7. Capitalization</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Miss spelling “<b>Nevertheless</b>, recently many people are bothered by TikTok’s existence.”</li> <li>2. Miss spelling “Nevertheless, recently many people are bothered by TikTok’s <b>existence.</b>”</li> <li>3. Incorrect capitalization “many people think that <b>Youtube</b> is more useful than tiktok”</li> <li>4. Incorrect capitalization “many people think that Youtube is more useful than <b>tiktok</b>”</li> <li>5. Incorrecr capitalization “tiktok and <b>Youtube</b> are still informative social media and have their respective advantages.”</li> <li>6. Incorrect capitalization “<b>tiktok</b> and Youtube are still informative social</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Incorrect spelling “<b>Nevertheless</b> recently many people are bothered by TikTok’s existence.”</li> <li>2. Incorrect spelling “Nevertheless, recently many people are bothered by TikTok’s <b>existence</b>”</li> <li>3. “many people think that <b>YouTUBE</b> is more useful than tiktok”. Because “YouTube” is name of application.</li> <li>4. “many people think that Youtube is more useful than <b>TikTok</b>”. Because “TikTok” is name of application.</li> <li>5. tiktok and <b>YouTUBE</b> are still informative social media and have their respective advantages.” because “YouTube” is a name of application.</li> <li>6. “<b>TikTok</b> and Youtube are still informative social media and have their respective advantages.” Because “TikTok” is name of application.</li> </ol>

		<p>media and have their respective advantages.”</p> <p>7. Incorect capitalization “Just like other social media such as Instagram,<b>Youtube</b>, and Facebook”</p>	<p>7. “Just like other social media such as Instagram,<b>YouTube</b>, and Facebook</p>
D28/F	<p>1. Spelling 2. Spelling</p>	<p>1. Miss spelling “and it turns out that M was found that <b>unregristered</b> wife of Okta Apriyanto”</p> <p>2. Miss spelling “In a book written by Maman Suherman entitled Re: dan <b>pePerempuan</b>”</p>	<p>1. “and it turns out that M was found that <b>unregistered</b> wife of Okta Apriyanto”</p> <p>2. Miss spelling tittle“In a book written by Maman Suherman entitled Re: dan <b>Perempuan</b>”</p>

## APENDIX 2

### STUDENTS' ARGUMENTATIVE ESSAY

Name : Abif Fatqurozy

NIM : 216121042

Class : PBI 2B

Codding: D1/M

#### Borobudur Temple Ticket Prices Increase

Borobudur Temple is one of the UNESCO world cultural heritage sites in Indonesia. Therefore, we need to keep it so that the cultural heritage site does not get damaged quickly. One way is to increase the price of admission and limit the number of visitors. Then, does increasing the price of admission have a big impact on the preservation of the cultural heritage site? As we know that recently the Coordinating Minister for Maritime Affairs, Luhut Binsar Pandjaitan said, the government plans to increase the entrance ticket to Borobudur Temple to Rp 750,000/person for domestic tourists while for students it is Rp 5,000. In addition to increasing ticket prices, the government also plans to limit the number of tourists who go up to the temple to 1200 people per day. The plan to increase tariffs and limit quotas is the government's effort to protect the world's cultural heritage. The increase in tariffs and restrictions on incoming tourists do need to be done, this is because the condition of the temple has undergone weathering. However, the increase in rates and restrictions only applies to tourists who want to go to the top of the temple, while the entrance ticket to the temple area does not increase.

Borobudur temple is the largest Buddhist temple in the world so it is not surprising that many local and foreign tourists visit. This is why the rate for going up to the top of the temple has increased, namely because the number of tourists from year to year increases. As a historical site, Borobudur is now facing various vulnerabilities and threats, such as weathering, climate change and volcanic eruptions. Not to mention the behavior of vandalism and tourists who litter. Quoting from the Magelang Regency BPS website, the number of visitors to Borobudur Temple has increased from 2018 to 2019. However, this number decreased drastically in 2020 due to the Covid-19 pandemic. The average number of tourists from Borobudur Temple per day in 2018 was 10,562.42 people. While in 2019 it was 10,931.05 people per day. Meanwhile, in 2020 the number of tourists is 2,732.19 people per day. By looking at the data, it can be concluded that the number of tourists per day is still above 10,000 people. As a result, the condition of the Borobudur temple stupa was eroded 5 cm from its initial condition. This has attracted the attention of various parties and also the government, so a plan emerged to limit the number of tourist visits to the Borobudur temple stupa, namely by

increasing ticket prices. This increase in ticket prices is also a suggestion from UNESCO and historians who have considered previously.

The plan to increase the very expensive tariff to enter the Borobudur temple immediately drew a lot of criticism. According to the Indonesian Consumers Foundation, if the management of Borobudur Temple requires high operational costs for conservation purposes, it should be done in other ways, not by increasing ticket prices. For example, limiting the capacity of visitors, or exploring the temple area with other tourist rides that can be commercialized. On the other hand, representatives of Indonesian Buddhists were surprised by the government's plan to increase ticket rates to enter Borobudur Temple because they were worried that this plan would trigger new problems in the community. They are worried that if the ticket price for Borobudur Temple is too high, it will have a bad impact on the income of micro, small and medium traders in the temple area due to the decrease in the number of visitors.

The President Director of the Borobudur Temple Tourism Park explained in detail about the discourse on the increase in the price of admission to the Borobudur Temple. The fare is Rp 750.000 per person for local tourists only to climb the Borobudur Temple, specifically for students, only Rp. 5,000 is charged. Meanwhile, the ticket to enter the Borobudur temple area did not increase. The reason for the increase in the price of entrance tickets to Borobudur Temple is because there is a quota system per day for those who are allowed to go up to the Borobudur Temple, which is only 1,200 people per day. The determination of the quota aims to protect the Borobudur Temple building or conservation in order to preserve the historical and cultural wealth of the archipelago. Later, tourists who want to enter the Borobudur temple area must also use a tour guide from local residents around the Borobudur area. This is done in order to absorb new jobs while at the same time fostering a sense of responsibility to care for and preserve this historic site in the minds of the younger generations in the future.

Until now, Borobudur Temple is still a favorite tourist destination for local and foreign tourists. Therefore, in order for this historic site to be preserved, it is necessary to limit the number of tourists entering the Borobudur temple, which is only 1,200 people per day. Regarding the ticket price to enter the temple, the government needs to review the plan to increase the ticket price for local tourists because it is considered too high. However, for foreign tourists there is no need to change, which is around USD 100, while for just entering the temple area, the tariff is also fixed at Rp 50,000.



Nama : Angga Dhanar Kencana Putra  
Nim: 216121045  
Kelas: PBI 2B  
CODDING: D2/M

Is it true that the zodiac determines our character?

A guy's proposal was rejected just because he didn't match the girl's zodiac. However, the names of the zodiac that we know today are derived from the names of the constellations that once existed, It is said that astrologers in ancient Babylon and Ancient Greek considered this constellation so special because it formed an observable pattern as the seasons passed. Finally, they named this constellation by a myth and used 12 of them as the basis for determining their personality, destiny, and future, that's called astrology. As we know from that the zodiac is only a myth and has nothing anything with a person's personality.

The people who hate it believe The Strongest influence that humans have on each different personality type is from the rising sun. the sign that is always there when everyone is born. When we first meet someone and have an overall impression of him or her then it is because of this sunrise. When we get to know that person more closely, then we will know their true personality which is influenced by the zodiac sign. That is the most famous opinion from the people who believe zodiac.

As many as 70 million Americans read their horoscopes daily. that's the data according to the American Federation of Astrologers. and According to a study conducted twenty years ago by the Pew Forum on Religion & Public Life, 25 percent of Americans believe that the positions of the stars and planets have a connection to our daily lives. In 2012, the General Social Survey found that 34 percent of Americans surveyed considered astrology to be "very scientific."As that report, the people who are fanatic about the zodiac believe Astrology is not only a myth

The final point of the opponents is horoscopes make people feel better. Galit Atlas a faculty member in New York University's postdoctoral program in psychotherapy and psychoanalysis, ever shares her arguments about it, "Predicting the future is crucial for survival. In fact, our brains are constantly generating predictions as a necessary part of that survival", At the end of her text said, "Horoscopes provide a patina of order, boundaries, and sequence. They provide the illusion that our lives are patterned, not a series of random events".

But in the fact, up to now, no one has been able To scientifically prove that zodiac predictions affect our traits in our future. Shawn Carlson The famous physicist from America has done the research, he involved dozens of famous astrologers from all over the world to check the profiles of people from their birth date, and the researcher (Shawn Carlos) has followed the directions of the astrologers but the results are only slightly accurate, in other words, it is the same as guess and it just a coincidence.

John McGervey, a pastor, writer, and religious educator in the American Restoration Movement, also researched the significance of the zodiac. He did research and researched the correlation between zodiac sign personality and occupation. He examined 6,000 politicians and 17,000 scientists to see if people in each profession fell under the same zodiac sign. Again, everything is random and has nothing connected with the zodiac. Mark Mayberry claims, it all comes down to what we want to hear. We all desperately want to believe in the magic of the signs of the zodiac because we are fascinated by astrological thinking and its relationship to a person. Astrology and astronomy, although both have the same prefix "Astro" and they study the phenomena that exist in outer space, astronomy observes celestial bodies scientifically, while astrology tries to relate the movement of stars, moons, planets, and many else with human life. Astrologers use a horoscope method that calculates with the basic formula 12 zodiac signs, that definition from "Astronomy and Astrology" book of Cambridge University.

So, after all, we can see the zodiac is only a myth and has nothing anything with a person's personality. There is no scientific proof, And astrology is only a horoscope, but if the calculations of the zodiac are true, it is just a coincidence, so why do we use horoscope? We have science wich more reliable and more accurate, so stop thinking magical nonsense but think scientifically by spraying on accurate research.

