

**HIERARCHY OF NEEDS OF THE MAIN CHARACTER IN  
*FATHERHOOD* MOVIE**

**THESIS**

**Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of**

***Sarjana Humaniora***



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*Assalamu'alaikum wa rahmatullahi wa barakaatuh*

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Thank you for the attention.

*Wassalamu'alaikum wa rahmatullahi wa barakaatuh*

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## RATIFICATION

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## **DEDICATION**

This thesis is dedicated to:

1. Allah SWT who gives the researcher a lot of grace in life and the completion of this thesis is one of great grace in the researcher's life.
2. The researcher's family who supports her financially and psychologically in finishing this thesis.
3. The honorable lecturers in UIN Raden Mas Said Surakarta who support the researcher, giving direction and advice in writing and finishing this thesis.
4. English Letters 2019 who give the researcher support, motivation, and information related to this thesis.

## **MOTTO**

“We are in the gutter. But some of us looking at stars”

-Better Days-

## PRONOUNCEMENT

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I hereby sincerely state that the thesis entitled *Hierarchy of Needs of The Main Character in Fatherhood Movie* is my own original work. To the best of my knowledge and belief, the thesis contains no material previously published or written by another person except where due references are made.

If later proven that my thesis has discrepancies, I am willing to take the academic sanctions in the form of repealing my thesis and academic degree.

Surakarta, June 9<sup>th</sup>, 2023

Stated by,

  
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Alhamdulillah Rabbil 'Aalamiin, all praises be to Allah SWT, Lord of the worlds, creator of the universe, the master of judgment, for all blessings and mercies so the researcher can arrange and finish the thesis entitled, Hierarchy of Needs of The Main Character in *Fatherhood* Movie. Peace be upon Muhammad SAW, the great leader and the best role model for Muslims and the world.

The researcher is sure this thesis would not be completed without several sides' help, support, and suggestions. Thus, the researcher would like to express her deepest thanks to all who helped, supported, and suggested her during the process of writing this thesis. This goes to:

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9. For English Letters class D.
10. For all beloved friends that always support.

Surakarta, June 9<sup>th</sup>, 2023

The Researcher,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'Alwika Adelia', written in a cursive style.

Alwika Adelia

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## ABSTRACT

Alwika Adelia. 2023. *Hierarchy of Needs of The Main Character in Fatherhood Movie*. Thesis. English Letters. Faculty of Cultures and Languages.

Advisor : Yustin Sartika, M.A

Keywords : *Fatherhood*, Motivation, Hierarchy of Needs, Self-Actualization

Humans are motivated to satisfy their needs. Humans who succeed in fulfilling all their needs will reach the peak of their potential as humans. The purpose of this research is to analyze the needs of Matt's character in the movie *Fatherhood*. The difference between this research and previous research lies in the object used. The researcher used the movie *Fatherhood* as a research object in this research.

The theory used by researcher is the theory of Motivation and Personality by Abraham Maslow. In theory, Maslow said there are five human needs arranged according to a hierarchy: physiological, safety, belongingness, love, self-esteem, and self-actualization. In addition, the researcher uses this theory to analyze the five needs of Matt's character. Besides that, the researcher also analyzes the self-actualization characteristics that appear in Matt's character.

This study uses a qualitative method. The data in this study were taken from the movie *Fatherhood*. The form of data in this research are images and dialogues. The data instrument of this research is the researcher herself. The data collection technique of this research is by capturing each scene and quoting the dialogues related to the hierarchy of needs and characteristics of self-actualization. After the data is collected, then the data is validated by the validator and analyzed using the analysis technique from Miles & Huberman.

In this study, the researcher found 63 data on the hierarchy of needs in the movie *Fatherhood*. From the two problem statements raised by the researcher, it was found that belongingness needs and self-actualization were the dominant data in this study. The dominant data shows that Matt's character misses his late wife, and wants affection from her. Furthermore, the dominant data shows that the characteristic of Matt's self-actualization is acceptance. Matt shows that he accepts human weaknesses and strengths. Based on the analysis of this research, the main character Matt illustrates that his basic needs are fulfilled, including physiological needs, safety needs, belongingness and love needs, self-esteem needs, and the achievement of self-actualization.

## ABSTRAK

Alwika Adelia. 2023. *Hierarchy of Needs Of The Main Character in Fatherhood Movie*. Skripsi. Sastra Inggris. Fakultas adab dan bahasa.

Pembimbing : Yustin Sartika, M.A

Kata Kunci : *Fatherhood*, Motivasi, Hirarki Kebutuhan, Aktualisasi Diri.

Manusia memiliki motivasi untuk memenuhi kebutuhannya. Manusia yang berhasil memenuhi segala kebutuhannya akan mencapai puncak potensinya sebagai manusia. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk menganalisis kebutuhan karakter Matt dalam film *Fatherhood*. Perbedaan penelitian ini dengan penelitian sebelumnya terletak pada obyek yang digunakan. Peneliti menggunakan film *Fatherhood* sebagai obyek penelitian dalam penelitian ini.

Teori yang digunakan peneliti adalah teori Motivasi dan Kepribadian dari Abraham Maslow. Dalam teorinya, Maslow mengatakan ada lima kebutuhan manusia yang disusun menurut hierarki: psikologis, rasa aman, rasa memiliki, cinta, harga diri, dan aktualisasi diri. Selain itu, peneliti menggunakan teori ini untuk menganalisis lima kebutuhan karakter Matt. Selain itu, peneliti juga menganalisis karakteristik aktualisasi diri yang muncul pada karakter Matt.

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif. Data dalam penelitian ini diambil dari film *Fatherhood*. Bentuk data dalam penelitian ini berupa gambar dan dialog. Instrumen data penelitian ini adalah peneliti sendiri. Teknik pengumpulan data penelitian ini adalah dengan menangkap setiap adegan dan mengutip dialog yang berkaitan dengan hierarki kebutuhan dan karakteristik aktualisasi diri. Setelah data terkumpul, kemudian data tersebut divalidasi oleh validator dan dianalisis menggunakan teknik analisis dari Miles & Huberman.

Dalam penelitian ini, peneliti menemukan 63 data hierarki kebutuhan dalam film *Fatherhood*. Dari dua rumusan masalah yang dikemukakan oleh peneliti, ditemukan bahwa rasa memiliki dan aktualisasi diri merupakan data yang dominan dalam penelitian ini. Dominan data menunjukkan bahwa karakter Matt merindukan, dan menginginkan afeksi dari mendiang istrinya. Selanjutnya, karakteristik dari sel-aktualisasi Matt adalah penerimaan. Dominan data menunjukkan bahwa Matt dapat menerima segala kekurangan dan kelebihan manusia. Berdasarkan analisis penelitian ini, tokoh utama Matt menggambarkan bahwa kebutuhan dasarnya terpenuhi, meliputi kebutuhan fisiologis, kebutuhan rasa aman, kebutuhan rasa memiliki dan cinta, kebutuhan harga diri, dan pencapaian aktualisasi diri.

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# CHAPTER I

## INTRODUCTION

### A. Background of The Study

The need is something necessary in human life because it motivates people. Humans are created to fulfill their needs from the first time they are born until they die. According to Maslow (1970), the need is essential to human life because if the need is not fulfilled, it can interfere with human life. The interference can be in the form unhappy, hungry, illness, and anxiety. A deficiency needs would cause a negative impact on human life, such as dysfunction and death.

Motivation is human encouragement and attitude to achieve life satisfaction (Maslow, 1970:24). Individuals rarely reach complete satisfaction. As one desire is satisfied, another pops up to take its place. Maslow (1970) states that human throughout their whole life always desire something. All of this is inseparable from the existence of motivation. Wanting something by itself implies the pre-existing satisfaction of other desires (Maslow, 1970:24). Motivation is needed to minimize the physical pain and maximize pleasure. It includes the specific human needs. Human need to satisfy his basic physiological needs first such as the need for eat, sleep, and warmth before they satisfied the other needs.

Psychology explains that motivation is the basic thing that moves humans to the next life. Psychology can help reveal the basics of human

behavior and motivation (Guerin, 1979:1). Motivation is an important element in the individual because it drives to fulfilling his or her needs. Every individual has internal conditions called motivation in their daily activities (Ghozali, 2020:2). All things that individuals have and will achieve come from motivation (Guerin, 1979:12).

Psychology and literature have something in common. Both deal with human behaviours (Yimer, 2019:159). Psychology can be seen in a general and specific way. Psychology is the science of human behaviours. In a specific way, psychology deals with life aspects of goodness in society, growth, art, and others (Rahayu, 2022:745). Psychology can help to understand the motivation of the characters in literary work. Thus, the principle of psychology can be used to explain the phenomenon of human life in literary work.

As one of the literary works, films often have themes about life. This life is closely related to fulfilling some needs for human survival. Needs must be satisfied not only by humans in real life but also by the character in literary work. Characters in the movie have their own needs to be fulfilled. It represents the people who exist in real life. Characters are present and portrayals of human beings in real life (Ronie & Hellystia, 2019:146). Abraham Maslow suggested his theory of human motivation based on a hierarchy of human needs. According to Maslow (1970), humans are constantly motivated by their needs. When one particular need is fulfilled, another need shows up. Maslow identified a five-tier model of human needs arranged in a hierarchy of importance and priority. It consists of physiological

needs, safety needs, belongingness and love needs, esteem needs, and self-actualization needs. Maslow's hierarchy of needs is commonly illustrated as a pyramid where physiological needs are the most basic at the bottom, and self-actualization is the transcendence needs at the top. The essence of Maslow's theory is that an individual's most basic needs must be fulfilled before they become motivated to achieve higher-level needs (Trivedi, 2019:38)

According to Maslow (1970), Physiological needs signify crucial biological necessities that must be met for human survival, including air, food, drink, and clothing. Safety needs are the needs for security, and safety becomes salient. The next is love and belongingness needs, including needs for belonging, love, and affection. The next is esteem needs, which include things that reflect self-esteem, personal worth, confidence, and achievement. The last is self-actualization, which is the last hierarchy of needs that refers to realizing personal potential, seeking personal growth, and peak experiences.



Cited in <https://www.statisticssolutions.com/maslows-hierarchy-of-needs/> January, 01, 2023



Several studies have been conducted to analyze the hierarchy of needs and analyze *the Fatherhood* movie. First, a study from Mega (2017) entitled “Hierarchy of Human Needs through The Main Character in *Hitch* Film.” This study analyzed the characteristics and hierarchy needs revealed in *Hitch* Film. Then this study also uses the theory of Abraham Maslow, the hierarchy of needs. Second, a study from Muhammad (2017) entitled “An Analysis of Characters Self Esteem in *Pain and Gain* Movie.” This study discusses how self-esteem appears in the main characters from The Hierarchy of Needs by Abraham Maslow. Third, a journal from Shintya (2013) entitled “Maslow’s Hierarchy of Needs Manifested by The Main Character in the *Forrest Gump* the Movie.” The fourth previous study is a journal entitled “Representation of Single Father in The Movie *Fatherhood*” by Cateline Marscha and Fanny Lesmana. This research aims to find the message of the single father representation conveyed in the movie. The research was conducted to describe the problem faced by the main character. This research used the theory of semiotics from Roland Barthes. The last previous study was conducted by Eka Nur Hidayati and Latifah Dwi Ariyani in the journal entitled “Fatherhood Reflected in Marc Foster’s *Finding Neverland* (2004). This research was analyzed through the theory of Psychology of Literature, Fatherhood theory, Anna’s defense Mechanism, and Alter Ego Theory.

The researcher analyzes the Netflix movie *Fatherhood* by Paul Weitz in this research. *Fatherhood* is one of the movies that show how needs motivate people. This movie tells the story of Matthew Login as he becomes a

single father after his wife dies after giving birth. Matt's character is driven by being needs as he shows his desire to become a good father to his only children so that he achieves gratification of his needs. The character also shows a deficiency needs as he loses his beloved wife. Despite having various limitations in life, Matt is not discouraged from achieving a better life with various efforts to fulfill the highest needs in his life. Matt's efforts to fulfill various needs are desires and motivations for basic needs that are the same for all humans.



“I would trade everything to spend one more day with you”

The quotation is taken from the dialogue of Matt. Matt said he was willing to trade everything to spend just one day with his late wife. This quote indicates that Matt needs affection from his wife. The affection he needs is part of his belongingness and love needs. The need to receive and give love can satisfy humans in relationships with other people. However, if this need fails to be satisfied, it causes an emotional maladjustment.

Based on the explanation above, it is true that human has basic and transcendence needs. Therefore, research about the hierarchy of needs is considered to discover and observe human needs. The researcher tries to analyze the hierarchy of needs in *the Fatherhood movie* using Maslow's Theory of Human Motivation. This research uses different objects from

previous studies that can provide new insights into human needs. Every human life has a way of fulfilling their needs in life, including the characters in this film. It is shown in the film that the characters have the motivation in order to fulfill their needs, such as belongingness and self-actualization. Therefore, this research must be discussed by deciding to conduct a study entitled **Hierarchy of Needs of the Main Character as Seen in *Fatherhood* Movie.**

### **B. Limitation of the study**

Based on the research object of the researcher, *Fatherhood*, there at least four (4) topics that can be used as research topics. The first is fatherhood as reflected in *Fatherhood*. The second is the representation of fatherhood in Movie *Fatherhood*. The third is comparison of film and novel on the adaptation of *Fatherhood*. The last is hierarchy of needs in *Fatherhood* Movie.