Nama : Thoriq Rifqi Pratama

Nim : 216121038

Kelas : 2B / PBI

Coding: D3/M

### A zoo a place for the preservation or torture of animals

Have you ever gone for recreation to the zoo, where there are various unique and rare animals but In some zoos, animal welfare is often neglected. Then is the zoo a place for conservation or torture? A zoo is a place for animals to be kept in an artificial environment, and shown to the public as a place for recreation, education, research, and a place for conservation for endangered animals. Not all animals in the zoo can live comfortably and prosperously because in some zoos many animals are not cared for properly and some are abandoned to death. Zoos play an important role in public knowledge about animals in the universe. In addition to educating the public, the zoo is also a place of entertainment for families.

The zoo is indeed a place for recreation, education, and a place for conservation of endangered animals in order to remain sustainable. In some zoos, even though they are closed due to social restrictions, animals are still being cared for as reported by Rctiplus.com Public Relations Executive Bali Zoo, Emma Chandra said, during closed. The health and safety of the animals in this tourist spot is still coordinated and guaranteed. According to Emma, animals are the main priority of the Bali Zoo, so their health and safety is the main priority. the conservation team, both in terms of feed, nutrition and care for each animal, are monitored every day,".

However, not all animals in zoos can live in prosperity. In some zoos, animal welfare is often neglected, leaving captive animals to suffer in psychologically and physiologically damaging conditions. The interest in making profit over the health of the animals is thought to be the main factor behind the

cases. - Cases of animal deaths as reported on Ayobandung.com According to Marison Guciano as the Scorpion investigation team, when there are some animals in the Zoo in a state of worry because they are not getting good care. In fact, not a few animals in the Zoo look thin and dirty and with poor cage conditions and are not suitable for these animals to live in. There is a sun bear in a state of hunger. Eats his own feces. Even his physique is very thin. Lots of worrying conditions, small dirty cages and starvation.

Also reported from Dictio.id Many animal activists believe that the cons outweigh the pros when it comes to zoos. Doris Lin spoke of an animal rights activist's point of view when she said a spat about zoos was "we have no right to breed, capture and restrict other animals, even if they are endangered in nature. Being a member of an endangered species is meaningless." they have fewer rights." This is true, God didn't mean for animals to be put in cages. And Some animals Who are born in captivity and only know life in captivity and never see the wild. The animals kept in captivity have high stress levels and suffer from boredom and confinement.

Zoos are indeed intended for recreation, education, and conservation facilities for various kinds of endangered animals so that they remain sustainable.

Name: Abimanyu Hanif N

NIM: 216121044

Class: 2B PBI

Topic: Trading

Coding: D4/M

### Why can trading be profitable

Previously, only people who worked in large financial institutions, trading houses, and brokers could follow the stock market. However, technological advancements now allow anyone to participate in the stock market. Anyone can easily and quickly buy and sell shares. Many people try trading as a side business because the profits are so appealing.

If you want to enter the world of trading, understanding the theory is not enough; you can learn to trade with a demo account first, where you can try different strategies and risk management without risking any money. Don't forget to plan your trading capital by determining how much money you can trade; make sure the funds you use are not for daily needs. If these two items are completed, you can open a trading account with a forex broker and begin depositing capital into your trading account. Profits can be made if the price rises after a purchase transaction or if the price falls after a sale transaction.

Some believe that trading has the potential to be a fraudulent activity, particularly for new investors, because the results obtained are not comparable with the extremely high risk and time investment. The assumption that trading is a quick way to get rich has also spread, though this does not always happen to everyone who does it. As a result, many people have decided to become traders despite their lack of knowledge. More learning opportunities for traders, including the ability to use tight stop-losses to minimize losses from long positions, as well as positions that are not affected by possible economic news released after the market closes, which generally has an impact on the price of securities.

Trading is a profitable activity that can be done in one's spare time. However, it can be concluded that extra caution is required in order to avoid unpleasant trading experiences. Indeed, each investment instrument, including the strategies employed, carries its own set of risks. The most important aspect is the availability of qualified knowledge.

Name: Arifin Nur Hudha

SRN: 216121173

Class: 2 G

CODDING: D5/F

### **Should we need to be Vaccinated three times**

Indonesia ranks 4th in the most COVID-19 cases in Asia with a total of 6000 cases and 155 deaths. To suppress the increasing number of cases, the COVID-19 vaccine is being administered. Vaccination or immunization aims to make a person's immune system able to quickly fight bacteria or viruses that cause infection. The government also recommends that everyone get it. Meanwhile, the injection process must be carried out three times for each recipient, the reason being that it is effective in forming antibodies, but it raises pros and cons among the public. Vaccination is indeed very important, but it is not enough, we must also implement social distancing, must wear masks, and wash hands.

The third or booster dose of the vaccine is the vaccine dose given to a person who has adequate protection after vaccination. This booster dose is also given in several other vaccinations, such as chickenpox, tetanus, and measles. The booster dose is different from the additional dose. Additional doses are given to people who have moderate to severe immune disorders and do not build up sufficient protection the first time they get vaccinated.

Dose 3 vaccine or booster vaccine has the benefit of increasing the body's protection or immunity, especially for people aged 60 years and over and people with the disease, besides that there is a tendency to decrease the number of antibodies for 6 months after vaccination, especamidst of the emergence of variants of Covid-19 new including the Omicron variant.

Apart from the benefits that can increase protection, especially for the elderly, the third dose of the vaccine also poses a cons because it can exacerbate inequality between communities, if we look globally, such as in Vietnam and Egypt, the distribution of vaccines there is only about 2%, regardless From the issue of inequality, WHO is also still monitoring the evidence of the effectiveness of the booster vaccine.

The third dose of vaccine is indeed highly recommended, but we need to know that the condition of the body and the power of protection produced by the vaccine in each person can be different. However, receiving a third dose of the vaccine was judged to be much better, than nothing. Apart from that, vaccination alone is not enough, we must also break the chain of spread by implementing social distancing, wearing masks, and washing hands.

Nama : Ibrahim Raharja

NIM : 216121170

Kelas : 2G\_PBI

**CODDING: D6/M**

### **The Effect Of Social Media In Today's Era**

Social media is the reason and solution to the world's problems. Social media is a digital platform that everyone can use to share ideas, pieces of information, interest, and other kinds of expression through virtual networks and communities. People from all around the world can connect, interact, and communicate Indirectly with each other through social media. they can communicate using message, comments, and post anything they want on social media such as photos, videos, articles, and many more. Social media is a big place and everyone should be careful when using it, because it can be a great source of helpful information or become a very dangerous place

in today's era, social media has a big impact on the economy. Advancement in technology and the internet makes social media into one of the best platforms that people use to do business like promotion, advertisement, transaction, and even product review to help the customer make a decision to buy the product or not. this platform has benefited sellers and also customers all around the world, the seller and the customer can have better communication and transaction experience. A study conducted by Sobal in 2017 shows that more than 70% of business-to-business (B2B) companies use social media sites such as Facebook, LinkedIn, Youtube, or Twitter. 50% of the companies that start using social media show improvement in customer experience and marketing optimization, with 25% of the companies show an increase in revenue. on the other side, people that use social media should be careful. Don't easily trust a person or pieces of information from the internet and social media. because the internet provides anonymity and freedom to the users, people can post or comment on anything they want without exposing their real



identity. not every piece of information that is posted on social media is always valid, it can be an opinion or people intentionally post the wrong information to create miss understanding. this makes social media can be used to spread false information, hoax, or even scam other people.

for many people, social media can be used for entertainment purposes. Many people from all around the world are posting daily content like pictures or videos on their social media every second. Many talented content creators use social media to post their ideas or project they are working on. This turns social media into a creative platform that people can use to post or look for content to share and consume. Talented people like artists, musicians, animators, etc, can use social media to share content about their interests, hobby, or project they are working to other people all around the world. This is a good kind of content because people that are interested can learn new things or find new hobbies from the content they posted, and can possibly turn this into a job to earn some money. An article posted by smartinsights.com on June 1<sup>st</sup>, 2022 shows that more than half of people all around the world (58.4%) or approximately 4.62 billion people around the world now use social media. With 424 million new users have come online within the last 12 months With the average daily time spent using social media is 2h 27m. on the flip side, people also need to be careful because too much social media can be very addicting. If a user is already addicted to social media it will be difficult to be free from it, they will start to watch garbage and useless content that is provided to them. This is where social media become a time-wasting activity, the addiction makes them keep scrolling through their social media timeline and makes them consume whatever content is posted on their timeline regardless if it is good or bad content.

Social media knows no boundary, it can connect people from all around the world together. social media can help someone to interact or make new friends with others by eliminating the distance between the two. people can also join social media groups to socialize with other people who have the same interest and hobbies. Everyone can search for a community to share their work and project, or find a new community to learn new skills and new hobbies. There are so many social media groups that people can find online, these community groups usually consist of people with the same idea, interests, or hobbies.

The members of the community can ask questions, give suggestions, and help each other with their problems surrounding the topic and hobby they are interested in. We also often see people use social media to bully other people online, this is what is called Cyberbullying. Cyberbullying is so scary because social media is a public space where everyone can see and comment on anything that is posted on it. And because it's anonymity, people can comment whatever they want without getting any punishment for it. This can be very dangerous for the victim's, physical, social, and mental health, which in long term can cause anxiety and depression. A study conducted by Brack and Caltabiano in 2014, shows that in college the percentage of cyberbullying victims are (58.6%) and the cyberbullying perpetrators are (51.2%). More than 40% of them have a dual identity as both a victim and perpetrator (41.6%). Approximately (31.8%) one-third of the students have never experienced cyberbullying.

Social media is like a double-edged sword it has its own pros and cons, depending on how people use it. it can be a helpful tool and a great source of information or a dangerous place to be in. Social media is revolutionizing and digitalizing the world's culture affecting the way education, economic, social, health, and even politic operate. Because of the anonymity and the freedom social media provided, make people have the power to create and consume whatever content they want. Now It depends on us how do we want to use it.

Nama : M. Toyib Nur Syahid

NIM : 216121047

Kelas : 2B PBI

CODDING: D7/M

### Impact of Online Games on Health

Playing online games has a bad impact on health? Online games are electronic games that use computers, cellphones or other gadgets, consoles (a type of device that is highly specialized for video game games), and the like using an internet connection that can connect online game users to online game users. Currently, it is dominated by someone who is a teenager, and at this age, online games are something social needs, because online games can become social media as we know it. Along with his fun playing games can interfere with health. Because there are many negative effects of playing video games too often.

Playing online games can be said to have a bad impact if the game users cannot manage the time. As we know that online games can be addictive and forget about time. According to Danur Wind in an article, online games can interfere with physical and psychological health, health can reduce concentration, can interfere with brain memory function, dopamine neurotransmitter disorders, brain response abnormalities, trigger hallucinations and radiation interference from a screen containing radiation elements. which can interfere with vision because the visual muscles are forced or forced to focus on the screen. Apart from screen radiation, physical disturbances can also be in the form of obesity due to lack of body movement which results in stiffness in the body and the storage of substances that are not needed by the body which will later become disease. In addition, Danur Wind also said in another article that online games can also interfere with psychological health, such as changes in attitude quickly, easily anxious and frustrated, difficult to manage, difficulty controlling emotions, insomnia, good at lying to manipulate circumstances, difficulty socializing and so on.

Medically, if our psychology is good, the physical will automatically be supported by the psychological. It can be said that online games or the like can damage physical and psychological health. In addition, Danur Wind also said in another article that online games can also interfere with psychological health, such as changes in attitude quickly, easily anxious and frustrated, difficult to manage, difficulty controlling emotions, insomnia, good at lying to manipulate circumstances, difficulty socializing and so on. Medically, if our psychology is good, the physical will automatically be supported by the psychological. It can be said that online games or the like can damage physical and

psychological health. In addition, Danur Wind also said in another article that online games can also interfere with psychological health, such as changes in attitude quickly, easily anxious and frustrated, difficult to manage, difficulty controlling emotions, insomnia, good at lying to manipulate circumstances, difficulty socializing and so on. Medically, if our psychology is good, the physical will automatically be supported by the psychological. It can be said that online games or the like can damage physical and psychological health. Medically, if our psychology is good, the physical will automatically be supported by the psychological. It can be said that online games or the like can damage physical and psychological health. Medically, if our psychology is good, the physical will automatically be supported by the psychological. It can be said that online games or the like can damage physical and psychological health.

Although there are a lot of bad effects caused by playing video games, it turns out that by playing video games we can also get some benefits. Like a quote from Tan in an article. That not all online games are bad, it all depends on online game users. The advantage of online games is to reflect the muscles in the brain to be calmer or it can be said to relieve stress. In addition, online games can inspire users of online games, and can also increase concentration, meaning increasing concentration is that we are farthest from the stress that we really feel is very annoying. Besides that, for now we can even make money playing video games.

Online games can be said to have a bad impact if users are excessive in accessing these online games. Anything in excess will be bad. To overcome this is to manage time as best as possible and be able to limit it, especially at the age of teenagers, the role of parents is the key to success in overcoming this, by giving warnings or sanctions and a motivation so that children can realize that online games can damage our health even our psychological state.

Name; Muhammad Hafidz Asshifa

NIM; 216121035

CODDING: D8/M

### **The ticket polemic skyrockets in the new era of Borobudur**

Borobudur Temple is now in the spotlight, because this tourist spot, which is often used as a target for study tours for schoolchildren suddenly increase ticket rates. The government through the Coordinating Minister for Maritime Affairs and Investment Luhut Binsar Pandjaitan conveyed the plan to increase ticket rates. Domestic tourists will be charged a tariff of Rp. 750,000 per ticket, while for foreign tourists the price is set at 100 US dollars or the equivalent of Rp. 1,500,000 Even though it has increased dramatically, the ticket price is not valid for students. Especially for students, the price will be 5,000 per person.

Why only students who are given a low price? Reasons to care about education? So what happened to the student's parents? There are many reasons for the increase in the price of entrance tickets to the Borobudur temple. Among other things, namely protecting the temple building. The number of visitors who went up to the temple building before the pandemic reached 10 thousand people per day, so it had an impact on the Borobudur Temple building which began to experience erosion and decline. Now, to protect the temple building, the quota is only limited to 1,200 people per day, so that only those who are serious about going up to the temple are allowed to pay the entrance ticket of the amount mentioned above.

In addition, the reason is to create synergy between tourism and conservation. The government has begun to clean up and plan tourism that still pays attention to culture and conservation. With the existence of a filter between visitors in the courtyard and the temple building, it is hoped that the synergy between tourism and conservation can be realized. And can also be a stimulation for local residents. Meanwhile, the Coordinating Minister for Maritime Affairs and Investment, Luhut Binsar Pandjaitan, said that with the increase in ticket prices to temple buildings, tourists would travel to the temple area so that MSME actors would get a positive effect.

Actually, since 10, 20 years ago, the proposal that those who go up to Borobudur be limited already exists. Archaeologists, scientists have spoken. Because Borobudur temple must be protected. And also as a house of worship, must be limited. respected.

So, how do you limit it?

You lock with quota, limit it. does not require high-level technology. You can just queue. Whoever goes first, he gets it. You can queue on the spot, queue online, anything.

Well, if you limit it through a Rp 750,000 ticket, that's not a limit. In fact, whoever has money goes up, who doesn't just go down.

If there is a reason to realize tourism and conservation, then the total access to the peak is closed. No one can. Except for religious, research, academic, etc. Official? You can't either. What are they doing up?

And also free admission around the temple. Free. but with a limited quota every day. Is it enough for the government to spend 50-100 billion a year? The government buying curtains alone can be billions. Time to go to Borobudur temple, right? It's secondary. Fuel subsidies and electricity can reach 400 trillion, so it's hard to give money for the maintenance of Borobudur. Or if you manage the Borobudur courtyard well, the land around the temple can be a source of funds. In 1973, when Borobudur Temple was restored, the cost was around 100 billion. A lot of tablets run out. Who gave the money? Part of UNESCO, together with the contributing countries, there are 26 countries. Or the government frees tickets to the Borobudur courtyard. Free. There. Please take photos of Borobudur, it's still safe, people are happy.

Burhanudin Habib Effendi\_216121178

2G\_PBI

UAS WRITING

CODDING: D9/ M

### **DO LGBT PEOPLE DESERVE TO BE BLAMED?**

Love is indeed something that can blind people regardless of race, ethnicity, nation, degree, physical form and even gender, if you already have feelings for someone it will be difficult to end it even though the world refuses. In modern times like this, homosexuality has become commonplace in society. Sexual activity is carried out by men with men and women with each other. This deviation is referred to as LGBT (Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender). They are not wrong, who is in this world doesn't want to be normal people in general? Yes, that's true, but I don't know where that feeling comes from, but if you follow that desire, someone will get a lot of risk from that action. Not many people know that GAY has a lot of heartbreaking stories in it and most say that they lack love from a "Dad". Parents play an important role in raising their children, what parents plant in their children in childhood, that is what children will remember until they grow up. So if someone is not ready to be a parent, it's better not to get married/do something inappropriate.

In society and especially youth, LGBT has a bad influence. Among them are the uncontrolled association of teenagers, the community becomes traumatized if LGBT actors are in their environment, minors can also imitate these deviations if they are not taken care of by their parents. There are several factors that cause a person to become part

of the LGBT, namely tenuous family relationships, social and environmental, biological, moral factors, and weak religious knowledge. Naturally, they are afraid of being infected by LGBT people because Prof. Abdul Hamid Al-Qudah, in his book: People of Today's Lut, reveals the dangers posed by LGBT to health, he mentions that 78% of homosexuals are infected with sexually transmitted diseases. He is a specialist in sexually transmitted diseases and AIDS at the World Islamic Medical Association (FIMA). From research conducted by Cancer Research in the UK, the results show that homosexuals are more prone to cancer. This study was conducted during 2001, 2003, and 2005 which resulted in the conclusion that gay men could be twice as likely to develop cancer when compared to heterosexual (normal) men. Apart from getting anal and oral cancer, LGBT people are also very vulnerable to meningitis and HIV/AIDS. Data from the US CDC (Center for Disease Control and Prevention) in 2010 showed that out of 50 thousand new HIV infections, two thirds were gay-MSM (male sex males).

WHO (World Health Organization) has removed LGBT from the list of mental illnesses (Diagnosis and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders). They say that LGBT is not a mental disorder, but a normal behavior. Even now, there is a World Gay Day which is a form of recognition of the existence of LGBT people. There are at least 14 countries that allow same-sex marriage and only 3 countries that consider LGBT is a crime (Republika, 2016). Because LGBT is not a disease, UNAIR Geneticist Zakiyatul Faizah dr M Kes gave his response. According to him, humans are divided into two genders, namely male and female. Males have XY chromosomes, while females have XX chromosomes. To be able to form a perfect male and female, it is necessary to have normal chromosomes, genes, and hormones. Under certain conditions, there are several abnormalities that result in the formation of perfect men and women. "This abnormality can occur at the chromosomal, gene, or hormonal level. The spectrum of



this disorder is also very broad. From harmless to life-threatening. It could be someone who looks male, but has female chromosomes or vice versa,” he explained.