The researcher provides a limitation on the topic, namely Hierarchy of Needs of The Main Character as seen in *Fatherhood* Movie. The researcher considers that problems have yet to be answered in this study, and no one has discussed it yet. The researcher tries to describe the character's needs from the movie based on the hierarchy of needs. Thus, the researcher focuses on the character's acts and dialogue. In addition, the researcher analyzed the data using the theory from Abraham Maslow entitled *Theory of Human Motivation*.

### **C. Formulation of the Problem**

1. What are the kinds of hierarchy of needs found in *Fatherhood* movie?
2. What are the characteristics of self-actualization of the main character found *Fatherhood* movie?

#### **D. Objective of the Study**

1. To explain the kind of hierarchy of needs in *Fatherhood* movie
2. To reveal the characteristics of self-actualization of the main character in *Fatherhood* movie

#### **E. Benefits of the Study**

The researcher hopes this research can give significant contribution for future analysis in both theoretically and practically.

##### **1. Theoretical Benefit**

The theoretical benefit of this research is to provide the description about human needs. Furthermore, the benefit of this research is to give more information and explanation about Hierarchy of Needs by Abraham Maslow.

##### **2. Practical Benefit**

Practically, the result of this study expected to be used as reference for English Literature students who are interested in analyzing movie using the theory of Motivation by Abraham Maslow. The researcher also hopes that this research can enrich the knowledge for the readers.

## **F. Definition of Key Terms**

### **1. Psychoanalysis**

Psychoanalysis therapy is the re-narrativization of human life and behavior developed by Sigmund Freud and his followers. It has given much importance to the significance of the unconscious and thought processes. Psychoanalysis emphasizes, motivates, and focuses on hidden or disguised motives, which help clarify literature on the level of writing and character action within the text. Psychoanalysis has great importance in contemporary understandings of reading, meaning, and the relation of literature culture (Hossain, 2017:46)

### **2. Hierarchy of Needs**

Maslow argues that human needs are divided into five levels of hierarchy. They are physiological needs, safety needs, love and belonging needs, esteem needs, and self-actualization. Maslow states that man is a living creature that will never be satisfied fully with his or her life. Once needs have been satisfied and others will occur. The basis of Maslow's theory is that unfulfilled needs drive human beings and that lower-tier needs must be met before progressing to higher-tier needs.

### **3. Human Motivation**

According to Maslow, human motivation is based on people seeking fulfillment of satisfaction. Human beings are never satisfied with their life. Human is always wanting and rarely reaches a state of complete satisfaction except for a short time (Maslow, 1970:24). It is a human

characteristic to desire something throughout his life. The fulfillment of needs is considered human motivation. According to Maslow, humans are motivated to achieve certain needs, and some take precedence over others. These needs are then sorted based on their importance to be fulfilled.

## CHAPTER II

### LITERATURE REVIEW

#### A. Theoretical Background

##### 1. Psychoanalysis Approach

Psychoanalysis is a branch of science discovered by Sigmund Freud in the 1890s. It studies human personality and behavior. Psychoanalysis theory helps humans to understand human personality and clinical methods to treat mental illness (Sibi, 2020:75). Freud suggested the human personality as an iceberg, with the conscious portion above sea level and the unconscious portion below. The pre-conscious area lies in the space between these two regions. Furthermore, a structural model based on the topological model is created. According to Freud, the concept of human personality is divided into three components. The id, ego, and superego are the three components that build human personality in this system.

The id operates at the unconscious level and works as a pleasure principle. The id consists of two kinds of biological instincts, namely, Eros and Thanatos. As a human's life instinct, Eros directs life-sustaining activities such as respiration, eating, and sex. Human death instincts, or Thanatos, are destructive forces in all humans. Thanatos is directed toward others in the form of aggression or violence.

Freud stated that the id develops along with infancy which is influenced by the outside world around them. This stage is called ego. Ego

operates to seek pleasure and avoid displeasure. The ego follows reality in contrast to the id (Sibi, 2020: 76). In relation to the id, it performs the task by gaining control over the demands of the instincts, deciding whether they are allowed to be satisfied, by postponing that gratification at reasonable times and circumstances in the outside world or by completely suppressing their excitability (Freud, 1940:4957).

Superego develops in individuals during childhood. Parents influence the formation of the personalities they instill and become a moral standard for individuals. This stage is called the superego. The influence of parental, family, racial, and national traditions as well as the demands of the immediate social environment, built the superego in individuals (Freud, 1940:4958). Therefore, the superego operates on moral principles and motivates individuals to behave in socially acceptable ways.

According to Freud, human motivations, such as sex and hostility, were derived from primal urges and desires. The superego represents a cognitive construct within the human psyche that attempts to live up to ideal ideals given by others in society, the id is part of the mind that desires to follow primordial impulses, and the ego is the third component of the mind is responsible for mediating the id and superego.

On the other hand, Maslow put these objectives into a hierarchy because he thought people might be motivated by higher ambitions. The physiological need, like food, sex, and warmth, are at the base of the pyramid. Once the basic physiological needs are satisfied, individuals



strive towards fulfilling their higher-level needs. The next are safety needs, followed by love and belongingness, esteem, and, at the top of the pyramid, self-actualization. Once one's basic needs for survival are satisfied, an individual can achieve his or her higher potential (self-actualization) and unite with others (through self-ascendance). In contrast to Freud, Maslow thought that people had fundamental wants and more complex demands, which contributed to emotional and spiritual fulfillment and happiness.

In addition, the theory that is used in this study is related to human needs. Human beings will never be fully satisfied with their life (Maslow, 1970). A human being will never satisfy his or her needs. According to Maslow (1970), reaching self-actualization and fulfilling this need is difficult because individuals must consider society's values and environment. According to Freud, the superego is the moral force and personality ethic that operates using ideal principles by society as opposed to the principle of satisfaction.

## **2. Hierarchy of Needs by Maslow**

Maslow (1970) states that human beings have desires to feel competent and to sense that they have achieved something. Maslow places achievement motivation in the context of the hierarchy of needs that all people share. In other words, the human needs arrange themselves in hierarchies of potency. A need will appear when one of the needs has been met. In addition, the need is related to the state of satisfaction so that none of the needs can be isolated or discrete. New needs are not immediately

replaced when the old needs have been satisfied; these needs sometimes occur simultaneously. In reality, it can be observed that individuals within society experience partial fulfillment in their basic needs alongside partial dissatisfaction in these needs simultaneously. Furthermore, needs must not be satisfied 100 percent before the next need emerges (Maslow, 1970).

Maslow (1970) mentions at least five basic needs in the hierarchy of needs. The five needs are physiological needs, safety needs, love and belongingness needs, self-esteem needs, and self-actualization needs. Maslow indicates that basic, low-level needs, such as physiological requirements and safety, must be satisfied before higher-level needs, such as self-fulfillment pursued.

a. Physiological Needs

Physiological needs are the most basic of Maslow's hierarchy of needs. These are the essentials individuals need for physical survival. Physiological drives are usually taken as the starting point for motivation theory (Maslow, 1970:35). Physiological needs such as food, drink, oxygen, clothing, warmth, sleep, and health are undoubtedly the most important needs. Those are needs that an individual can see, touch, and consume in their daily life.

Individuals that lost everything in life were most likely to choose to fulfill their physiological needs than anything else. A person deficient in food, security, love, and self-respect will most likely hunger for food more than anything else (Maslow, 1970:38). Physiological needs dominate individuals and might push all other

needs into the background, and those needs are completely absent. So it's fine to characterize the whole individual simply by saying he is hungry because his consciousness is almost entirely preceded by hunger. All capacities are included to serve the satisfaction of hunger, and the organization of this capacity is almost entirely determined by the one goal of satisfying hunger (Maslow, 1970:38).

b. The Safety Needs

Safety needs are human needs to fulfill a sense of security, stability, and freedom from illness after physiological needs are well gratified. Maslow's classification of safety needs into various components, including the need for security, stability, dependency, protection, liberation from fear, anxiety, and disorder, the requirement for structure, order, law, and boundaries, as well as the attainment of strength as the protector. Safety needs are dominated by human behavior. Individual serves as the organizers of behavior, recruiting all the capacities of the individual as a safety-seeking tool (Maslow, 197:39).

The security needs needed by adults are different from those needed by infants. According to Maslow, adults expressed are often manifested in a pronounced inclination towards employment opportunities that provide job security and protection, an ardent desire to maintain a savings account, assurance of financial stability, access to comprehensive medical insurance, and the guarantee of retirement security. The average adult typically prefers a secure, structured, and

regulated environment characterized by predictability and orderliness, unlike infants, whose tendency towards such preferences is less obvious. Adults seek a world in which unforeseen, unmanageable, chaotic, or dangerous events and situations are absent or greatly reduced. Additionally, the adult expects protection from any possible agents of harm provided by either parental or other protective figures. (Maslow, 1970:41).

Safety needs are dominated by human behavior. This need relates to our natural desire for a predictable and orderly world within our control. Safety measures' necessity can become pressing in social contexts when actual hazards to legal regulations, societal structure, and authoritative institutions emerge. According to Maslow (1970:41), it is common for the prospect of chaos or nihilism to elicit a regression from higher needs to prepotent safety needs in most individuals. Otherwise, Maslow provided that the peaceful, smoothly running, and stable environment makes individual no longer feels endangered. Security needs in any form of security needs are important for humans as it is a positive goal for themselves, happiness, satisfaction, freedom, stability, and a better life.

c. Belongingness and Love Needs

If both the physiological and the safety needs are fairly well satisfied, individuals attend to the needs for belongingness and love. This need involves a hunger for affectionate relationships with other people and the need to feel part of a group. The absence of

companions such as friends, romantic partners, and familial members can evoke a profound sense of emptiness within an individual. The need to give and receive love can be satisfied in intimate relationships. Maslow did not equate love with sex which is a physiological need.

Moreover, he considered that sex is one way to express the need for love. In other words, sexual behavior is determined not only by physiological needs but also by other needs, such as love and affection. Maslow argued that an individual who fails to satisfy the need for love is an underlying cause of emotional dissonance (Schultz, 2009: 305).

Individuals have an inherent drive to form interpersonal relationships with others and actively exert significant effort to fulfill these relational goals. The individual prioritizes achieving that status above all other desires, potentially causing him to ignore previous feelings of anger and the importance of concepts such as love (Maslow, 1970:43). In other words, the individual seeks to overcome feelings of loneliness and alienation. Thus if the need cannot be realized, he will feel the pangs of loneliness of ostracism, rejection, friendlessness, of rootlessness (Maslow, 1970:43) sharply.

#### d. The Esteem Needs

Self-esteem needs are the need to be approved, valued, and recognized by both the individual and society (Anggraeni, 2021:1289). Individual in society Individuals within society possess an inherent need or desire for a secure, grounded, and often elevated sense of self-

worth, commonly referred to as self-respect or self-esteem, as well as recognition and admiration from others, commonly referred to as other respect. Consequently, it is feasible to categorize these requirements into two subordinate groups. The initial aspect pertains to an individual's inclinations towards fortitude, accomplishment, proficiency, mastery, aptitude, assurance in the face of external circumstances, independence, and freedom. The second aspect pertains to an individual's aspirations for recognition and esteem in the form of reputation, admiration, social status, celebrity, power, acknowledgment, significance, honor, or gratitude from external entities. Thus, this needs appearing widespread appreciation of their central importance in psychoanalysis and among clinical psychologists (Maslow, 1970:45).

The attainment of satisfaction concerning the self-esteem requirement is associated with increased sensations of self-confidence, personal worth, capability, strength, and competence, as well as the potential emergence of feelings related to inferiority, weakness, and assistance dependence. The emotions elicited may lead to the development of either fundamental despondency or alternate forms of adaptive or maladaptive behavior. The most stable and healthy self-esteem is based on proper respect from others, not outside fame, celebrity, or unwarranted adulation. The actual competence and achievement are based on sheer willpower, determination, and responsibility, which come from the individual inner nature.

e. Self-Actualization Needs

Self-actualization is a state of fulfillment in which an individual achieve his or her ideal self. Maslow provided that self-actualization is the top of the pyramid in which individual desires to become capable of and realize his or her true potential, capacities, and talent. Individuals are never satisfied with their life. Even if one of the needs has been satisfied, an individual may still often expect to do what he, in person, is fitted for.

Self-actualization for each individual is different. A musician is satisfied when he can make music, a painter makes paintings, or an individual is satisfied when he can continue his family's business. A man must fulfill his potential, a fundamental aspect of his being. According to Maslow (1970:46), man must be true to his nature. Human are motivated to satisfy their deficiency needs before embarking on their being needs. Individuals that cannot provide food and shelter cannot meet their higher needs.