Finally, this LGBT case is more difficult than we thought, because we don't know who is to blame. On the one hand they are not wrong because they are just ordinary people who have feelings for each other, on the other hand in any religion forbids this act (LGBT) because humans are created in pairs of men and women. So my conclusion is that LGBT people are not wrong but what is wrong is their actions, if they know about it. So why don't we try to embrace them and give them the right direction instead of staying away from and feeling indifferent to LGBT people?

Name : Bintang Naufal Janefa  
Class : 2G PBI  
NIM : 216121179  
CODDING: D10/M

### Should Children Have A Social Media?

Social media is destroying our youth. Smartphone usage has increased dramatically over the last decade and continues to grow. Internet has become an inseparable part of our lives, including for our younger generation. Many children have access to the Internet via computers, smartphones, tablets and other types of gadgets. Children have a way to access a social media platform such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, etc. Many children already have an account in social media and they can interact with a person they know or even a stranger. At an early age, children can be manipulated by adults on the social media and make social media become a dangerous area for a children to seek. Children shouldn't have a social media and parents must prohibited them to use a social media until they can maintain and filter the content they see on social media.

Cyberbullying has become the greatest risk of social media. Cyberbullying is the use of online technology to deliberately and repetitively harm someone. Cyberbullying can take several forms. In a 2014 study, 40% of students had received a mean comment through a SNS (social networking site), 37% were victims of online gossip, 45% received prank calls, 30% had a private message published without permission, 26% had an embarrassing photo published without permission, 24% had been excluded from an online forum and 19% had their online ID stolen. Compared to children in other age groups, children aged 12 to 15 received the most abusive emails and 25–28% of this age group experienced cyberbullying.

Social media can make opportunities for children connecting with peers, enhancing learning opportunities, and personal development. Preteens and teens need social connections and experiences. Rich (2014) states that “one of the great

things the internet has done is create an environment where youth who feel isolated can create community”. There are also benefits for children reaching outside their inner circles to make new friends, possibly from more diverse backgrounds. In a Canadian study conducted by MediaSmarts, Young teens explain how they go online for socializing, but their intention is to look attractive to their peers. Concerns about meeting perceived social expectations help explain why spending time on social media makes children "dissatisfied with all aspects of life other than friendship.". Dr. Valerie Steeves, from the University of Ottawa explains that, “rather than opening up their world to new possibilities, online technologies are so enmeshed with mainstream media content that it is actually harder for girls to be authentic”. Worrying about how others judge their appearance, and whether someone will unfriend them, negatively affects children’s wellbeing by increasing children’s anxiety.

It can be concluded that social media is not mandatory for children. Parents must know if the children is ready to use social media or not because the negative effect of social media can ruin their future. Its true, they can get a new friends and connection if they use a social media but not everyone in the social media is good and children can be really easy manipulated. Be careful and always wisely use your social media.

Name : Ian zulqi pratama

NIM : 206121003

CODDING : D11/M

### Can Jakarta hold Formula E ?

Indonesia will host the Formula E racing event in 2022. The discourse about Formula E emerged in 2019, the governor of DKI Jakarta Anies Baswedan has confirmed that Indonesia will be the venue for Formula E. As we know that many countries make implementing Formula E, the countries are Saudi Arabia, Italy, Spain, Monaco, Morocco, and Chile. Formula E is a racing championship using electric cars, this race was founded in 2011 in Paris which was founded by the FIA Jean Todt and their Alejandro Agag. One of the goals of holding Formula E in Jakarta is to encourage or promote electric cars in Indonesia, with the holding of Formula E in Indonesia, it can also make Indonesia more famous and many people will know Indonesia, and make investors to invest in Indonesia. With the good benefits for the country of Indonesia, I agree with the implementation of Formula E in Indonesia, and I think Jakarta can hold the Formula E.

With Formula E held in Indonesia, it will make the economy increase because more tourists will visit Indonesia, besides that it will also advance the economy for the people of Jakarta and the people of Indonesia to quote Anies Baswedan "To maximize economic benefits, Formula E in Jakarta is not only held in one event, but a series of events for several months until June 2022. This event will certainly involve many stakeholders, including UMKM," he said.

Back to the previous title, can Jakarta hold Formula E ? Of course it can be done with a large amount of funds, quoting Farid Subkhan as the Formula E project management office, "I don't know the exact number, if I'm not mistaken, it's around Rp 190 billion. "If I'm not mistaken, it's just a circuit," he said, with Rp 190 billion only for the construction of the circuit, but there is no commitment fee that must be paid every year. According to the DKI Jakarta Provincial Government, the total commitment fee to be paid reaches Rp 2,3 trillion for 5 seasons from the APBD.

and also implementation costs of Rp 150 billion from sponsorships. With substantial funds coming from the APBD and sponsorship, it shows that Jakarta can hold Formula E.

In addition, the holding of Formula E in Indonesia can provide benefits for foreign tourists to come to Indonesia because Formula E is broadcast in 150 countries, citing the words of Anies Baswedan "Of course Formula E is our opportunity to promote Jakarta and Indonesia in front of the world. Because more than 150 countries will broadcast this activity live," he said, thereby attracting tourists to come Indonesia. In addition, according to Ahmad Sahroni, he claims that Formula E in Jakarta generates a profit of £78 million pounds or around Rp 1,48 trillion.

Many people say "the implementation of Formula E in Jakarta is a waste of the APBD", but in fact according to the DKI Jakarta Provincial Information and Statistics Communication Service, almost all events in the world such as Formula 1, Moto GP, and Formula E require funds from the government, besides the Asian Games 2018, Moto GP Mandalika, and Formula E are not a waste of the APBD or APBN, because they provide extraordinary economic and reputational benefits for Indonesia.

With the benefits that are good for Indonesia, but also has a negative impact, the impact is in the form of a large number of commitment fee paid by Jakarta, with the large number of commitment fee, the KPK has investigated this problem. According to the Financial Audit Agency of the Republic of Indonesia (BPK RI), the commitment fee paid was very expensive at Rp 2,3 trillion, compared to the implementation of Formula E in Montreal, Canada, where the commitment fee was \$151 thousand dollars or around Rp 1,7 billion and race fee of \$ 1.5 million dollars or around Rp 17 billion. With the large amount of funds spent, the KPK investigated this case.

With the amount of funds spent, it proves that Indonesia, especially the DKI Jakarta area, can hold Formula E and also that the existence of Formula E can provide benefits not only for DKI Jakarta but also for Indonesia, even though the funds spent on commitment fee are quite large compared to other countries.

Name : Fairosa Mumtaz

NIM : 216121171

CODDING: D12/M

Sexual Violence should be stopped.

90% of people have ever seen, heard or experienced sexual violence firsthand. Sexual harassment is one of the many types of crime problems in Indonesia that have not resolved yet. There are so many cases of sexual harassment that have been exposed. But, there are still many victims who do not dare to report sexual harassment. Today, sexual harassment can happen to anyone, anywhere and anytime. Often, the victim is women and children. This case is definitely a serious problem for the country. Because this is definitely very disturbing the comfort and safety of the community.

Sistem Informasi Online Perlindungan Perempuan dan Anak (SIMFONI PPPA) noted that in 2019, the number of child victims of sexual violence reached 6,454, then increased to 6,980 in 2020. Furthermore, from 2020 to 2021 there was an increase of 25.07% to 8,730. Furthermore, during the period from January 1, 2022 to February 21, 2022, there have been 1,411 cases of violence against women.

The latest case that raised to the public recently is about Novia Widyasari, a girl, who committed suicide in front of her father's grave after being harassed by her boyfriend who is a member of the police force, Bripda Randy Bagus Sasongko. This case is one of many cases of sexual violence that have not been raised by the public. There are still so many unsolved cases of sexual harassment and perpetrators still hanging around us.

Victims of sexual violence potentially to get internal injuries and bleeding. In severe cases, internal organ damaged may occur. Sexual violence is also one of the main factors for sexually transmitted diseases. In some cases it can cause the victims stressed, depression, and death.

The main causes of increasing number of sexual violence is the easier access to pornography in cyberspace, with sites that are deliberately offered and served to anyone and anywhere. The cases of sexual violence in Indonesia are still very worrying. It is very important for all to be aware of the culture of reporting when experiencing or finding cases of sexual violence.

It is a serious problems among the societies. Cases of sexual violence will not be able to decrease if there are no one who initiate a change. The victims are still filled with fear and depression, while the perpetrators are increasingly laughing at the impact of their victims. A good action need to be taken to stop this violence. Then, finally, the cases of sexual violence in Indonesia may decrease.

Nama:Damar Graha Buana

NIM:216121189

Kelas:2G

UAS WRITING

CODDING: D 13/M

### Rising fuel prices in Europe

Why fuel prices in Europe can be expensive? Starting from the invasion carried out by Russia into Ukraine before the invasion occurred the crisis began with the buildup of the Russian military around the Ukrainian border, which began in early 2021. The United States and other European countries accused Russia of planning an invasion, but these accusations were strongly denied by Russia, after being accused and heated by the United States and other European countries, Russia finally announced an invasion of Ukraine on February 24, 2022 which resulted in a world economic crisis, one of which was the crisis in European fuel prices became expensive it happened because America and European countries imposed a lot of economic sanctions on Russia so that Russia stopped the export of crude oil used for fuel to America and European countries which resulted in the price of fuel in those countries becoming expensive.

Countries that impose sanctions on Russia are the United States, the European Union, Germany, Britain, Taiwan, Japan, to Singapore. Types of sanctions imposed ranging from restrictions on market access, severance of political relations with Russia and blocking of Russian-owned banks from the SWIFT Bank system. SWIFT which stands for Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunication is a bank that is used by all countries in the world as a financial messaging network or as a secure delivery of transaction messages or orders between bank and non-bank financial institutions in that country. The impact of blocking Russia's SWIFT bank account which caused the ruble to become the lowest in the world so that the Russian government stopped the export of fuels such as crude oil and natural gas which resulted in very expensive fuel prices in all countries that imposed sanctions on Russia.

The first fuel price is crude oil because the United States prohibits imports of crude oil and natural gas from Russia. Even though America doesn't import much oil from Russia, America's import ban will obviously reduce the world's supply of crude oil. There are two crude oil prices used as world benchmarks, which spiked sharply after Russia's invasion of Ukraine. The price of West Texas Intermediate (WTI) crude oil was at US\$121.97 or equivalent to Rp. 1.74 million per barrel (exchange rate of Rp. 14,292 per US dollar). Then the price of Brent crude oil also rose to US \$ 126.26 per barrel. The second fuel price is natural gas. Prior to the invasion by Russia, global natural gas prices were in the position of US\$4.49 per mmbtu. Even the price at the beginning of 2022 was still in the position of US \$ 3.71 per mmbtu. Now the price of natural gas is US\$4.55 per mmbtu. The third fuel price is gasoline Global gasoline prices have been expensive since the beginning of the year, starting from US\$1.93 in January 2022 to US\$2.80 per mmbtu

in mid-February 2022. However, right on the day of Russia's invasion of Ukraine global gasoline prices jumped to \$3.05 per mmbtu. The fourth fuel price is coal before the invasion by Russia, the price of coal is still in the position of US\$235 per tonne. However, the price continued to soar until it reached its highest point on March 2 of US\$441 per tonne. This happened because the supply of oil and natural gas, which are one of the world's energy sources, was disrupted due to the severance of imports by America and European countries, so many countries returned to rely on coal as their power plant.

So in my opinion the increase in fuel prices in the world is the fault of America and European countries which prohibit imports in Russia and have caused many people to be tormented so that they prefer to ride bicycles and public transportation rather than private vehicles.



Name Rissa Asmaul Khusna  
NIM 216121048  
Class 2B - English Language Education  
CODDING: D 15/F

### **Are We Digital Overconsumption?**

The biggest problem is people not being able to disconnect from technology even if they are dead. Digital Information and Communication Technology (ICT) are a set of technological tools that aim to be used to search for information, socialize and virtual entertainment tools. Digital Information and Communication technologies are usually used for long distance communication, regardless of space limitations. This allows people from one part of the world to another part of the world to be close and interact online. We should reduce digital activities, because digital overconsumption is bad for life.

One of the biggest benefits from digital technology is that ability to always interact with people. Technology has made us the wealth of communicating with people through this digital reality, rather than face-to-face. Nevertheless, abusing this usage of technology may negatively impact our communication skills and make it difficult to interact beyond our technological devices. That millennials are lacking standard cultural cues and the ability to properly interact face-to-face because of their continuous purpose of communicating through application. Some of the characters that are needed to get when communicating face-to-face are not needed through online communication. In 2011, Daria Kuss and Mark Griffiths of the University of Nottingham Trent in the UK analyzed 43 studies and concluded that social media addiction is a mental disorder that "probably" requires professional treatment. and this is due to the lack of real-life connection.

Digital era brings us to a condition where technological tools will fulfill all our activities. And digital overconsumption of course has an impact on a person's quality of life physically and emotionally. The first is zoom fatigue. This zoom fatigue occurs due to several things, one of them is because of the demands of work that require higher concentration and staring at the monitor screen for too long. One can experience FOMO. FOMO or Fear Of Missing Out is constant anxiety when

other people do certain things that we find fun when we are not in it. This causes a person to feel bad and leave activities in the real world just to satisfy those bad feelings on social media in order to feel the feeling of joining. The use of digital applications can also cause Phubbing, namely a person's dependence on communication tools, in this case a mobile phone. Phubbing people tend to ignore the people around them and fixate on the activity on their cell phone. Real interactions that should be put to good use but only end in indifference and end in mere online activities.

Research from Mark A. Bellis<sup>1</sup>, Catherine A. Sharp, Karen Hughes and Alisha R. Davies with the title “Digital Overuse and Addictive Traits and Their Relationship With Mental Well-Being and Socio-Demographic Factors: A National Population Survey for Wales” has the result that just over one in five individuals (21.2%) reported having unsuccessfully tried to cut down on their digital technologies use in 2021. Technology is needed to make work easier and help us interact, but on the other hand it can also cause various impacts that interfere with ourselves.

In the end we will still live side by side with all this technology. Which all of this does have a positive side as well as a negative side. We must use technology wisely to achieve a prosperous life and balance digital life. Technology should improve our life, not distract from it. And life will be better if we use digital technology in balance because anything in excess is not good. And we will be able to interpret life in real terms and interact with real people, not virtual.

**NAME: MALIKA ALIA OKTAVIA**

**CLASS: 2B PBI**

**NIM: 216121050**

**CODDING: D17/F**

Is there too much pressure on students to go to college?

Lecture is a fun activity, but it does not escape the pressure. For example, the pressure that occurs on students during college. Pressure for high achievement, sometimes there is this pressure from family, neighbors, or peers who force them to perform well in their exams, thus causing individual beliefs about the extent to which they estimate their ability to carry out task or doan action necessary to achieve a result that meets the expectations of another. Students are individuals who are studying at the tertiary level, both public and private universities or institutions that are at the level of higher education, there are assignments given by lecturers. Pressure is a feeling of anxiety, depressed both physically and emotional, tense and worried experienced by students because there are academic demands from teachers/lecturers as well as parents to get good grades, complete assignments on time and well, and demands for homework assignments are not clear and the classroom environment is not comfortable. Someone who wants to continue their education to college has a desire to improve their personal competence, usually, with the competencies possessed by college graduates, of course, making college as a solution to achieve a better career

The results showed that the factors that influenced the pressure in facing college were procrastination/the tendency of students to procrastinate academic assignments until the deadline of the available time. Second, low self-efficacy / individual belief to achieve the desired results. Third, students find it difficult to understand the lecture material so that anxious students will affect the value. Fourth, student experiencing economic problems for the implementation of college. And 80% of students in Indonesia often experience pressure during college.

Of course someone who wants to continue their education there are various things that can be considered. Taking further study education will certainly add insight and knowledge, can gain new knowledge that has not been studied before in school, this knowledge will be the provision to work in accordance with the prospects of the chosen study program. Building Character and Developing Yourself, If you go to college, you are usually away from your family, you will have a more independent attitude to survive, you will also have the ability to be able to manage monthly finances and character can also be formed from the habit of socializing with other students, interacting with fellow students. It will also help you to develop yourself. Opportunity to get a higher income, career prospects for college graduates are wider, education level can also affect the income earned. That's because the knowledge they have will certainly be different, the field of work at the company will also be different.

The causes of pressure on students during college include the high academic burden, the intense competition in achieving achievement, the variety of lecture assignments, exams, feeling of choosing the wrong major, poor grades. satisfaction, the threat of dropping out, adaptation to a new environment, chaotic time rules, poor self-management, independent living, difficulties in financial regulation, finding a place to live, interpersonal relationship disorders, conflicts with friends, lecturers, girlfriends and family, and pressure to continuously improve academic achievement and demand a high GPA.

The educational demands faced by students can be a pressure for every student, both from outside and from within the student. There are several causes of stress experienced by students during college, for example, being faced with exam conditions, adaptation conditions to changes in lecture life, language conditions used, tuition fees, and time management. With student pressure that could be caused by students themselves, students need other activities that are useful and can add skills besides studying on campus. It is hoped that with these activities students can release the pressure within themselves and also add useful insights

for the future. For example, Improving useful skills, Gaining as many relationships as possible, giving positive things to the surrounding environment.

Name : Nurul Halida Alisyah

Student ID : 216121187

Grade : 2G

CODDING: D18/F

### **EVERYONE SHOULD CARE ABOUT GLOBAL WARMING**

Have you ever considered what it would be like if there were no more polar bears? If global warming continues, this might happen. Everyone should be concerned about global warming since it affects everyone. Global warming is warming the world and dissolving the ice on which polar bears rely; if there is no more ice, where will they live? This might be avoided if everyone does their part, such as riding a bike for less than a mile, working to reduce methane gas emissions, and so on. We need to take action.

First, crop failure is a result of global warming. According to the News from Columbia Climate School, eighty percent of the world's crops are rainfed therefore most farmers rely on the predictable weather that agriculture has evolved to in order to produce their harvests. We need reliable weather patterns so that crops can be watered; if we can't change this, our crops won't be with us for long. Another example is The news isn't good: the study, which was based on a new collection of data developed by combining 1,700 previously published studies, discovered that global warming of 2°C (3.6°F) merely will likely diminish yields of staple crops like rice and maize as early as the 2030s. This shows that only a small exchange of temperature influences our plants plenty and that we need to all be operating to forestall it. whilst temperatures rise, the warmer air holds extra moisture and can make precipitation extra extreme. intense precipitation occasions, which can be turning into greater common, can at once harm vegetation, ensuing in reduced yields. This facilitates aid how to crop failure is occurring from global warming because it explains how weather change is affecting the climate pattern and how that is affecting crops.