### **3. Characteristics of Self-Actualization**

Self-actualization needs are the highest human needs in Maslow's theory of human motivation. This need will arise if the needs below have been satisfied. Individuals desire to become their ideal selves and have the potential to be. Individuals who have fulfilled this need are considered to have actualized themselves. Self-actualized people have different characteristics from humans in general. According to Maslow (1970), there are fifteen characteristics of self-actualizing people; these characteristics are as follows:

a. Efficient Perception of Reality

The characteristic of self-actualizing people is the ability to observe reality as it is without being interfered with by one's desires and expectations. This individual has a reality-oriented characteristic that makes him not easily influenced by anxiety, prejudice, false optimism and pessimism. Self-actualized people are generally unthreatened and unfrightened by the unknown, quite different from average men. They accept it and are comfortable with it (Maslow, 1970:153).

b. Acceptance

Maslow states that Self-actualization reflects the individual's acceptance of who he or she is, what he or she is capable of, **or** his or her ability to grasp comprehensively and authentically interpret the surrounding world, including the people within it and how they relate to an individual. According to Maslow (1970), Self-actualized people can accept their human nature as it is, with all its flaws and differences from the ideal image, without feeling any real concern. Self-actualized people will see others as they see themselves, full of strengths and weaknesses. This attitude will produce a high tolerance and patience for themselves and others.

c. Spontaneity

Self-actualized people carry out all their actions, behaviours and ideas spontaneously, naturally and without contrivance. Self-



actualizing people can be relatively spontaneous in behaviour and much more spontaneous than in their inner life, thoughts, and impulses. Their behaviour is characterized by simplicity and naturalness (Maslow, 1970: 157). Self-actualized people recognize that the world of people he lives in sometimes cannot understand or accept their impulses, thoughts or behaviour. Because he does not want to hurt or fight with them over any trifle, they will shrug their shoulders with the utmost humour and grace (Maslow, 1970: 157). This attitude raises an open-minded attitude toward the habits of the people around him.

d. Problem Centering

Someone who has actualized themselves knows that all his thoughts, behaviours and ideas are not problems faced selfishly for personal gain. Rather, they are focused on the problems they face. Self-actualized people are focused on problems outside themselves. They are problem centred rather than ego centred; they generally are not problems for themselves and are not generally concerned about themselves. These people usually have some mission in life, some chores to fulfill, and some issues outside of themselves that take up most of their energy (Maslow, 1970: 159). The tasks that self-actualized would prefer or choose may be a task that they feel is their responsibility, duty, or obligation.

e. The Needs for Privacy

Self-actualized people often remain calm, undisturbed by what is causing chaos in others. They find it easy to be alone, reserved, calm, and serene; thus, it became possible for them to accept personal misfortunes without reacting violently as ordinary people would. They seem to maintain their dignity even in undignified environments and situations. This stems partly from their tendency to stick to their interpretation of a situation rather than relying on how others feel or think about it. This reserve may be austerity and remoteness. Self-actualized people have autonomy for self-decision, self-government, and being active, responsible, self-disciplined, deciding agents rather than a pawn or helplessly determined by others (Maslow, 1970: 160).

f. Independence of culture and Environment

Self-actualized people do not depend on their ultimate satisfaction in the real world, other people or culture or a means to an end or, in general, on extrinsic satisfaction. Instead, they depend on the development and continued growth of their latent potential and resources. Therefore, deficiency-motivated people must have other people to fulfill their needs. The needs for love, security, respect, prestige, and belonging have only come from other humans. Moreover, growth-motivated people can be stifled by others. The determinants of satisfaction and a good life for them are now inwardly individual, not social. They have become strong enough not to depend on other people's good opinions or even on their affections. The honour, status, rewards, popularity, prestige and love they can provide

becomes less important than self-development and inner growth (Maslow, 1970: 162).

g. Continued Freshness of Appreciation

Self-actualized people have an extraordinary ability to appreciate the basic goods of life with awe, delight, and wonder freshly and naively. This trait is a form of gratitude for all the potential they have. Self-actualized people are filled with joy, admiration, and excitement. This feeling does not come every time. Rather, they come sometimes than usual, but at the most unexpected moments (Maslow, 1970:163)

h. Peak Experience

According to Maslow, peak experience is obtained by an individual from creativity, understanding, discovery, and self-unification with nature. Self-actualized people are free from barriers in ethnicity, language, religion, fear, and doubt. Therefore, the individual will be sincere, honest, humble, and natural. As a result of the peak experience, the individual will be grateful to God, other people, nature, and everything that causes his luck.

i. Social Interest

According to Maslow, people who actualize themselves still feel a fundamental kinship with people they respect. The self-actualized person, however, is very different from others in thoughts,

impulses, behaviour, and emotions. Therefore they have a genuine desire to help humanity. Those who have actualized themselves will regard other human beings as if they were all members of the same family. They see the truth so clearly than people who have not actualized themselves (Maslow, 1970:165)

j. Interpersonal relations

Self-actualized people have deeper interpersonal relationships than other people. They are capable of more dissolution, greater love, perfect identification, and obliteration of ego boundaries than others would consider possible. According to Maslow, self-actualized people have healthier and closer relationships than average. Self-actualized people have deep bonds with relatively few individuals. Their circle of friends is rather small. The people they loved so much were few. Self-actualized people are parted because getting very close to someone in this style of self-actualization takes a lot of time. Devotion is not a momentary matter.

k. Democratic characteristic

Self-actualized people have all the obvious or superficial characteristics of democracy. They can make friends and be friends with anyone with suitable character traits regardless of class, education, political beliefs, race, or colour. It is possible for them to gain knowledge from anyone, no matter what characteristics he or she

may have. They do not try maintaining external dignity, age, status, or prestige in such learning relationships.

l. Discrimination Between Means and Ends

Most of the time, Self-actualized people behave as if means and ends are distinguishable. They are generally fixated on ends, not means and means subordinate to essential ends. According to Maslow, self-actualized people make situations more complex by often ascribing as ends to themselves many experiences and activities that are, to others, mere means. Self-actualized people are more likely to appreciate themselves. They can often enjoy it in their interest to get somewhere as well as being led by other self-actualized people makes the most trivial and routine activities enjoyable.

m. Unhostile Sense of Humor

Self-actualized people find humor more closely affiliated with philosophy than anything else. It can also be called real humor because it primarily consists of making fun of the average human when they are stupid, forgetting their place in the universe, or trying to be significant when they are small. They could be making fun of themselves, but it is not done condescendingly. Self-actualized people didn't make people laugh by hurting someone or laughing at someone else inferiority, oedipal, or obscene jokes (Maslow, 1970:169).

n. Creativeness

Self-actualized people are characterized as creative, honest and naive individuals. This trait often makes individuals look like children who are still innocent and honest. The creativity of self-actualized people is kind to the naive and universal creativity of unspoiled children (Maslow, 1970:170). This creativity manifests in the ability to make spontaneous, original, and unlimited innovations. According to Maslow, people who have self-actualized do something with a confident attitude, a particular spirit that arises from the nature of the person performing the act.

o. Resistance to Enculturation

The characteristic of self-actualized people is they have autonomy over their decisions, even if those decisions are contrary to society's general opinion. They can maintain certain stances and are not affected by society's culture. According to Maslow, self-actualized associate with culture in various ways, but they resist enculturation and maintain a certain inner separateness from the culture to which they belong. Self-actualized people have control over the choice of clothing, language, food, and ways of doing things in culture. Self-actualized people are governed by the laws of their character and not by the rules of society (Maslow, 1970:174).

#### **4. *Fatherhood* Movie**

*Fatherhood* is Netflix comedy-drama movie directed by Paul Weitz follows a father who brings up his baby as a single father after the

unexpected death of his wife. *Fatherhood* is a film adaptation of the novel *Two Kisses for Maddy: A Memoir of Loss and Love* by Matthew Logellin. *Fatherhood* tells the story of Matthew that becomes a single father after his wife dies the day after giving birth to her daughter. As a result, Matthew had to start the days of being a single father to his only daughter. He gradually learned how to be a father, teaching children from minor things to taking care of household matters related to the child. With strong motivation, Matt believes he alone could carry out a complete parenting role for Maddy.

*Fatherhood* movie show a phenomenon of human behaviour that seeks to fulfill and express their potential and talents, which are often hampered by the conditions that make them deny one's existence to achieve the personal goals that make a life for the individual concerned meaningful and satisfying. Matt's efforts in fulfilling various needs are wishes and the encouragement of the motivation of basic needs that are the same for all humans. Matt experienced a deficiency of love and belongingness needs as he lost his wife. The cause of deficiency needs will affect him in order to receive self-actualization.

## **B. Previous Studies**

There are some researchers related to the research but have a different focus. The researcher takes five previous studies related to this research. The

first previous study is the thesis entitled "Hierarchy Needs of The Main Character in "Bastard" Webtoon Comic" by Takdir Budiman (2018) from Alauddin State Islamic University of Makassar. This thesis observes the main character in *the "Bastard"* webtoon comic by analyzing his characteristics and defining them through Maslow's Theory of Human Motivation.

The second previous study is the thesis entitled "' An Analysis on Hierarchy of Human Needs of the Main Character in *Charlotte's Web* by E.B White" by Zulhana (2021). He or she was a student of the English Department, Faculty of Cultural Science at Hassanudin University. This research aims to analyze the hierarchy of needs in the main character, Wilbur, in the novel *Charlotte's Web* by E.B White and to identify Wilbur's dominant needs using the theory of Abraham Maslow.

The third previous study was conducted by Ritna Bahuwa (2013) in the journal entitled "An Analysis of Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs in the *Great Gatsby* Novel by Francis Scott Fitzgerald. This research discussed the main character's needs, namely, physiological needs, safety needs, belongingness and love needs, esteem needs, and self-actualization needs. This research analyses Abraham Maslow's hierarchy of needs described in *The Gatsby* novel by Francis Scott Fitzgerald. This study concludes that the main character has yet to fulfill all hierarchy of needs. There are two types of hierarchy of needs that were not fulfilled by the main character, namely safety needs and belongingness needs.



Fourth, the thesis from Asep Prasetyo (2017) entitled "A Main Character Analysis of *Brooklyn* Film Using Hierarchy of Human Needs by Abraham Maslow's Psychology (Motivation). This study aims to understand the needs that motivate the main character to decide not to return to Brooklyn and how she fulfills those deficiency needs based on the hierarchy of Human Needs theory by Abraham Maslow. The last is the journal from Fiana and Devi (2019) entitled "Hierarchy of Needs Analysis of The Main Character of a Novel Entitled *Flawed* by Cecelia Ahern". This study is intended to find out what hierarchy of needs that have been fulfilled by the main character and how the main character fulfilled the hierarchy of needs.

This research shares the same theories as previous studies but with different objects. Based on the previous studies explained above, none of them has yet discussed the object, which is *Fatherhood*. Apart from that, no one has discussed the hierarchy of needs of the single father. In this research, the researcher focuses on the hierarchy of needs and the characteristics of self-actualization of the main character in the movie *Fatherhood*.

## CHAPTER III

### RESEARCH METHODS

#### A. Research Design

In analyzing the data, the research used qualitative research as a methodology. According to Creswell (2007), qualitative research is a methodology used to understand and explore society's history, behaviour, phenomena, and social problems. Qualitative research tends to discover the data through the process of description in order to view the phenomenon. Qualitative research tends to generate a description and situational interpretation of the phenomenon of the research (Stake, 2010:57). The researcher can discover the hidden meaning behind phenomena that may be difficult to understand through qualitative research methods. Furthermore, it allows a researcher to interpret and explain a phenomenon using words without relying on a number. It is a procedure applied to describe data in the form of words written or spoken of the people and their behaviour that can be observed (Moleong, 2010:3).

According to the explanation above, the research "Hierarchy of Needs of the Main Character in *Fatherhood* Movie" conducts this qualitative research based on the analysis in which the researcher tends to use her interpretation and perception, and additional theory in analyzing the data found. In this research, the researcher discovers the hidden meaning from the dialogue and the behavior of the character in the movie.

## **B. Data and Source Data**

Data is the result of the study. It could be in the form of facts and numbers. According to Arikunto (2006: 107), the research study data may appear in sentences, phrases, clauses, and words. In this research, the researcher gets the data from the act and dialogue in *Fatherhood* movie and other material related to the problems. The researcher collected information hierarchy of needs of the character through the movie. The writer found some notes about higher and lower needs concerning the hierarchy of needs and psychoanalysis in the movie.

According to Arikunto (2006), source data is the subject that provides the data which can be found. Arikunto divided source data into two. The first is primary data sources, and the second is the secondary data sources. Primary data are data sources that provide information directly to the researcher (Arikunto, 2006:129). In this research, the data source is from the movie *Fatherhood*. Secondary data sources are the source that provides indirect information as data (Arikunto, 2006:129). The researcher takes secondary data research from books and journals.

## **C. Research Instrument**

A research instrument is a tool to collect information or data to respond to the material related to the object of the study. Research instruments are used to collect the data by the researcher to make the data easy to be processed (Arikunto, 2000:134). Sugiyono (2015:15) states that the research instrument in qualitative research is the researcher itself. In this study, the

research instrument was the researcher herself. The researcher is watching the movie *Fatherhood*, understanding, identifying, and analyzing the related data according to the theory of hierarchy of needs by Abraham Maslow.

#### **D. Data Collection Techniques**

Data collection technique is an essential part of any form of research. According to Creswell (2007), data collection is a series of interrelated activities to obtain information to answer the research questions and gather the data. Creswell (2007) states three kinds of research instrument data. They are observation, interview and documentation. Observation is collecting data that focuses on observation and objects with all human senses. Documentation is obtaining information from the internet, video, and book data for research purposes. Meanwhile, the interview is a technique that focuses on collecting data from respondents who are interviewed. In this research, the researcher used documentation in collecting the data.

In the process of the research, the researcher had done by following step in collecting the data in the research:

- a. Watching *Fatherhood* movie as a core object of this research.
- b. Identifying the issues that have to discuss in this research.
- c. Determining the main problem or focus of this research.
- d. Listing the related information that supports the research.
- e. Limiting and formulating the problems that are going to be analysis.
- f. Collecting and classifying the data related to Hierarchy of Needs by using Maslow Theory

- g. The, giving codes on collected data. By coding the data, it is aimed to be easier to analyze. The researcher classified the data as below :

**Code: 001/ Matt/HON/CSA/Mnt**


- 1) Num : The data number 1,2,3,4.....,etc
- 2) Matt: the name of the character in the movie
- 3) HON : hierarchy of needs, those are:
  - a. PN : Physiological Needs
  - b. SN : Safety Needs
  - c. BLN : Belongingness and Love Needs
  - d. SEM : Self Esteem Needs
  - e. SAN : Self Actualization Needs
- 4.) Characteristics of self-actualization, those are:
  - a. EPR : Efficient Perception of Reality
  - b. ACC : Acceptance
  - c. PC : Problem centering
  - d. SPO : Spontaneity Simplicity Naturalness
  - e. NP : The Need for Privacy
  - f. IND : Independency
  - g. CFA : Continue Freshness of Appreciation
  - h. PE : Peak Experiences
  - i. SI : Social Interest
  - j. IR : Interpersonal Relations
  - k. DC : Democratic Characteristics
  - l. DME : Discrimination Between Means and Ends

- m. USH : Unhostile Sense of Humour
- n. CRE : Creativeness
- o. RE : Resistance to Enculturation

5.) Mnt; the minute of the data appeared in sequence

h. Next, checking and ensuring the data validity by validator

The following example will clearly show this research analysis.

No	Visual data	Textual Data	Codes	Notes on Codes
1.		I would trade everything to spend one more day with you	001/Mat t/BLN/1 1.47	

### E. Data Validation Techniques

Data validation is needed to ensure the data is suitable and reliable for the research. There are four criteria to determine the validity of data. They are credibility, transferability, dependability, and conformability.

a. Credibility.

In the test of credibility, the data must be admitted and received the truth by information sources from the field of the study. Sugiyono (2012: 270) states that Testing the credibility of the data or the trustworthiness of the data from qualitative research results, among others, is carried out by

expanding observations, increasing persistence in research, triangulation, discussions with colleagues, reference material, and member checks.

b. Transferability

Sugiyono (2012: 276) explains that Transferability is an external validity in qualitative research. External validity indicates the degree of accuracy or applicability of the research results to the population where the sample is taken. Transfer value relates to the fact that the research results can be applied or used in other situations. In addition, transferability is related to the questions of how far the result of the study could be applied by other people in other contexts.

c. Dependability

Dependability is examined by auditing all of the study processes to prove the data's reliability. Therefore, the researcher focuses on the research problems, determines the source of data, analyzes the data, examines the validity of the data and makes a conclusion about the data. The purpose of this technique is to report the research where thus, the result and process must be balanced.

d. Conformability

The conformability is reached by asking the preparation of advisor to check the research process, the standard of the truth of the data and the result that is obtained and used to make the report. Both conformability and dependability could be done together in the research.

In order to validate the trustworthiness of the data, the researcher uses conformability. Conformability is used to check the validity by conducting the discussion with the expert who has knowledge in psychology and literature. The researcher has to ask the validator about the validity of the data to know the objectiveness of the whole data. The criteria of the validator include the first, the validator is a lecturer who has passive and active competency in the English language. The second, the validator is capable in the psychoanalysis field. Data classification is needed to get valid data for the research. The process of the data is done by verifying the data. The validator is asked to check and verify the data in proportion to the research so that the data can be analyzed. In this research, the validator of the data is Muhammad Rizal, M.A.

## **F. Techniques of Analysis Data**

Techniques of analysis data in this research were based on the qualitative descriptive method by Miles & Huberman (1994). Miles & Huberman state that they are three steps to analysis the data. They are data reduction, data display, and conclusion.

### **1. Data reduction**

Data reduction is the process of selecting, focusing, simplifying, abstracting, and transforming the data that appears. Data reduction is adjusted to the conceptual framework, cases, research questions, and data collection approach taken. This appears in the form of summaries, code, teasing out themes, main partitions, and writing memos. According to



Miles & Huberman (1994), data reduction is a form of analysis that sharpens, sorts, focuses, discards, and organizes data so that conclusions can be drawn and verified. In this research, the researcher focusing the data based on hierarchy of needs by Maslow's theory and the giving code on the data found.

b. Data Display

According to Miles & Huberman (1994), data display is a collection of structured information that provides the possibility of drawing conclusions and taking action in analyzing data. This data is then categorized based on predetermined themes. By looking at the presentation of the data, the researcher can understand the data. As for researcher, they can take actions based on the understanding they get from the data display. In this research, the researcher categorized the data found based on each needs in hierarchy of needs.

c. Conclusion

Drawing conclusions is an activity to provide conclusions on data analysis, and evaluation of activities that include searching for meaning in the data. Final conclusions may not emerge until data collection ends. This depends on the findings that emerge during the collection process, the storage encoding, and the search method used. Thus, verification is required during the research. The data that appears in the analysis process must be tested for its correctness, robustness, and suitability (Miles & Huberman, 1994:11). In this research, the researcher make temporary

conclusion on the data that has been found, then correct its correctness  
through verification.

## CHAPTER IV

### RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS

#### A. Findings

This chapter contains the analysis of the data. The data analysis provided to answer the questions as mentioned in the formulation of the problem. The questions included: 1) What are the kinds of hierarchy of needs found in *Fatherhood* movie? 2) What are the characteristics of self-actualization found in the *Fatherhood* movie? In this research, the researcher uses *Fatherhood* film as the data source.

In *Fatherhood* movie, the researcher found that the main character's needs motivate all his actions and behaviors. The findings consist of the hierarchy of needs of the main characters in the movie.

#### 1. Kinds of Hierarchy of Needs found in Movie *Fatherhood*

The researcher presents the research data findings related to the kind of hierarchy of needs found in the *Fatherhood* movie. The hierarchy of needs is the pyramid of needs that motivates humans to fulfill satisfaction. The researcher found the kinds of hierarchy of needs performed by the main character in this movie based on Maslow's theory. They are physiological needs, safety needs, belongingness and love needs, self-esteem needs, and self-actualization needs.

Table 4.1: Hierarchy of Need found in movie *Fatherhood*

Hierarchy of Needs				
Physiological needs	Safety Needs	Belongingness Needs	Self-Esteem Needs	Self-Actualization Needs
4	2	14	12	31

a. Physiological needs

Physiological needs are basic human needs in Maslow's theory. Humans cannot meet other needs if their physiological needs are unmet. Those needs include food, oxygen, clothing, warmth, sleep, and shelter. The researcher found that Matt's character tries to fulfill his physiological needs.

**2/Matt/PN/00:15:24**

Quote: I'm not alone, okey? My job is here no good tech jobs in there"

Matt is an employer in IT jobs in America. He was living in America with his wife, Liz. However, his wife died after delivering their daughter, Maddy. After his wife died, Matt's mother, Anna and Matt's mother-in-law, Marion, lived with him for a while. Marion and Anna then asked Matt to move to Minnesota. They thought that Matt

would not be able to take care of his child alone. However, Matt refuses the offer.

Datum 2 shows that Matt refuses the offer to move to Minnesota. Matt refuses the offer by saying that Minnesota has no good IT-related jobs. Individuals need jobs to make money. The money can then fulfil physiological needs such as clothing, food, and shelter. Matt decides not to move because he already has a steady job. This steady job will make it easier for him to meet his physiological needs. Matt's characters shows hath he can fulfill his physiological needs as below

### **3/Matt/PN/00:24:37**



Figure 4.1: Matt's character is shopping at the supermarket

Datum 3 shows that Matt was shopping with his friend Jordan. They shopping in the supermarket. It shows that Matt brings a troll full of food needs. It can be concluded that Matt can meet the need for food. It appears in the scene that he looks neatly dressed in a suit. In addition, it appears in the movie that Matt can also provide clothing for Maddy as they buy cloth for Maddy.

#### **4/Matt/PN/00:28:20**



Figure 4.2: Matt's character drops Marion and Ana at the the yard

From datum 4 we can see that Matt is in his yard. He was in the yard to saying good bye to Marion and Anna, who were about to return to Minnesota. In the yard of the house, it can seen that a Matt has a car. Thus, we can conclude that Matt has fulfilled his physiological need for shelter.

#### **1/Matt/PN/00:14:09**

Matt : “All right! All right, Maddy! You win, Maddy! Tell me what it is. Are you hungry? Huh? you want your diaper changed again?”

Matt's character shows his need for sleep. Humans need sleep in order to replenish their energy. The previous scene shows the time of night before entering the matt scene where he sleeps on his stomach. The night is the time for people to sleep. Matt sleeps on his stomach as a sign that he is fulfilling a basic human need: sleep.

Datum 1 shows that Matt can't sleep because Maddy keeps crying. In order to satisfy his need for sleep, Matt has to put Maddy to sleep first. It shows in the movie that after he changed Maddy's diaper, he made milk for Maddy. In the movie, it can be seen that Maddy can

fall asleep after changing diapers and drinking milk. Thus, Matt can also fulfill the need for sleep.

From the explanation above, Matt can fulfil his basic physiological needs. These basic needs include food, clothing, shelter, and sleep. It was clear that Matt had physiological needs met because he could meet his food, clothing, and shelter needs. According to Maslow (1970), needs arise when individuals lack of something. In *Fatherhood* movie, Matt's character does not show that he lacks of oxygen. Furthermore, the researcher can conclude that Matt needs for oxygen already satisfied.

b. Safety Needs

Safety needs are human security needs. This need arises when humans have fulfilled their physiological needs. After the need for food, clothing and shelter is satisfied, humans will move on to the next need, which is the stability of their life. This stability can be in the form of financial or work stability. In addition, humans are encouraged to acquire peace in their life. The researcher found the safety needs of the main character in the *Fatherhood* movie below:

**5/Matt/SN/ /00:19:03**

Hogwart : “listen, I want you to take as much time as you need. five weeks, six weeks. I don-- whatever”

Matt : “ I need about ten, or maybe twenty years. That would do it, but I... I need my job, you know? That's why I can't, uh... I can't have that time. Listen, Hogwart, I was thinking maybe I could just woek from home and come in as you need

me. You know? And whne I come in, I'd have to bring my daughter with me.”

Datum 5 it shows that Matt came to the office to make arrangements for working hours with Hogwarts. Hogwarts is the manager where he works. Matt has a good relationship with Hogwarts. After learning about Matt's condition that he had to look after his child alone after his wife's death, Hogwarts offered Matt a sabbatical. However, Matt refuses the offer. Matt then proposed a solution, namely, working from home. He will work from home and come to the office when needed. Hogwarts approved the idea.

Datum 5 shows that Matt wants to continue working. Despite being offered a sabbatical from Hogwarts, Matt turned down the offer. Sabbatical can help Matt to focus on caring for his child, but this can affect his financial stability. In addition, sabbaticals can cause Matt to stay caught up on his job. Thus, Matt proposed a solution so he could work from home. By working from home, Matt will still get a steady income. In addition, he can also follow all the developments in his office. Thus, Matt can meet the need for economic stability and employment.

### **6/Matt/SN/01:13:59**

Matt: “we’re not doing anything here because you don’t know how to do nothing right. I’ve been here. No, thank you. Come on”

The quote happens when Maddy's bleeding head in the hospital hallway while being carried by Matt. Maddy's head was bleeding from



falling from a swing at school; then, the school took Maddy to the hospital. It turns out that the hospital is the same hospital where Liz was treated before she finally died. Matt attempts to take Maddy away because this is the same hospital. Matt looks determined to leave even though the Doctor tries to hold him back.

Datum 6 shows Matt needs to be free from fear. This fear is based on the trauma of his wife's death in the same hospital. In order to be free from this fear, Matt tries to take Maddy away from the hospital. Matt thought this hospital was incompetent, so he needed to take Maddy to another hospital so that he would feel safe from any harm that could happen to Maddy. Maslow (1970) provides examples of things that could satisfy safety needs, such as places where a person feels safe from harm. Thus, when Matt is free from fear and danger, his life is filled with peace.

From the explanation above, Matt has been fulfilled from the second level in the hierarchy of needs. Matt can keep his job by working from home. Matt is stable in finance and employment because he is secure. Besides that, Matt can overcome his fear by not visiting places that he feels are dangerous and disturb his inner peace.

c. Belongingness and Love Needs

Belongingness and love needs are the need to receive and give love to people around them. It means that individuals hunger for affection with their family, friends, children, wife, and sweet hearts. In

Maslow's theory, the deficiency of belongingness and love needs would affect the individual. The absence of friends, children, family, or sweetheart makes individual feel the pangs of loneliness, friendless, and rootlessness (Maslow, 1970:43)

**8/Matt/BLN/00:11:46**



Matt: "I would trade everything to spend one more day with you"

Datum 8 shows that Matt was sad after the death of his wife. In that scene, Mat stands in the church's pulpit and welcomes the mourners who attend Liz's funeral. However, when he utters the dialogue above, the scene shows that only Liz is in front of him. Matt looked at Liz with a sad expression. He also said that he would trade everything to be with Liz. Matt said that even though he knew that he still would not be able to be with his wife again. Furthermore, Matt needs for belongingness could not be satisfied, and he would feel the sharp pangs of loneliness. Another indication show that Matt lacks belongingness from his wife can be seen in the datum below.

**11/Matt//BLN/00:27:07**

Matt: "See, it's not..."

Anna: : "Just reach under and flip the switch."

Matt: "I did reach under. It's broken."

Anna: "You have always been so impatient."

Matt: “Stop. This ain’t got nothing to do with patience! I am telling you iam trying to do it and you just—I can’t! I can’t mom. Shit. I can’t do none of it. I can’t do it. Not without Liz”

Anna: “You just have to do what’s best for her. That is all you have to do the rest of your life. And I believe you can do that.”