Second, global warming reasons extinction. evidence indicates that the warming of the past century already has led to marked ecological changes, along with adjustments in

growing seasons, species ranges, and styles of seasonal breeding. global warming is inflicting a exchange inside the developing season which causes extraordinary breeding styles which can be exact or awful however it's affecting the animals. any other piece of proof to prove, according from World Wide Fund for Nature (WWF) scientists have expected that most species on the planet along with vegetation will need to 'move' quicker than 1,000 meters according to year if they're to keep in the weather region which they need for survival. Many species will no longer be able to redistribute themselves rapid enough to keep up with the coming modifications. these species, as far as we realize given gift understanding, may well emerge as extinct. The flowers and animals have to flow quicker to maintain up with the climate change that international warming is inflicting which the species that can't maintain up may fit extinct. Global warming due to human emissions of greenhouse gases. The results include habitat loss; shifts in climatic conditions and in habitats that surpass migrational competencies; altered competitive relationships. Addiction loss and climate styles purpose animals not to have locations to stay which can also cause them to move extinct and also not maintain up with the immigration.

Some human beings will tell you that international warming is just a natural cycle and there's not anything to worry about. Human sports have accelerated the abundance of warmth-trapping gases within the surroundings. This boom is typically due to burning fossil fuels, inclusive of coal, oil, and herbal fuel. This proves that global warming is caused by humans and absolutely everyone ought to work to prevent it.

In an effort to keep away from crop failure and extinction, you could do these items to help: force less, recycle greater, check your tires, use less warm water, keep away from merchandise with quite a few packaging, regulate your thermostat, and plant a tree, flip off digital gadgets. If the majority forestall doing these things we will keep away from crop failure and extinction.

Name : Tara Isnin Kirani

NIM : 216121184

Class : PBI 2G

CODDING: D19/F

### Should abortion be legalized?

Approximately 56 million abortions are performed worldwide each year between 2010-2014 & 25 million or approximately 45% of them are unsafe abortions. Abortion is when a pregnancy is terminated by removing the embryo or fetus before it can survive outside the uterus, it is also considered a 'termination of pregnancy'. Many people around the world talk about raising children is not an easy task. To raise a child, it takes a good economic situation for a prospective mother & family. Families need to have financial stability to support their shopping needs such as buying milk, layettes, & something for their baby's future. There are also many parents who cannot have children but they want to have them. This means giving a child up for adoption is a better way than having an abortion.

Actually abortion is prohibited by law. However, according to Law Number 36 of 2009 concerning Health in Article 75 paragraph 2 there are still exceptions. Abortion can be carried out as long as it fulfills several provisions which are the main basis that must not be violated, both in the Criminal Code and the special budget that has been set by the Government. Abortion is justified from the provisions of the law because to save a person's health or life, for example there is a pregnant woman whose pregnancy outside the womb, surgery is needed to save the mother's life to remove it. fetus outside the womb because without surgery. This does not rule out the possibility of a pregnant woman's life being threatened. It is reaffirmed in Article 76 that in abortion using medical signs as referred to in Article 75 there are several things that are required.

Abortion which is classified as a crime (Criminal Abortion Provocatus) is an abortion that is not justified because in the Criminal Code the act of abortion is regulated in Article 346, Article 347, Article 348, & Article 349 of the Criminal Code, because there are young women pregnant because she does not have a husband & because she is ashamed If she is pregnant and then her friends find out, then she intends to ask the doctor for help so that she can add content by



providing unbalanced services to doctors, abortion for example is not justified in the Criminal Code, because it is included in the description of the crime (Criminal Abortion Provocatus). Impulsive abortion is an incident that causes an incident from a pregnant woman due to a slip, fall, accident or other incident, for example a pregnant woman while taking a bath, according to the incident, relatively large amounts of bleeding occurred and caused the pregnancy she was carrying.

To find out how the criminal liability carried out by a woman who intentionally aborts her pregnancy & a person who/forces someone to abort and the actions of a doctor who performs an abortion are against the law, can it be justified according to the existing positive law, both under the Criminal Code and the Health Law. 36 of 2009 will be described systematically in order to reveal the many budget provisions that can be suspected or not guilty of the acts committed by the perpetrators. In the provisions of articles 346, 347 & 348 of the Criminal Code, it is stated about abortion or the death of a woman. There is no use of the word child, but the words pregnancy & abortion are defined as separate crimes that do not fall within the definition of homicide. Before birth, the fetus in the womb can be aborted, while after birth the child can be killed (Article 342 of the Criminal Code).

From the negative impact above, it can be said that abortion is a bad thing. Therefore abortion should not be legalized because it causes more free sex but it can be considered for rape victims. The government may have programs to educate victims because they are not mentally and physically ready to have children. They are stressed because of the crimes they committed, as a result of which abortion can be believed to be a last resort for them during their pregnancy at less than 28 weeks. In addition, the need for an adoption program to be the first choice for them. Then, the ministry must put harsh sanctions on rapists to ensure that they never do it again. Because of that, people will think twice about having free sex.

Nama : Fauziah Nur Halimah Mata Kuliah : Argumentative Writing  
Nim : 216121030 Dosen : Bapak Habibi Nur H, M.Pd  
Kelas : II-B PBI Hari, tanggal : 07 Juni 2022  
CODDING: D20/F

## **Should Prank Content be Justified?**

For those who want a happy, colorful and mentally healthy life, making prank videos is the solution. Hearing the word, prank is certainly no stranger to our ears, especially for some content creators. In YouTube, Instagram, and Tik Tok, they are found doing pranks to their closest people and to people they don't know at all with the aim of having fun. An example is done by Baim Wong. He disguised himself as a madman and handed out money. Then Ferdian Paleka who action by distributing basic food waste, and Aida Saskia's prank which was broadcast live on Instagram that she would drink floor cleaning fluid, causing a public stormy. Prank content may sound interesting and funny, but we don't know how the victim feels about the prank act. They could be hurt because they were cheated and bullied, have serious mental problems, also lead to suicide.

Prank content can actually cause mental illness, especially what parents do to their children. As Eileen Kennedy-Moore, child psychologist and author of Kids Confidence, says that pranks trigger children to become aggressive. "Prank has a level of aggressiveness and I don't like it, especially when it is done by parents on their children. It's not a parent's job to make a child sad or angry for no good reason, which is for entertainment" Eileen explained. For a Muslim, prank is also a prohibited act. As explained by K.H Abdullah Gymnastiar, a preacher, singer, book writer, and founder of the Daarut Tauhid Islamic boarding school, Bandung, stated that prank are bad deeds and can lead to sin, he revealed that prank are lies and are prohibited in islam. On the other hand, pranks can also endanger the lives of their victims. As written by Hamdi, S.Sos, a member of the Indonesian civil society acceleration forum, in his blog, tells of a prank case that happened to an 11-year-old boy, Tysen Jade Benz. Benz committed suicide by hanging himself after receiving a message saying that his girlfriend had died, even though it was just a prank. The mentality of the teenager who was still very unstable made him immediately decide to commit suicide without thinking. He did that to catch up with his girlfriend who he thought was really dead.

However the opponents of the negative impact of prank, Cynthia Heinrich stated that prank can be done if they were still within normal limits because pranks have benefits as social glue. Correspondingly, Harold Garfinkel, a sociologist from UCLA, in the context of hazing, stated that as long as pranks are still reasonable, it can serve to mark someone as part of a group. Diah Maheasy, a psychologist from Dandiah Consultant has also given her opinion regarding the action that is currently trending. She said that a prank can be done if both parties generate the same positive emotions. Based on research in the journal Review of General Psychology in 2007, states that people actually don't like when they find themselves cheated.

Psychologically, as a result of being cheated people tend to blame themselves and wish they could have changed and played the role differently when they were deceived. Not a few also feel that it is psychological bullying that will have an impact on the fear of being cheated or hydrophobia which will motivate behavior to not easily trust people anymore.

Simply by stopping pranks on other people will make our mental health much healthier. The world will be a better place if we could think clearly and realize that mental health is important, respect each other by not making jokes or pranks that hurt other. Jokes can be done in various ways, without having to deceive to injure other people.

Name : Arifah Rizqi Diyani

NIM : 216121190

Class : 2G

CODDING: D21/F

### Does staying up late a problem for young people?

In this millennial era staying up late seems to have become a part of the lifestyle of young people. It seems that 24 hours a day is not enough for young people, staying up late is one of the problems for young people now. The habit of staying up late has existed since ancient times, the word itself is another term for staying up late at night or a habit of staying up late. Like big cities, many public places are open 24 hours mostly dominated by young people. Especially in today's era of entertainment that can be accessed for 24 hours for example online games. So don't be surprised if young people nowadays like to stay up late.

Staying up late has now become a habit that is difficult to break, the habit of staying up late is not only done by young people but also by adults and even children but mostly done by young people, especially students. There are many reasons behind this, such as students who work on assignments and are chased by deadlines, young people who just want to hang out with friends, then there is also a time that should be used to sleep play games, watch movies, or favorite anime series until morning. Because the human body has limitations in bearing the burden of daily activities. According to Dr. Devian, the doctor at Bhayangkara Hospital , A person can be called to stay up late if he sleeps less than 8 hours. Meanwhile, according to The Sleep Ambassador Nancy H. Rothstein's statement, the hours of sleep for each person are different but the general one for adults is 7-9 hours. So the habit of staying up late should be reduced, especially for young people because youth is still

in the growth and maturation of the limbs. If you get used to it it will be a bad thing and can have a bad impact on your health.

Alternatively, what should be known about staying up late in addition to having an impact on health staying up late also has a negative impact. According to Mahendra in *The Book of Your Body, a Reflection of Your Health* (2010), staying up late can trigger various diseases caused by a damaged immune system that needs rest. If you don't rest, your organs cannot perform their functions optimally. This proves that staying up late is not a good habit if it is forced when the body is tired, staying up late can drain energy which can make the body weak and when tired the body is easier to feel sore and want to rest soon. That is the reason why many young people as students during learning feel sleepy, weak, and have difficulty concentrating in receiving lessons. According to the *Journal of Neuropsychiatric Diseases and Medicine*, the dangers of staying up late can interfere with long-term memory and decision-making as well as a decrease in brain performance which is the cause of the dangers of staying up late for young people, from some of the harmful effects that have been mentioned as harming the lifestyle of today's youth, like now many young people have high emotions or are easily angry, have little memory, have difficulty focusing on the matter when learning because they often sleep so that each lesson is not achieved optimally and makes the value of subjects decrease. In this situation, the role of parents is needed that every young person has a disciplined, healthy lifestyle, and avoids the habit of staying up late. Because young people have a long life expectancy for the nation, therefore they must be accustomed to having a healthy lifestyle. If it is not young people who are the hope of the nation, then who else? So be young people with a healthy, and productive lifestyle.