Datum 11 shows that Matt is helpless without the presence of his wife. The dialogue happens when Matt walking in the park with Maddy and Anna. While resting on a park bench, Matt is annoyed that he cannot fold Maddy's stroller. Anna tried calming him down by saying that Matt should be more patient. In addition, Anna also advised him that he should do his best when Matt said there was nothing he could do without Liz.

It can be seen that Liz's absence has a significant effect on Matt's personality. The absence of Liz makes Matt becomes an impatient person. He also has an addiction to Liz. His dialogue shows that he thinks he cannot do anything without Liz. Thus, it can be concluded that Matt needs the presence of his wife. So when these needs are not met, Matt will feel empty and angry. According to Maslow (1970), an individual who cannot satisfy the needs for belonging and love will be filled with feelings of loneliness and rootlessness.

### **12/Matt/BLN /00:30:30**



Figure 4.3: Matt's character is sitting and staring at a photo of Liz

(kisses)

**14/Matt/BLN/00:47:01**



Figure 4.4: Matt's character is staring at his wedding photo

Note : The scene shows Matt looking pensively at his wedding photo

Data 12 and 14 have similarities. These two data both show Matt staring at Liz's photo. In datum 12, Matt stares at a photo of Liz hanging out with Maddy. He is seen giving a flying kiss in the photo. In datum 14, Matt looks at a photo of Liz after celebrating Maddy's first birthday. It clearly showed that Matt felt an emptiness in his heart because of Liz's absence by his side. This emptiness then makes Matt feel lonely.

The data above shows that Matt could not meet his belongingness and love needs because of the absence of his wife. Matt has felt emptiness, loneliness, and helplessness since his wife's death. According to Maslow, Individuals will feel empty without friends, a sweetheart, a wife, or children. Thus, if the need cannot be realized, he will feel the pangs of loneliness of ostracism, rejection, friendlessness, and rootlessness (Maslow, 1970:43). From the data provided by the

researchers, it can be concluded that Matt experienced sadness and despair after Liz's departure.

**10/Matt/BLN/00:15:34**

Matt: "My friend are here"

Anna: "Your friends are kind of weird"

Matt: "Okay. That may be true, but they're my friends, Ma"

The dialogue above showed that Matt refused when asked to move to Minnesota. Matt refused the invitation because he did not have friends there. If he did not move to Minnesota, he could continue being with his friends, Jordan and Oscar. Oscar is Matt's co-worker, while Jordan is his neighbor. They have a good relationship. It can be seen in the movie that Matt's friends helped Matt a lot in taking care of Maddy. They helped Matt in assembling Maddy's bed, as well as playing with Maddy.

Individuals want themselves to be a part of the group. They did not want themselves to feel lonely, so he needed another belonging. It is also seen in Matt's character. Matt, unable to get belonging from his wife, needs his friends by his side, even though Anna says that his friends are weird. However, Matt does not care; he needs his friends. According to Maslow (1970), belonging and love involve a hunger for affectionate relationships with others and a need to feel part of a group. Thus, Matt can satisfy his need to feel part of a group and his need for

belonging and love through friendship with his friends, Jordan and Oscar.

**17/Matt/BLN/01:27:29**



Figure 4.5: Matt is crying in the car

Five years after Liz's death, Matt has started working actively in the office. Matt did his job well, so he was trusted to take care of the branch office in Croatia for one month. It leaves Matt in a dilemma. He couldn't leave Maddy. However, this offer could be a promotional event for him to get promoted, so he accepted this offer. Maddy was then placed at Marion's home in Minnesota.

Datum 17 shows that Matt is sad when he has to part with Maddy. He never imagined that he would be separated from Maddy. If he separated from Maddy, it would make him feel alone. Individuals seek to overcome feelings of loneliness and alienation. Thus, if the need cannot be realized, he will feel the pangs of loneliness of ostracism, rejection, friendlessness, and rootlessness (Maslow, 1970:43).

**15/Matt/BLN/ /00:59:33**

Matt: "I'm gonna kiss you now"

Datum 15 shows that Matt has fulfilled his love needs. In the fatherhood movie, Matt meets a woman named Lizzie at Maddy's 5th birthday party at a park. Even though it turns out that Oscar is the culprit who set them up. Matt and Lizzie have the same sense of humour. They hit it off when they talk. After the meeting, they then went to have dinner together and decided to date.

According to Maslow, individuals have a desire to love and be loved. So that when the need to be loved and loved is fulfilled, the individual will feel that he has an intimate relationship. The dialogue above shows Matt saying that he is going to kiss Lizzie. Kissing is affection and a part of giving and receiving love. Thus, the need for belonging and love is fulfilled because Matt has an intimate relationship with Lizzie.

**16/Matt/BLN/ 01:26:58**



Figure 4.6: Matt was hugging Maddy in front of Marion's house

Matt: “give me a hug”

Datum 16 shows that Matt has a desire to be hugged by Maddy. Matt was about to leave for Croatia and said his goodbyes to Maddy. He asked Maddy to hug him as a sign of his farewell. It was clear that Maddy was hugging Matt. According to Maslow, individuals are

always hungry for affection from others. Hugs are part of affection. So, it can be concluded that Matt has fulfilled the need for affection with others.

From the explanation above, it can be concluded that not all belongingness and needs can be fulfilled. The absence of Liz makes Matt feel emptiness, rootlessness, and helplessness in his life. Even so, Matt was able to fulfil his belongingness through his friendship with Oscar and Jordan. The existence of Oscar and Jordan made Matt feel that he was part of a group. Thus he does not feel alone. Besides that, Matt also fulfills his need for affection from Liz and Maddy. This need for affection takes the form of kisses and hugs

d. Self-esteem Needs

Self-esteem needs are human need for respect. Maslow divided self-esteem into two kinds: self-respect and others' respect. Self-respect comes from the individual himself. It could be the feeling of being confident or competent. The other respect comes from the other people. Individual desires to get appreciation, recognition, or admiration from other people. The researcher found Matt's self-esteem needs below:

**21/Matt/SEN/00:20:29**

Matt: "You know, I'm more capable of doing the job that needs to be done."



The dialogue above is taken when Matt discusses his work problems with Hogwarts. Hogwarts advises Matt to take time off to care for his daughter. While Matt is on leave, his job will be shifted to Oscar temporarily. But Matt rejected the idea. He believes that he is still capable of doing his job. To that end, he will continue to do his job, provided he can work from home.

Matt is confident that he can do his job even though he has to care for his child alone. Individuals have a desire to feel worthy of themselves and society. Thus, individuals with self-worth will find themselves getting recognition for their actions. According to Maslow, self-esteem is an individual's desire for competence and confidence to face the world.

**22/Matt/SEN/00:37:25**



Figure 4.7: Matt was holding Maddy while doing a presentation

Matt's confidence not only exists when he says he can do his job. In datum 22, it can be seen that Matt is giving a presentation while holding Maddy. Matt, who did not know how to calm a baby that crying nonstop, got advice from his client to do the skin-to-skin method. It can be seen that Matt did the skin-to-skin method to calm Maddy down during the presentation. This method succeeded in calming Maddy, and he also finished his presentation well.

Matt was fearless about how clients would look at him. It can be seen that Matt believes himself to be competent even when he is not in a good situation. This confidence arises because he has the responsibility to finish the presentation well. According to Maslow, actual competence and achievement are based on sheer willpower, determination, and responsibility, which come from the individual's inner nature.

**29/Matt/SEN/00:47:20**

Matt: "I'm just hoping I can be half as good mom as you were with me"

Datum 29 shows that Matt wants to be a good father figure to Maddy, like Anna did to him. The dialogue is picked up when Matt visits his mother. Matt shared his fear that he would not be a good father. Individuals who lack self-esteem have feelings of inferiority towards the reality they face. Even so, Matt has the desire to be a good father. Self-esteem is the individual's desire to be competent. So, it can be concluded that Matt wants to be competent in caring for his child.

**24/Matt/SEN/00:37:56**

Client: "just wanted to say, great presentation, Matt. Definitely memorable. We'll be talking this week."

Matt: "thank you, Thank you for that"

Datum 24 shows that Matt gets appreciation for his performance. The dialogue above shows that Matt gets appreciation from his client for the presentation he has done. Apart from the presentation, the client admired Matt, who made the presentation while

carrying Maddy. The client said that Matt's presentation was memorable because only a few people could do his presentation while carrying a child, and Matt could do that.

**31/Matt/SEN/01:30:19**

Hogwart: "you know what? You deserve it."

Matt: "Thank you"

Hogwart: "you deserve it. You know... I'm proud of you"

Datum 31 shows that Matt received recognition for his work.

The dialogue above occurs when Matt receives information that he has been promoted to manager to replace Hogwarts. In addition to promotion, he also received a salary increase. It can be seen that Hogwarts said that Matt deserved it. In addition, he is also proud of Matt because he managed to prove that Matt is qualified for his job.

**33/Matt/SEN/ 01:28:12**

Jordan: "look, Matt, um, now, I know you don't really wanna hear this, but, like honestly, non of us thought that you would've to did the job you did"

Matt: "hmm"

Jordan: "we thought you didn't have a chance of taking care of this little girl by yourself. Honestly, you did a way better job than any of us thought you would do, man. You should be proud of yourself, man, you did that"

Datum 33 shows that Matt received recognition as a good father. The dialogue is taken when Jordan comforts Matt, who is sad because he is separated from his son because of his job. Jordan comforted Matt by saying no one thought Matt could care for his child.

It can be seen that Jordan was amazed by Matt, who managed to care for his child alone. Apart from that, Jordan also looks proud of Matt.

Self-esteem need is the need to be appreciated, approved, and recognized by the individual and society. The attainment of satisfaction concerning the self-esteem requirement is associated with increased sensations of self-confidence, personal worth, capability, strength, and competence. From the explanation above, Matt can fulfil his self-esteem needs from himself and others. The self-esteem that Matt fulfils himself is the need for self-confidence and competence. From the data above, Matt believes he can do his job well. Besides that, he believes he is competent in caring for her child.

Furthermore, Matt can also fulfil others' respect. From the data that reserscher already provide, it can be seen that Matt received appreciation for his performance from clients. He also got a promotion to become a manager. In addition, He received appreciation for being able to take good care of her child alone from Jordan.

## 2. The Characteristics of Self-actualization

Self-actualization is the highest need in Maslow's theory. After the lower need has been fulfilled, the individual will reach the peak of the need, namely self-actualization. The four lower needs, such as physiological needs, safety needs, belongingness needs, and self-esteem, are "deficiency needs", which means they are needs that must be met, while self-actualization is "be needs", which is the desire of individuals

who strive to be more developed and more complete with their style that supports self-development and maturation. Thus, someone that actualized themselves will be more accepting and mature than ordinary people. Self-actualization is the human need to improve his quality and accept himself as he is. Every individual actualizes himself differently. In Maslow's theory, There are fifteen characteristics of self-actualized people. However, only some of these characteristics can be found in Matt's character. The researcher found several characteristics of self-actualization in Matt's character as follows:

Table 4.2: The Characteristics of Self-Actualization found in movie *Fatherhood*

Self-Actualization														
EP	A	PC	SP	NP	IN	CF	P	S	I	D	DM	US	CR	R
R	CC		O		D	A	E	I	R	C	E	H	E	E
-	8	4	1	4	2	1	-	-	5	-	-	3	1	2

a. Acceptance

According to Maslow (1970), Self-actualized people can accept their human nature as it is, with all its flaws and differences from the ideal image, without feeling any genuine concern. This attitude will provide high tolerance and patience in accepting themselves and others. The character of acceptance in Matt is shown by accepting his flaws as a father.

**36/Matt/SAN/ACC/00:17:27**

Mike: “ if there’s one piece of advice that I could give to you about bringing up a kid... let go. Look, as a parent, we all do this shit, right? Trying to make everything perfect. But we don’t have any control. You just to accept that fact”

(Matt nodded)

The dialogue on datum 36 happens when Mike gives Matt some advice. Mike is Matt's father-in-law. This conversation occurred while they were sitting relaxed on the porch of the house. Mike advises Matt on parenting, which is letting things flow as they are, and he does not need to make everything perfect. Matt nodded, indicating he agreed with Mike's advice.

According to Maslow (1970), someone who has actualized himself can accept himself as he is. Nonetheless, he will continue to strive to be even better. so that he can reach his full potential as a human being. This is shown by the character Matt. Matt accepts the fact that he will not be able to raise his child perfectly, but he still tries to raise his child well

**38/Matt/SAN/ACC/00:58:45**

Matt : “there’s nothing hot about single parents. We are overworker, sleep-deprived, covered by baby vomit. We have been through a lot but we’re okay, you know? We’re on our own, and we’re... we’re fine”

The dialogue on datum 38 happens when Matt is having dinner with Lizzie. Matt tells Lizzie how he becomes a single father to his daughter for five years. Lizzie then complimented Matt by saying that

being a single father was cool. But Matt doesn't agree with that. Matt believes that there is nothing cool about being a single father. He said that sometimes he was lame and messy. Matt says that everything he does is because he used to be a single father.

**41/Matt/SAN/ACC/01:28:53**

Matt: “ I mean. What I did, you gotta say, it was probably the bare minimum of parenting”

Datum 41 also shows Matt's acceptance of what a single father should do. The dialogue occurs when Jordan compliments Matt for taking good care of his daughter. Matt then replied that what was done was what a father should do. It can be seen that Matt has accepted himself as a single father with all the advantages and disadvantages.

Data 38 and 41 also show that Matt has actualized himself. Self-actualized people can accept themselves without complaining. They will see themselves and others full of strengths and weaknesses. Maslow states that Self-actualization reflects the individual's acceptance of who he or she is, what he or she is capable of, or his or her ability to grasp comprehensively and authentically interpret the surrounding world. From the explanation above, it can be concluded that Matt has accepted himself as an individual with all his weaknesses and strengths.

**37/Matt/SAN/ACC/00:55:51**

Matt: “I am well aware of what my daughter doesn't have”

Someone who has actualized himself not only accepts himself full of weaknesses and strengths but also accepts others. The dialogue occurs when the principal calls Matt to school because Maddy is reluctant to wear skirts. The principal said that Maddy's reluctance to wear skirts was due to the lack of a mother figure. Matt said that he was aware of what his daughter did not have. According to Maslow, self-actualization reflects the individual's acceptance of the world around them, including the people within it and how they relate to the individual.

b. Problem Centering

Self-actualized people know that all thoughts, behaviours, and ideas are not a problem at hand, selfish for personal gain; instead, they focus on the problem they face. The character of problem centering in Matt is shown by as below:

**42/Matt/SAN/PC/00:24:33**

Marion: "all right, I will be move when Anna does. But if you are not handling everything very well, you move your butt back to minnesota"

Matt : "Why would I agree to that?"

Marion : "because it's not about you"

Matt: "deal"

This dialogue above is the agreement between Matt and Marion. This agreement was made when Matt did not allow Marion to live in his house for six months. This deal was made because Marion felt that Matt would not be able to care for Maddy, so she wanted to bring the



baby to Minnesota. Matt initially disapproved of the idea. The idea could have damaged his self-esteem. He believes that he is capable to take care of Maddy by himself. Nevertheless, Matt accepted Marion's offer to take Maddy when he could no longer care for the baby.

From the explanation above, it can be concluded that Matt has actualized himself. Self-actualized individuals are not selfish by only thinking about themselves but focusing on problems outside of themselves. Matt agrees with Marion's idea to let Maddy stay in Minnesota for Maddy's sake. He was not selfish by snickering, wanting to take care of Maddy alone. Matt realized that Maddy's happiness is his priority.

**43/Matt/SAN/PC/00:27:51**

Marion: “ we have a deal now. If it's her best interest you're moving back. Okay?”

Matt: “deal”

The dialogue above shows Marion reemphasizing to Matt that if Matt cannot care for Maddy, he should move on. This conversation happened when Marion was saying goodbye to Matt at the yard. Matt, who heard his agreement with Marion, said he agreed with Marion's idea. Just like in datum 42, Matt's character shows that his priority is Maddy. he did not try to go all out on his own when it came to Maddy. Matt is an individual who puts Maddy's interests first. Furthermore, Matt is more focused on Maddy than he is when considering things.

**44/Matt/SAN/PC/01:24:36**

Matt: “Sweetheart, I made a deal with you when you were a baby. To.. always try and do what was best for you. But now, I can’t. I can’t move here. You know, but that shouldn’t mean that you can’t. you know, grandma Marion and Grandpa Mike, they brought up mommy. And mommy was the best. She just like you”

The dialogue above occurs when Matt says goodbye to Maddy. Matt tells Maddy he can't live in Minnesota. He has many considerations such as his job which makes it difficult for him to move. Even so, that doesn't mean Maddy can't move. So he decided to let Maddy stay in Minnesota while he returned to his home.

Datum 44 shows that Matt is not selfish. Matt always wanted to be with Maddy, but moving to Minnesota was difficult because of his job. Even though he cannot move, it does not mean Maddy cannot move. For that, he allowed Maddy to live with Marion and Mike even without him. He allowed it because he knew Maddy would be happy with her family in Minnesota. For Matt, Maddy's happiness comes first. It indicates that Matt is not an ego centric person.

c. Spontaneity

Individuals who have self-actualized are spontaneous, simple, reasonable person. This feature make the individual not pretend or be ashamed to express joy, admiration, anger, or emotion. This characteristic appears to Matt as follows

**46/Matt/SAN/SPO/00:33:33**

Matt: “excuse me”

Woman 1: “um, I’m sorry. AA is down the hall to the right”

Matt: “I’m not here for that. I’m not... I’m not here for the AA meeting. That’s not why I’m here. She, uh... she just went to sleep, but she’s been, like, crying for hours. I mean hours to the point where I’m... I’m exhausted. And my face hurts, and I’m getting frustrated. And I don’t know to break the stroller down. I don’t know how to fold it up”

Woman 2: “okay. Well, sorry, but this is group for new mothers”

Matt: “you’re lying, because on that sign out there, it says “parents”. I’m a parent, and I don’t know what the hell I’m doing. I don’t have nobody else to talk about this shit. Speaking of shit, this girls’s got some stuff flying out of her ass. It’s like a fire hose”

The datum 46 shows that Matt’s characteristic of self-actualization is spontaneous. Matt's was spontaneously comes to the "new parent group" to recount his unfamiliar experience with his baby's behaviour. “New parent group” is community that supports parents who have no experience in raising children. However, the community members only consist of women. Thus, Matt’s presence was misunderstood by them.

Matt does not hesitate to ask about his baby's behaviour to the club members. Matt also was not offended when members of the "new parent group" thought that Matt was in the wrong room by saying that the alcohol therapy room was the down the hall to the right. Self-actualized people carry out all actions, behaviours and ideas spontaneously, naturally and not made up. This attitude will develop an open-minded attitude towards the people around him as long as it does not conflict with the principles he believes.

d. The Need for Privacy

Self-actualized people often remain calm, undisturbed by what is causing chaos in others. They find it easy to be alone, reserved, calm, and serene. This characteristic appear in Matt as follows

**47/Matt/SAN/NP/00:16:49**

Matt : “Marion, you’re right. I can’t. I can’t do it. But you know what? I’m gonna do it. I’m.. I’ma bring Maddy up because I’m her father”

Datum 47 shows that Matt needs privacy. The dialogue above shows the debate between Marion and Matt. Marion wanted to take Maddy to her hometown in Minnesota because she thought that Matt would not be able to take care of Maddy. However, Matt rejected the idea. Matt was a person who needed privacy to determine the attitudes and actions he should take. He needs the solitude to take care of his daughter by himself. According to Maslow, self-actualized people have autonomy for self-decision, self-government, and being active and responsible.

**48/Matt/SAN/NP/00:23:1**

Matt: “first thing I want to say is that I love having you here”

Marion: “I know you do”

Matt: “No, I love it. But what worries me is that if you’re here for an extended period of time, we’re getting end up getting on each other’s nerves”

Note : This conversation happens when Marion wanted to stay at Matt's house for six months

Datum 48 also shows that Matt wants privacy from Marion, who wants to live with him for six months. Marion wants to stay

because she does not believe that Matt can raise his child alone. Matt says that he likes Marion to live with him, but Matt thinks they might end up hurting each other if they stay. So Matt hopes that Marion can leave him alone with his child. This attitude is based on his perception of something that he thinks is right, but he is not being selfish. A self-actualized person does not depend on other people's thoughts.

**50/Matt/SAN/NP/00:39:39**

Matt: "I don't care about no girls, man. What makes you think I care about girls now?"

Jordan: "man, I brought you out to have a good time"

'Matt: "I don't want your version of a good time, Jordan"

Datum 50 also shows that Matt wants to be alone. The dialogue above occurs when Jordan invites Matt to a nightclub. Jordan tells Matt to have fun. However, Matt looks like he cannot have fun there. He did not care about the women in the club even though Jordan asked him to enjoy his time while getting to know the women in the club. It shows that Matt wants to be alone.

From the data findings above, it can be concluded that Matt actualized himself. One of the characteristics of self-actualization is the need for privacy. Matt wants privacy by rejecting Marion's wish to live with him. A self-actualized person finds themselves comfortable alone. In addition, He has control over what he wants without depending on other people's thoughts. Self-actualized people tend to stick to their interpretation of a situation rather than relying on how others feel or think about it.

e. Independence

People who have self-actualized do not depend on the physical and social environment. They are independent of environment influenced and the outside satisfaction because they rely on their potential (Maslow, 1970:162). This characteristic appears in Matt as follows

**51/Matt/SAN/IND/00:40:14**

Matt: "say bye"

Nanny: "bye"

Matt: "we're never gonna see her again, are we? All we need is us we don't need no one else"

Datum 51 shows that Matt was an independent person. The scene shows Matt waving goodbye to Maddy's caregiver. He also said that now he and Maddy no longer needed a caregiver. He does not want to depend on others. Matt believes that he can take care of Maddy independently. According to Maslow, actualized people can meet their needs without depending on other people or the environment (situations and conditions) surrounding them. However, their development and sustained growth rely on their potentialities and latent resources, as they are not reliant on external factors. From this explanation, it can be concluded that Matt is qualified as independent person as he is not relying on caregivers to care for his child.

f. Continue freshness of Appreciation

People who have actualized themselves will feel grateful for their potential. They are filled with joy and awe, not tired of what they have. The implication is that the individual could appreciate everything they have. This characteristic is reflected in Matt as below:

**35/Matt/SAN/CFA/01:36:36**

Matt: “ I believe in you”

Oscar: “Thanks, man. I mean, that’s really sweat. I... I believe in you too, Matt”

Matt: “I really believe in you”

Oscar: “Uh, the gate’s actually that way. Matt?”

Matt: Zacepi (be quiet in Croatia)

(Oscar smiling)

The dialogue above occurs when Matt is in the boarding area with Oscar. They were waiting for their plane to depart for Croatia. Matt chats up and asks Oscar to teach him Croatian. While talking to Oscar, Matt cannot stop thinking about Maddy after he sees the mother-daughter interaction next to him. Matt was silent momentarily before deciding not to take a job promotion in Croatia. He then left the airport and picked up Maddy in Minnesota. In addition, he entrusted the job in Croatia to Oscar.

Matt's decision to come back to pick up Maddy and give up his promotion at Crosia is inseparable from his gratitude for what he currently has. He no longer cares about the promotion. He wanted to spend more time with Maddy. According to Maslow, gratitude for what one has does not come every time. Instead, they come sometimes

than usual, but at the most unexpected moments. It can be seen from Matt suddenly cancelling his departure

g. Interpersonal Relations

People who can actualize themselves tend to establish good relationships with others. Self-actualized people have deep bonds with relatively few individuals. Their circle of friends is rather small. Interpersonal relationships are based on feelings of love, affection, and patience. This characteristic is reflected in Matt as below:

**55/Matt/SAN/IR/01:34:34**

Woman: “look, look at the duck. Look at the ducky. Look at the ducky”

(Matt watch it and the old memories when he was with Maddy comes)

Matt: “Look at the duck. Oh, yeah. You like that duck? (chuckles) huh?”

Matt: “ you like that duck? No? let’s see the next one. Ooh, ooh. What about this duck? You like that duck? No? All right”

Maddy: “this one is my favorite. Because it always looks at sun”

Datum 55 shows that Mat has interpersonal relations with Maddy. Matt saw and heard a mother playing and joking with her child at the airport when she was about to leave for Croatia. Looking at them makes him suddenly reminisce about the moment when he was with Maddy from Maddy was a baby until she entered kindergarten. Those memories made Matt realize how strong his bond with Maddy was. According to Maslow, Self-actualized people tend to have strong and



deep relations with others. They are capable of more dissolution and greater love. Thus, it can be concluded that Matt greatly loves Maddy.

In addition, self-actualized people have a smaller circle of friends. In this movie, Matt's small circle of friends can be seen as follows.

**53/Matt/SAN/IR/00:49:53**



Figure 4.8: Matt was playing poker card in the yard with his Oscar, Jordan, and Maddy

**54/Matt/SAN/IR/00:53:44**



Figure 4.9: Mas was watching film with Maddy and Jordan

Datum 53 shows Matt spending time with Jordan, Oscar, and Maddy. They pass the time by playing poker in the yard. It can be seen that they look happy with the smile that appears on Matt's face. Datum 54 also shows that Matt enjoys spending time with Maddy and Jordan. They spend their time watching movies in the evenings. Thus, Mat has a small circle of Matt's friends. Also, he has a good relationship with them.

h. Unhostile Sense of Humor

Self-actualized people generally have a sharp sense of humour. They have humour permeating the human situation, pride, seriousness, busyness, bustle, and ambition. Self-actualized people can enjoy the humour in situations and laugh at themselves. However, they do not make fun of others' inferiority, oedipal, or obscene jokes (Maslow, 1970:169). This characteristic is reflected in Matt as below:

**58/Matt/SAN/USH/00:30:06**

White guy: “where’s her mom? Me, I can’t wait till Monday comes so I can get away from my kids screaming”

Matt: “wow. I bet they’re probably psyched to get away from you too”

The datum 58 shows Matt's sense of humour about human pride. The dialogue above occurs when Matt attends a party on Sunday. A man suddenly approached him. He asked where Maddy's mother was. The man also said that he could not wait for Monday to come so he could escape his son's screams. Matt heard that and said the boy might also want to avoid the man. It indicates that Matt has a sense of humour that teases human pride. The pride referred to here is that of a father who can avoid his child under the pretext of working. The humour about the human situation that appears in Matt can be seen in the following datum

**59/Matt/SAN/USH/00:37:52**

Hogwart: “you don’t think there’s an asshole above me? And above that asshole, another asshole.”