Conversely, staying up late is not always bad for teenagers, everyone knows that humans must have time to get enough sleep. However, not everyone can do this not all teenagers who staying up late use their time to play games, therefore some have to stay up late to make money because they are in a family that still lacks so they

must not be willing to work at night. Based on what Dr. Sharad Paul from the Bustle article stated that staying up late is not always bad but there are benefits to be gained, namely being able to a productive and creative person. The thing to remember is that if you go to bed late at night and then wake up early, it cancels the healthy benefits of staying up late. The ability to stay up late is associated with the activity of adenosine in the brain and the same receptors in caffeine, so people who staying up late are likely to be more intelligen, and can develop the ability to come up with creative solutions. The point is that humans must be required to get enough sleep for the sake of good health.

To summarize staying up late is now a problem for young people like today's young people some have immune systems such as the age of the elderly even though they are still young, whose immune systems should be stronger, fitter, and fresher. Since technology is increasingly sophisticated nowadays, many young people have unhealthy lifestyles, especially coupled with the presence of covid-19 where learning is replaced with an online system without meeting face to face young people are happier because they can play games, watch, and others with satisfaction until don't know the time without worrying about getting up early to go to school. Due to the influence of staying up late, the health of young people has declined. In addition to declining health, there are also other impacts such as being lazy to study, not being enthusiastic about learning, and others. This is a concern for the community regarding the lifestyle of young people today. Young people are very comfortable with this habit because they only eat, seek entertainment, and sleep continuously without any productive activities. Therefore, parents must discipline their sleep time and provide rules for a healthy lifestyle and provide advice on how to use a good time to avoid staying up late and other bad habits and create smart, disciplined, creative young people who can become the hope of the nation.

## **UAS**

### **ARGUMENTATIVE WRITING**

**Name: Zahrani Sukma Ainun**

**NIM: 216121192**

**Class: PBI 2G**

**CODDING: D22/F**

#### **The woman with her dream of millions**

Some statements on the subject of women with what they dream about and what they want to do remain in the criticism very easily. One is the desire to continue high school for women who are thought to be a waste of time on some communities. Let it be known that women will become mothers and mothers are the first school for their children, and before that it is good to prepare everything properly. With broad knowledge insight results in a critical pattern of thought, self-maturity capable of selecting any received information. Correspondingly, the science a woman gets is a path that will print a new generation better with intelligent and virtuous common sense. On the contrary, most societies assume that women don't have to go to high school like men, because eventually women will go to work at home to serve their husbands and children. So all women need to focus on is cooking, raising children, cleaning the house, and other activities in a family. Consequently this makes it appear that women have limited themselves to higher education and learning. And it provokes self-esteem and insecurity. Then it should be a wise society capable of supporting and helping one another, of better civilization and valuing each other's dreams.

It was evident that the higher the education of women, the better the quality of self. So that the woman finds a companion in life who conforms to her

wishes and is supportive at every step. Like a famous actress in Indonesia Maudy Ayunda, she had completed her bachelor's degree in 2016 and had graduated in 2021 with a double degree in business and education. And now she has married her best choice at the end of May 2022. He states that your mate will eventually be in harmony with what is in you, so continue to improve and develop and become a better version. There are a lot of people out there who think that it depends on the environment around us, and think that our environment is so stressful how to express what you really want. We need to know that it is ourselves that defines our environment for good or for bad. With the escalating sophistication of technology and the way children think no more, voting for a proper privilege would have been a cakewalk. It is up to us to take slow steps that must change or remain silent and merely bemoan the circumstances.

The incidence of premature marriage often occurs around us, even without regard for the voice of the individual. Take, for example, a couple in the village of East Jidistrict that feels this way. They married because of a variety of cultural factors, one of which was economic. Which makes a woman unable to voice her conscience and in need of family consciousness. But a parent is quick to marry a child in order to release his responsibility to his child. On other hand their daughters have dreams of achieving, but since culture and fear can't pay, their daughters are married. Let it be known at this time that many institutions provide male and female fighters with a chance of higher education, so there is no question of the cost.

Academic studies conducted by the university of Essex and university college London show that the children in the 3-7 years that more often spend time with mothers are likely to have significant improvement in cognitive and social capacities. Women who could step up to further higher education would benefit greatly. In addition to being a dependable and devoted wife to household management, she can also give her children good time and teach them a lesson



more correctly. Maybe a lot of people are judging, it's been a long time since high school started, but eventually it just sits at home. It should be known that with the amount of experience, and the provisions for higher education, whatever their gender may be, they can strategize properly. One of them took advantage of the rapid era of globalization with a positive one. Starting a business from home without having to go out every day. In addition to taking care of business from home, surely a woman does not forget her duty as a mother. Keep educating children to have the best understanding and good quality.

A woman's vision of not having a higher education should be severely impaired. Women like this do not compete with men, but women have dreams that she must realize for the greater influence on others. Smart and smart women are wise where they go. Then all remain in the portion and remain human beings that are useful for nusswomen do not hesitate to pursue a higher education, because women with higher education would be meaningful.

Nama : Andien Yustisia Az-Zahra

NIM : 216121029

Class : PBI 2B

CODING: D23/F

### **Bubble Burst**

Bubble burst is a term for economic growth, characterized by rapid market value classes, especially exceeding their fundamental values by a large margin. This is where speculative demand with intrinsic value propositions will trigger prices to soar.

This situation triggers the bursting of a bubble or the bubble burst, and there is a massive selling action that causes prices to fall, even quite dramatically. In many cases, speculative bubbles are followed by securities crashes. In addition, high market behavior is also the cause of the bubble burst. That is what is then referred to as a bubble burst or explosion. Usually, bubbles are caused by asset prices imposed by high market behavior.

According to Didik J Rachbin, a senior economist at the Institute for Development of Economics and Finance (Indef), the phenomenon of mass layoffs that have occurred in several startups in the near future can be called a bubble burst. "This is a lot of entry, he (the startups) ballooned big and then broke and disappeared," said Didik. According to Didik, the conditions of startups in Indonesia before the pandemic and during the pandemic were quite contrasting. Before the pandemic, these companies grew or instantly recruited many employees to build the company. "The loss of this start-up or the reduction of the number of employees like fireflies, will come soon, tomorrow it could be gone." he continued. Didik said that this is different from car companies which are quite "settled" in the global economic sector. Because, this car company could not just be destroyed, because it started slowly, not instantaneously, and the financial server was good.

The money-burning strategy carried out by startup companies can also be the cause of the bubble burst phenomenon. The money spent to build the company's brand is not in line with the development of the existing business. On the other hand, investors as suppliers of funds can't wait for future profits, so the company uses some of their money to pay investors.

The outline is usually a mass bubble burst phenomenon with mass layoffs at startup companies. As the name implies, this phenomenon that occurs frequently occurs because the startup market price is growing and inflated, so there is a great risk of falling and breaking. This impact has also become increasingly felt since the pandemic two years ago.

Nama : Saifi Nurul Jannah

Prodi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Nim : 216121033 / 2B

CODING: D25/F

## **Dangers Of Staying Up Late For Health**

The habits of today's youth turned out to be dangerous for health. Staying up late is one of the unhealthy habits of youth. We know that humans ideally sleep within 7-8 hours a day. Staying up late can be caused by several things like working late at work, or watching their favorite series or movie that they don't want to miss. However, this habit is bad for health if it continues to be done. Quoted from the article [ners.unair.ac.id](http://ners.unair.ac.id) sleeping less than five hours can increase the risk of developing depression, stress, heart disease, stroke, and diabetes. Sleep that only lasts five hours, can increase the risk of death by 12 percent. Many health problems will arise if this habit continues, such as a decrease in the immune system.

Knowing that staying up late has more bad effects than good, it's a good idea for students to start gradually changing this habit. Knowing that staying up late has more bad effects than good, it's a good idea for students to start gradually changing this habit. If the reason they stay up late is to work on or meet task deadlines, then the way to reduce this habit is to set the right time to do assignments or make a more organized schedule and not do tasks close to the deadline. Students can also do their homework in installments in their spare time. The most important thing is the students' motivation to have lifestyles and habits that don't damage their bodies.

Launching from This Deakin University website, Dr. Melissa Weinberg from the Faculty of Health explained the dangers of staying up late for health. "If you don't sleep, the brain doesn't have a chance to consolidate information." Research refutation from the University of Madrid found that late night sleepers have better logical skills than those who usually wake up early. But Launching from This Deakin University website, Dr. Melissa Weinberg from the Faculty of Health explained the dangers of staying up late for health. "If you don't sleep, the brain doesn't have the opportunity to consolidate information," a study from the Catholic University of the Sacred Heart, Milan, Italy found that late night sleepers tend to be more creative than early risers. In 2015 the health education website Mayo Clinic revealed research, about the dangers of staying up late, and its connection with increasing blood sugar. the research came from the University of Westminster, UK. The results of this campus study found that those who like to get up early and work more at 7 in the morning tend to have higher cortisol levels

than those who like to stay up late. Cortisol is a hormone that inhibits bone formation.