Matt: “an asshole chain”

Hogwart: it’s an asshole chain. That’s exactly what it is”

Datum 59 shows a conversation between Matt and Hogwarts. Hogwarts said the workplace would be uncomfortable if a crying baby existed. It was based on Matt, who brought Maddy, that having a tantrum, to work to make a presentation in front of clients. Hogwarts is okay with Matt bringing Maddy to work, but this might become a problem if his boss finds out about this situation. Hogwarts says that he does not have that much power because there are people above him who are more potent than others. Matt then jokingly called this situation a chain of assholes. He said it because people always try to dominate other people. Self-actualized people have humour that permeates the human situation and can be seen as amusing, humorous, or funny.

i. Creativity

A creative attitude is another characteristic possessed by self-actualizing people. This creativity is without tendency or influence from anywhere and anyone. Creativity manifests in the ability to make spontaneous, original innovations and is not limited by the environment or other people. This characteristic is reflected in Matt, as shown in the bellows scene

**60/Matt/SAN/CRE/00:29:53**



Figure 4.10: Matt was changing Maddy's diaper

Matt: “ha! Hiyoo”

Matt has creativity in utilizing the objects around him as a place for him to exercise. In the scene, Matt throws a diaper into the basketball hoop. He treats diapers like basketballs. He innovates with diapers which he considers like a basketball, so he can have fun changing diapers. Creativity manifests in the ability to make spontaneous, original and unlimited innovations. He manifests his creativity by making something spontaneous, original, unlimited, and innovative.

j. Resistance of Enculturation

Self-actualized people have control over the choice of clothing, language, food, and ways of doing things in their culture. Self-actualized people are governed by the laws of their character and not by the rules of society (Maslow, 1970:174). This characteristic is reflected in Matt as below:

**62/Matt/SAN/RE/00:55:28**

Matt: “I really don’t understand this, the kid was teasing her. Maybe you should talk that to that kid’s parents.”

Head teacher: “I have, but he was teasing her because se was the only girl wearing pants. What if a boy wanted to come to school dressed in a skirt?”

Matt: “then that’s boy’s bussiness. It’s the 21<sup>st</sup> century”

**63/Matt/SAN/RE/01:43:36**



Figure 4.11: Matt was greeting the principal at Maddy's school gates

Matt: “ I’m wearing my uniform and Maddy wearing pants”

The dialogue above shows Matt arguing with the principal. The principal told Matt to pay more attention to how Maddy was dressed because the way Maddy was dressed tended to be different from how girls at school were dressed. The school required girls to wear skirts, while Maddy chose to wear pants. However, Matt thinks a person has the right to dress however they want. It was clear that Matt had actualized himself by not caring about the way other people dress. In addition, Matt also does not discriminate based on gender-based in clothing. It can be seen in datum 63. It was clear that Matt wore a skirt when he took Maddy to school. He even greeted the principal at the school gate. It can be concluded that Matt controls the clothes he wants to wear.

## **B. Discussions**

Discussions are the explanation of the data analysis based on the problem statement in this study. In this section, the researcher discusses the dominance of the two problem formulation in the study. The first problem is to discuss the Hierarchy of Needs found in the main character in the movie *Fatherhood*. The second discusses the characteristics of self-actualization of the main character in the movie *Fatherhood*. Both problems are analyzed using Maslow's theory. The following discussion is based on the research findings above.

Maslow's hierarchy of needs is most often described as a five-level pyramid. In his theory, these five needs have a term: when one need is fulfilled, another need appears. This statement may suggest that a need must be satisfied 100 percent before the next need arises. In society, some of them fulfill all their basic needs, and some of them do not fulfill all their basic needs. Maslow stated that the average citizen is satisfied with perhaps 85 percent of his physiological needs, 70 percent of his security needs, 50 percent of his love needs, 40 percent of his esteem needs, and 10 percent of his self-actualization needs.

Based on the research findings, it shows that Matt has fulfilled his physiological needs. Matt can meet the needs for clothing, food and shelter. In the movie *Fatherhood*, Matt looks neatly dressed in a suit when he goes to the office and wears a T-shirt at home. The need for food can be fulfilled with proof that he can shop at the supermarket. Apart from that, he also owns a house and a car, indicating his need for shelter is satisfied. These needs could be satisfied because Matt has a job.

In the research findings, it was found that Matt refused to move to Minnesota because he needed his job. This behavior also means that Matt is fulfilling his safety needs. In other words, most behavior needs to be more determined or multi-motivated. Within the field of determinants of motivation, every behavior tends to be determined by some or all of the underlying needs together rather than just one. The latter will be more of an exception than the former. Eating may be partly for filling the stomach, comfort, and other needs. One can make love not only for pure sexual release but also to convince oneself of one's masculinity, to make conquests, to feel powerful, and to gain more basic affection. Maslow argues that it is theoretically possible but not practical to analyze an individual's actions and see in them the expressions of his physiological, security, love, esteem, and self-actualization needs. However, an individual will work to fulfill his physiological needs in social practice.

Matt can also meet the second level of the hierarchy of needs. Safety need is demonstrated by Matt refusing an offer for a sabbatical from Hogwarts. This sabbatical will make Matt feel that he is unstable in his employment. Furthermore, work will make Matt financially stable. Apart from the need for security, the researcher found that Matt wanted to be free from his fear. He is reluctant to visit places that can hurt him. It is shown by Matt taking Maddy away from the same hospital as the hospital that treated Lizz before Lizz died. Staying away from places that create fear and trauma can make individuals peaceful. In other words, the need for Matt has satisfied his safety needs.

Based on the research finding above, belongingness and love are the dominant needs in Matt's Character. There are 14 data found on belongingness and love needs. It can be seen from the data that Matt is a character who loves his wife. The death of his wife left a void in Matt's heart. The absence of his wife leaves Matt feeling empty. The emptiness was reflected in how Matt looked at photos of his wife with a sad face several times. Besides that, the need to be part of a group is also seen in Matt's character. Matt refused his mother's suggestion to move to Minnesota. He refused it because he had no friends there. Matt wants to be in a place where he can be with his friends, Jordan and Oscar. The individual seeks to overcome feelings of loneliness and alienation. Thus if the need cannot be realized, he will feel the pangs of loneliness of ostracism, rejection, friendlessness, of rootlessness sharply (Maslow, 1970:43)

Also, the need for belonging and love is seen in Matt as he hungers for affection. Matt met a woman five years after his wife died in a park. The woman's name is Lizzie, and she turns out to be a friend of Oscar and his wife. Matt, interested in Lizzie, finally asks her out on a date. According to Maslow, the need to receive and give affection is part of belongingness and love needs. Those can be seen when Matt gives and receives kisses from Lizzie. Besides that, Matt also accepted and hugged Maddy. Kisses and hugs are part of affection. Even though Matt could not meet his wife's love needs, he could still get them from the people around him, so it was clear that Matt satisfied his belongingness and love needs.



From the data, Matt can fulfill his need for self-esteem from himself or other people. Matt is utterly confident in himself and his ability to handle his problems. She has confidence in caring for her child and doing her job. Besides having self-confidence, he also feels competent in these two fields. In addition, he received recognition and appreciation for his excellent performance in caring for children and doing his job for others. Furthermore, if the need for self-esteem has been fulfilled, Matt can actualize himself.

Self-actualization is the higher need in Maslow's theory of the hierarchy of needs. Self-actualization is the need for humans to grow. It refers to the need for individuals to utilize their talents, capacities, and potential. Compared to lower needs, these needs are only partially satisfied. Individuals always have the opportunity to continue to grow and develop.

In the second problem formulation, the researcher found that the most dominant characteristics of self-actualization in the main character in the movie *Fatherhood* are acceptance and interpersonal relations. There are eight data found in acceptance and five data in interpersonal relations. Based on the research findings above, the researcher found that Matt has accepted himself and others. Matt knows his capabilities as a human and as a father. It can be seen when he rejects Marion's idea to bring Maddy to Minnesota. Matt knows that he can take care of Maddy on his own. Apart from that, Matt can also accept that he and the people around him are individuals who have strengths and weaknesses. Matt accepts that he has not been a good father and still has many flaws. It showed when he rejected Lizzie's compliment, saying that

sometimes he was still clueless as a father. Besides accepting his flaws, Matt shows that he can also accept others' weaknesses and strengths.

In the following data, the finding about interpersonal relations is found as Matt has a good relationship with the people around him. One of the characteristics of people who have actualized themselves is having close relationships with people around them. Matt has a close relationship with his friends. It shows that he spent much time hanging out, playing cards, and watching movies with his friends. Also, Matt's circle of friends is small. His friends are only Jordan and Oscar. According to Maslow, self-actualized people only get close to a few because it takes them so much time to get close to others. It gives him a small circle of friends.

Furthermore, self-actualized people are capable of greater love. Matt, who suddenly reminisces all the moments he had with Maddy since Maddy was a baby until she entered kindergarten, immediately returned to Minnesota for Maddy even though he was in the airport. It showed that Matt loves Maddy unconditionally. Also, Matt has deep bonds with Maddy. It shows when Matt is willing to live anywhere as long as he stays with Maddy. Matt also shows that he is happy with his situation. It shows in his laugh and smiles when he lies down while joking around with Maddy.

According to the discussion above, Matt can fulfill his needs. He can fulfill the lower needs. Therefore, he can actualize himself. Although not all of the characteristics of self-actualization appear in Matt, he remains a growing individual. Matt can accept himself and others with all their strengths and

weaknesses. He knows what he wants and is capable of in his life. Apart from that, he can also build good relationships with his friends and children. It makes him an affectionate and loving individual.

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSIONS, IMPLICATIONS, AND SUGGESTIONS

#### A. Conclusions

Human motivated to fulfill their needs. They tend to fulfill their need from the lower until the higher. The hierarchy of needs is a pyramid of human needs from the lowest to the highest based on Maslow's theory. In this research, the researcher found that Matt's character managed to fulfill his need. The first is physiological needs. Matt has no difficulty obtaining food, shelter and clothing. The second is safety needs. The security need has been met, and Matt managed to keep his job. Besides that, he is also free from fear by not visiting places that make him anxious. The third is belongingness and love needs. It can be seen that Matt can fulfill his belongingness and love from his friends, Lizzie and Maddy. Matt has friends who are by his side; besides that, he also gets the affection of Lizzie and Maddy. The fourth is self-esteem. It shows that Matt has confidence in doing his job. In addition, he also believes that he can care for his child alone.

An individual can actualize himself after he succeeded in fulfilling the four previous needs. In this research, Matt has fulfilled his physiological needs, safety needs, love and belongingness needs, and self-esteem needs. Furthermore, Matt becomes a self-actualized people. It is proven through his characteristics that considered as the characteristics of self-actualized person. First, Matt accepts himself and the people around him with all their strengths and weaknesses. Second, Matt is not selfish in dealing with a problem. Third,

Matt can spontaneously ask questions about things he does not know. He is not angry or annoyed when other people have wrong prejudices about him. The following characteristic is the need for privacy. This characteristic emerges when Matt is more comfortable alone. The fifth characteristic is independence. Matt believes that he can be independent of his situation and environment. He is independent in caring for her child. The next is the continuous freshness of appreciation. Matt can appreciate what he already has. Seventh, Matt establishes a close relationship with Jordan, Oscar, and Maddy. The eighth is unhostile humor. Matt has humor without being offensive to anyone. The next is creativity. Matt is a creative individual who thinks of diapers as basketballs. The last is the resistance to enculturation. Matt does not judge people by the way they dress. He also has control over the clothes he wants to wear.

## **B. Implications**

This research shows that humans are motivated to fulfill their needs. The fulfillment of this need occurs when humans lack something. In this research, Matt works to fulfill his basic needs. Then he kept his job to be financially stable. Next, Matt seeks affection from the people around him. After that, he will seek recognition from himself and others. After satisfying his basic needs, Matt focused on developing all his abilities. It is appropriate with Maslow's theory, which says that humans try to fulfill their needs from the lowest level, namely physiological needs, then rise to the next need until they reach the highest need, namely self-actualization.

### C. Suggestions

The researcher uses the main character Matt to show the basic human need and characteristics of self-actualization in the movie *Fatherhood* based on Maslow's theory of motivation and personality. This movie has aspects that can be analyzed using other literary theories. Several issues can be used for further research from the data the researcher has described. The researcher suggests analyzing other characters to fulfill their needs as research objects. Another suggestion is that the researcher examines the grieving process in the movie *Fatherhood*.

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**APPENDICES**

**Appendix 1: Validator Sheet**

**VALIDATION SHEET**

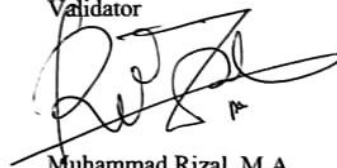
The thesis data entitled "**HIERARCHY OF NEEDS OF THE MAIN CHARACTER IN *FATHERHOOD* MOVIE**" has been validated by Muhammad Rizal, M.A on:

Day : Friday

Date : May 5<sup>th</sup>, 2023



Surakarta, May 5<sup>th</sup> 2023


Validator


A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Rizal', with a horizontal line drawn through it. The signature is written over the printed name 'Muhammad Rizal, M.A'.