Staying up late is not a good habit whatever the reason. The effects of this bad habit will also harm us, so be smart to manage the time to reduce activities that should not be done at bedtime. Because adequate sleep is something that is needed and has good benefits for the human body.

Name: Diajeng Putri Prasetyawati

NIM: 216121052

CODDING: D26/F

### The increase in ticket prices for Borobudur Temple

Should we spend 750 thousand to be able to go up to the Borobudur temple at this time? Why did the Borobudur temple entrance ticket go up? The temples in Indonesia are not only the Borobudur temple. If the Indonesian people just want to take pictures, take a vacation, or want to see the temple, then they can visit other temples whose rates are cheaper than Borobudur Temple. Borobudur Temple is a Buddhist temple that is surrounded by a large garden and is in the middle of towering mountains. Borobudur Temple also has the largest Buddhist temple in the world. This temple was founded as a place of worship for Mahayana Buddhists by the Syailendra dynasty in 800 AD. The semi-spherical architectural form is composed of three levels, namely Kamadhatu (the realm of lust), and Rupadhatu (the realm of lust). and Arupadhatu (the intangible realm).

Currently in Indonesia, there is a lot of news about the increase in the entry price of the Borobudur temple. This has become displeasure for the Indonesian people, especially those who are Buddhist. This is important to discuss because it involves a place of worship for Buddhism. Initially, the ticket price for local visitors was 50 thousand for those over 10 years old and 25 thousand for 3-10 years old. This time, Luhut raised the ticket price for the tourist area in Central Java to 759 thousand for local tires. Meanwhile, foreign tourists are charged 1.4 million to enter the Borobudur temple. Previously, the ticket fare for adult foreign tourists was 350 thousand and for children 210 thousand.

The writer don't agree that the entrance fee to Borobudur temple is increased. And I also don't agree if you have to spend 750 thousand just for a vacation to the Borobudur temple. Many temples in Indonesia have cheap rates. Borobudur Temple is used to worshipping Buddhists. If it is raised at that price, it is too expensive. temples that have cheaper rates, namely:

1. Prambanan Temple, Prambanan Temple which is also known as Roro Jonggrang Temple, sets an entrance ticket for adult tourists at Rp. 50 thousand per person and children at Rp. 25 thousand per person. Meanwhile, adult foreign tourists are the US \$ 25 or Rp. 350 thousand per person and children are the US \$ 12 or Rp. 210 thousand per person. This fee is the same as the entrance fee for Borobudur Temple because both temples are managed by the same management.

2. Queen Boko, Once a shooting location for the film What's Up With Love 2, Ratu Boko, which is located not far from Prambanan Temple, sets entrance tickets for local tourists starting from Rp. 20,000-Rp. 40,000 per person. Meanwhile, for foreign tourists, the price starts from the US \$ 15-US \$ 25 or equivalent to Rp. 210

thousand to Rp. 350 thousand per person. Ratu Boko is also managed by the same management as the Borobudur and Prambanan temples.

3. Mendut Temple, Mendut Temple is a Buddhist temple located about 2-3 kilometers from Borobudur Temple, precisely in the Mungkid area, Magelang. Its age is estimated to be older than the largest Buddhist temple in the world. Not only for tourism but Mendut Temple is also often used for historical education. To be able to explore each corner, tourists only need to pay an entrance ticket of IDR 10,000 per person.

Although many temples have cheaper rates than the Borobudur temple. Borobudur Temple In addition to having a history and moments of Vesak Day that attract foreign attention, it also holds several unique facts including There are 2,672 relief panels and 504 Buddha statues, making Borobudur the owner of the largest and most outstretched Buddha reliefs in the world, and statue thefts are rampant in the world.

The temple is a place to worship God, the temple is also used as a place to worship kings and big figures in Hinduism. The temple was built to worship the Indonesian people who are Hindus and Buddhists. Besides that, it can also be used as a tourist spot for other people. Each temple has its uniqueness. Keep the temple intact by not destroying or stealing anything inside the temple. Because the temple is a holy place to worship. Be tolerant of each other between.

Name : Anna Lailatul Muffida  
NIM : 216121172  
Class : 2G  
CODDING: D27/F

Should TikTok be banned in Indonesia ?

Nowadays, the use of social media has grown so rapidly along with advances in communication technology. One of them is TikTok. TikTok is a platform where users can express their ideas and feelings in the form of short videos. At the beginning of its launch in 2018, TikTok only contained inappropriate dance content that only served as entertainment but now TikTok has developed into a platform that isn't only entertaining but also informative and educative. Nevertheless, recently many people are bothered by TikTok's existence. They argue that the video content on TikTok contains a lot of negative and useless things. Many people also say that trends in TikTok are often self-embarrassing. Because of those negative impacts, countries like USA, India, Pakistan have banned TikTok. Then, should Indonesia follow those countries to ban TikTok? In my opinion, TikTok shouldn't be banned. Because even though it has a negative impact, TikTok also has many positive impacts.

First, TikTok as a source of information for its users. Uniquely, the information is explained clearly in a short duration and delivered in a attractive way. One of the informative content creators on tiktok is Vina Maulina. Vina Maulina branded her account to share information about job vacancies, scholarships, job applications, and how to make a good CV. Therefore, many people were helped by her content and selected to be part of Forbes 30 Under 30 Asia. However, many people think that Youtube is more useful than tiktok. But based on research by mobile application research company App Annie, it's known that internet users are more addicted to watching TikTok than YouTube. Each netizen is recorded to spend 24 hours every month watching videos on TikTok. This amount is higher than the duration of time spent by each netizen to watch videos on YouTube, which is 22 hours 40 minutes every month. But even so, tiktok and youtube are still informative social media and have their respective advantages.

Second, Tiktok as a media promotion. Just like other social media such as Instagram, Youtube and Facebook, TikTok also has a new feature, namely Tiktok For Business as a form of innovation and experimentation from the TikTok application to provide a



place for business people to apply it. One of Tiktok's new ways to present various new features is to start venturing into the e-commerce market by adding online shopping features. Based on a research, although TikTok is a social media with an entertainment platform, the existence of TikTok For Business actually helps brand owners or businessman especially during Covid-19 to connect with a larger community, easily found by users through TikTok. But some people argue that TikTok For Business causes consumerism and impulsive buying. TikTok for Shop is equipped with a feature to view reviews of people who have purchased products at an online shop. Based on research conducted by Cahyaningtyas and Wijaksana, review is an indicators that can determine a consumer's purchase decision, so that it becomes a benchmark for potential consumers to determine the quality of products through reviews written by other people, thus consumerism and impulsive buying can be prevented. So, it can be concluded that TikTok for Business is particularly beneficial for online store promotions especially in Covid-19

Those are some and many more positive impacts of TikTok. In conclusion, although it has a negative impact, it cannot be denied that TikTok also has many positive impacts. In the end, all social media has a positive impact and a negative impact, so we as users must be able to use and choose the content wisely.

Name: Zarra Awalia Epriana

Class: 2B-PBI

NIM: 216121039

UJIAN AKHIR SEMESTER ARGUMENTATIVE WRITING

•Topic: should prostitution be legal?

CODDING: D28/F

### PEOPLE SHOULDN'T LEGALIZE PROSTITUTION

A prostitute was found dead with her body crucified on an electric pole on Jalan Blora in the early hours of the morning. Some people may feel stupid when a sex worker experiences a terrible incident. Here, we will talk about prostitution, something that harms many parties. The act of prostitution is an activity where you have sex and then get paid money. Jobs like this are considered commonplace in several countries, one of which is Denmark. However, in a country that upholds a norm and manners like Indonesia, of course this mustn't be legalized. Because, the bad impact of prostitution is not only detrimental to one party, but to all parties involved. Therefore, people should not legalize prostitution because of the harmful effects it brings, such as venereal disease, death, and even murder.

Sex workers often experience physical violence, even murder by pimps, or their own customers. Killings by pimp to sex workers are also not special insiden. Like the story of a pimp named Okta Apriyanto, killing M who is a sex worker, and it turns out that M is the unregistered wife of Okta Apriyanto. Posted in the online news page Jawapos.com. M was found dead in a room at the Royal Phoenix Hotel, Semarang, by a room boy. Then, O, who is a sex worker, was killed by his own customer in a room at Sun Hotel Sidoarjo. This case is found on the online news site Sindonews.com. The customer is a man named Ebrek Hezar Kasihu, who pretends to be a pimp for an online prostitution facebook. That's where O and Ebrek start a deal to have a sexual act, which Ebrek has to pay 20 million to O.

However, because Ebrek only paid 500 thousand rupiah, O was angry and wanted to report Ebrek to the police as an act of fraud. That's why the

murder happened. However, a well-known Indonesian writer, Maman Suherman, has conducted research for 2 years on the phenomenon of prostitution. Maman Suherman once interviewed one of the sex workers who was physically abused, her age was 17 years, and surprisingly she said, "My friend once reported it. Instead of being immediately served, they were laughed at, insulted and deemed worthy of the violence. The officers said, 'That's a prostitute's risk'."

However, the work that causes too many risks and dangers must be stopped immediately, it's prostitution. In a book written by Maman Suherman entitled *Re: dan pePerempuan*, it can be concluded that these sex workers do this not because of their own want, but because they are forced to do something. For example, the figure of Re, a sex worker who became one of Maman Suherman's studies. She was forced to do this because she was owed by a pimp, and she had to become a lesbian sex worker to pay off the debt. Whoever she is, regardless of her background, does not deserve to physical violence and even has to be killed. From that explanation, we know that sex workers also feel disadvantaged by prostitution because the risks they face are very dangerous. The world will be better off if prostitution is abolished, considering the risks that befall sex workers, sex customers, families of sex customers when they are married, and other dangerous risks. For this reason, people should not legalize prostitution.

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