Muhammad Rizal, M.A





Num	Code	Data	Hierarchy of Needs	Characteristics of Self-Actualization	Explanation	V/I
1.	1/Matt/ PN/00: 14:09	<p>Matt : “All right! All right, Maddy! You win, Maddy! Tell me what it is. Are you hungry? Huh? you want your diaper changed again?”</p> <p>Note: The scene shows that Matt character can't sleep because Maddy crying at night</p>	physiological Needs		The data shows that Matt's character perform the basic needs in hierarchy of needs as he wants to sleep. physiological needs such as food, drink, oxygen, clothing, warmth, sleep, and health are undoubtedly the most important of all needs. Those are needs that can be seen, touched, and consumed by individual in their daily life (Maslow, 1970)	valid
2	2/Matt/ PN/00: 15:24	<p>Matt: I'm not alone, okay? My job is here no good tech jobs in there”</p> <p>Note : this scene shows that Matt rejected to back to minneosta as there no job occurs to him</p>	Physiological Needs		The datum shows that Matt's character performs the basic need because he did want to lose his current job. Matt can fulfill his essentials individual need for physical survival because he gets income from his current job. Those physical survival including the needs for food, drink, and health	Valid
3	3/Matt/ PN/00: 24:37		Physiological Needs		Datum shows that Matt was shopping with his friend Jordan at a supermarket. It shows that Matt brings a troll full of food needs. It can be concluded that Matt can meet the need for food.	Valid

						
4.	Matt/P N/00:2 8:20				From datum 4, we can see that Matt is in his yard. He was in the yard to accompany Marion and Anna, who were about to return to Minnesota. In the yard of the house, you can see a parked car. You can see a car parked in Matt's yard in the picture above. Thus, we can conclude that Matt has fulfilled his Physiological need for shelter.	
5.	5/Matt/ SN/AC C/00:19 :03	Matt : “ I need about ten, or maybe twenty years. That would do it, but I... I need my job” Note : This conversation took place when hogwart said that matt could take a break from work in about five or six weeks	Safety Needs		The data shows that Matt’s character performs his safety need because he did want to lose his current job. According to Maslow, adults expressed his safety needs in common preference for a job with tenure and protection, the desire for a saving account, financial security, medical insurance, and retirement security.	valid
6	6/Matt/ SN/01: 13:59	Matt: “we’re not doing anything here because you don’t know how to do nothing right. I’ve been here. No, thank you.	Safety needs		According to Maslow, Safety needs are human needs to fulfill a sense of secure. The need for safety needs shown by matt is freedom of fear` matt believes that the hospital is not qualified in treating patients as his wife died there so he tring to take Maddy away from the	Valid



		Come on”			hospital.	
7	7/Matt/ BLN/0 0:10:48	<p>Doctor : “Mr. Logelin”  Matt : “Hey. What’s up, doc? What’s... going on, man?  Doctor: “your wife had a pulmonary embolism. Uh, a blood clot traveled to her lung”  Matt: “what does that mean? What does that me--”  (softly chokes back tears)  (sniffles, crying)  Matt: “don’t tell me my wife is dead. Don’t tell me my wife is dead”</p>	Belongingness and love needs		The datum shows that Matt was struggle to fulfill his love and belongingness needs as Matt was desperate because he lost his beloved wife. Maslow argued that individual who failure to satisfy the need for love is an underlying cause of emotional dissonance (Schultz, 2009: 305).	Valid
8	8/Matt/ BLN/0 0:11:46	 <p>Matt : “I would trade everything to spend one more day with you”  Note: The quote shows</p>	Belongingness and love needs		The datum shows that the character lacks the needs of love and belongingness needs as his wife passed away. According to Maslow, Individuals will feel empty with the absence of friends, or a sweetheart, or a wife, or children.	valid

		that Matt feels empty as his wife passed away.				
9	9/Matt/ BLN/0 0:15:45	Matt: “lizz is here. And every place that I look here, every single place that I look makes me thnik of here.	Belonging ness and love needs		Belongingness and love needs involve the hunger for affectionate relationships with other people, and the need to feel part of a group, of being torn from one's home and family. Matt character shows that he still not over to his wife since he wants to be in the place they (he and his wife) used to be.	Va lid
10	10/Matt /BLN/0 0:15:34	Matt : “My friend are here” Matt’s Mom: “Your friends are kind of weird” Matt: “Okay. That may be true, but they’re my friends, Ma”	Belonging ness and love needs		The datum shows that Matt character didn’t want to move to Minnesota because all his friends not there. According to Maslow, belongingness and love needs involves a hunger for affectionate relationships with other people, and the need to feel part of a group. Individuals will feel empty with the absence of friends, or a sweetheart, or a wife, or children.	
11	11/Matt //BLN/ 00:27:0 7	Matt: “I can’t mom. Shit. I can’t do none of it. I can’t do it. Not without Liz”	Belonging ness and love needs		The datum shows that Matt's character becomes grumpy and feels unable to do anything without his wife. According to Maslow, Individuals will feel empty with the absence of friends, or a sweetheart, or a wife, or children. Maslow argued that individual who failure to satisfy the need for love is an underlying cause of emotional dissonance	va lid
12	12/Matt /BLN /00:30: 30		Belonging ness and love needs		The datum shows matt doing a flying kiss to the photo of his wife. It shows that he misses his wife. Matt also looks sad as he stares at the photo. Individuals will feel empty with the absence of friends, or a sweetheart, or a wife, or children. Individual seeks to overcome feelings of loneliness and alienation. Thus if the need cannot be	Va lid



		(kisses)			realized, he will feel sharply the pangs of loneliness (Maslow, 1970:43).	
13	13/Matt /BLN/0 0:40:34	 <p>Note : the scene shows Matt was looking at his wedding necklace with Liz and the wedding scene that resurfaced in his memory</p>	Belonging ness and love needs		The datum shows the emptiness experienced by the character. According to Maslow, Individuals will feel empty with the absence of friends, or a sweetheart, or a wife, or children.	va lid
14	14/Matt /BLN/0 0:47:01	 <p>Note : The scene shows Matt looking pensively at his wedding photo</p>	Belonging ness and love needs		The data shows the emptiness experienced by the character. According to Maslow, Individuals will feel empty with the absence of friends, or a sweetheart, or a wife, or children. Thus if the need cannot be realized, he will feel sharply the pangs of loneliness of ostracism, of rejection, of friendlessness, of rootlessness (Maslow, 1970:43).	va lid
15	15/Matt /BLN/ /00:59: 33	Matt: "I'm gonna kiss you now"	Belonging ness and love needs		According to Maslow The need to give and receive love can be satisfied in intimate relationships with other people. Kiss is part of give and receive love	va lid
16	16/Matt		Belonging		Human always hunger for affection with other people.	va


	/BLN/ 01:26:58	 Matt: "give me a hug"	ness and love needs		Hug is part of affection. According to Maslow The need to give and receive love can be satisfied in intimate relationships with other people.	lid
17	17/Matt /BLN/01:27:29		Belongingness and love needs		The scene shows that matt is sad because he has to part with his daughter, Maddy. individual seeks to overcome feelings of loneliness and alienation. Thus if the need cannot be realized, he will feel sharply the pangs of loneliness of ostracism, of rejection, of friendlessness, of rootlessness (Maslow, 1970:43).	valid
18	18/Matt /BLN/01:27:57	 Note: Matt feels the emptiness in his home as Maddy live with her grandma	Belongingness and love needs		The datum shows that matt feels lonely as Maddy live with her grandma. Individual attend to the needs for belongingness and love. This need involves a hunger for affectionate relationships with other people, and the need to feel part of a group. Individuals will feel empty with the absence of friends, or a sweetheart, or a wife, or children.	valid
19	19/Matt /BLN/01:31:55		Belongingness and love needs		Matt missed his wife so he looked at the old photo of himself and his pregnant wife with a sad look. Individual seeks to overcome feelings of loneliness and alienation. Thus if the need cannot be realized, he will feel sharply the pangs of loneliness of ostracism, of rejection, of friendlessness, of rootlessness (Maslow,	Valid



		Note: Matt was looking at photo of he and liz with baby bump sadly			1970:43).	
20	20/Matt /BLN/ 01:32:26	 <p>Note: Matt can't sleep as he miss Maddy</p>	Belongingness and love needs		The datum shows that Matt character lacks the needs of love and belongingness needs as Maddy doesn't near him. According to Maslow, Individuals will feel empty with the absence of friends, or a sweetheart, or a wife, or children	Valid
21	21/Matt /SEN/0 0:20:29	Matt: "you know, I'm more capable of doing the job that needs to be done"	Self-esteem		The datum shows the confidence of matt's character in accepting the job offered by Hogwart. According to Maslow, self-esteem is individual's desire include the desire for competence, and for confidence to face the world.	Valid
22	22/Matt /SEN/0 0:37:25	 <p>Note : the scene shows that Matt do the presentation while carry his daughter</p>	Self-esteem		The datum shows that Matt's characters believes that he could finish the presentation well even while he use to carry his daughter. According to Maslow, self-esteem included the individual's desire for confidence in the face of the world.	Valid
23	23/Matt /SN/00:	Matt : "how you ever gonna know if you don't	Self-esteem		Matt's character shows that he wants to be respected as he is the father of his child. Self-esteem needs are the	Valid

	23:29	let me do it” Note : Marion wanted to stay in because she thought that Matt would not be able to take care of her child, but Matt rejected the idea.			need to be approved, valued, and recognized by the individual itself and the society (Anggraeni, 2021:1289). According to Maslow, self-esteem included the individual’s desire for confidence in the face of the world.	
24	24/Matt /SEN/00:37:56	Client: “just wanted to say, great presentation, Matt. Definitely memorable. We’ll be talking this week. Matt: “thank you . Thank you for that.	Self-esteem		the dialogue shows that matt gets appreciation from the client after he did the presentation. Individual in society have a need or desire for a stable, firmly based, usually high evaluation of themselves, for self-respect, or self-esteem, and for the esteem of others. According to Maslow, individual desires for reputation as respect or esteem from other people, status, fame and glory, dominance, recognition, attention, importance, dignity, or appreciation.	valid
25	25/Matt /SEN/00:42:00	Matt : “ look, I know I ain’t perfect. I know that. I’m.. I’m actually nothing. I’m a joke okay? Liz—“ Doctor: “Matt, you’re not a joke. Maddy is doing great”	Self-esteem		the dialogue shows the appreciation that matt gets because he takes good care of his daughter. According to Maslow, Satisfaction of the self-esteem need leads to feeling of self-confidence, worth, strength, capability, and adequacy of bring useful but also produces feelings of inferiority of weakness, and of helplessness.	Valid
26	26/Matt /SEN/00:42:16	Doctor: “Look, I hope you don’t mind me saying this, but your wife	Self-esteem		The datum shows that the Doctor complimented Matt. She said that Liz would be very proud of Matt because Matt had been such a good father to Maddy. Individual	Valid

		would be very proud of you”			in society have a need or desire for a stable, firmly based, usually high evaluation of themselves, for self-respect, or self-esteem, and for the esteem of others. According to Maslow, individual desires for reputation as respect or esteem from other people, status, fame and glory, dominance, recognition, attention, importance, dignity, or appreciation	
27	27/Matt /SAN/ ACC/0 0:42:26	 <p>note : the scene shows Matt's proud expression that he feels that he is capable of being a good father</p>	Self-Actualization	Acceptance	Maslow states that Self-actualization reflects the individual's acceptance of who he or she is, what he or she capable of, and his or her realistic and accurate perception of the world around him or her, include the people within it and how they relate to individual.	Valid
28	28/Matt /SEN/0 0:43:08	 <p>Note : the scene shows the appreciation that matt gets because he takes good care of his daughter</p>	Self-esteem		Individual in society have a need or desire for a stable, firmly based, usually high evaluation of themselves, for self-respect, or self-esteem, and for the esteem of others. According to Maslow, individual desires for reputation as respect or esteem from other people, status, fame and glory, dominance, recognition, attention, importance, dignity, or appreciation	Valid

29	29/Matt /SEN/0 0:47:20	Matt: "I'm just hoping I can be half as good mom as you were with me"	Self-esteem		The datum shows Matt's desire to be a good mother and a good father to her child like his mother did to him. According to Maslow, self-esteem is individual's desire include the desire for competence.	Valid
30	30/Matt /SEN/0 1:17:25	Hogwart: "I'm gonna send you. I trust you"	Self-esteem		Self-esteem needs are the need to be approved, valued, and recognized by the individual itself and the society (Anggraeni, 2021:1289). Individual desires for reputation as respect or esteem from recognition. The data shows that Hogwarts trusts Matt to go on a business trip to Croatia	valid
31	31/Matt /SEN/0 1:30:19	 <p>Hogwart: "you know what? You deserve it. Matt: "Thank you" Hogwart: "you deserve it. You know... I'm proud of you"</p>	Self-esteem		The datum shows that Matt did a well in his job, so he got a raise. On the other hand, Hogwarts is very proud of Matt's achievements. According to Maslow, individual desires for reputation as respect or esteem from other people, status, fame and glory, dominance, recognition, attention, importance, dignity, or appreciation.	Valid
32	32/Matt /SEN/0 1:30:47	Hogwart: "I'm very glad I didn't fire you"	Self-esteem		Matt has worked well. So, he deserves a promotion. this statement was also reinforced by the words of Hogwart who was pleased that he did not fire matt. According to Maslow, individual desires for reputation as respect or esteem from other people, status, fame and glory,	Valid

					dominance, recognition, attention, importance, dignity, or appreciation	
33	33/Matt /SEN/ 01:28:12	Jordan: “look, Matt, um, now, I know you don’t really wanna hear this, but, like honestly, non of us thought that you would’ve to did the job you did” Matt: “hmm” Jordan: “we thought you didn’t have a chance of taking care of this little girl by yourself. Honestly, you did a way better job than any of us thought you would do, man. You should be proud of yourself, man, you did that”	Self-esteem		The datum shows that Jordan complimented Matt. He said that Matt had been such a good father to Maddy more than anybody thought. individual desires for reputation as respect or esteem from other people, status, fame and glory, dominance, recognition, attention, importance, dignity, or appreciation	valid
34	34/Matt /SEN/01:38:15	Marion: “I don’t understand anything anymore. But I know... I know that she would be so proud of you, Matt. You know, she said you were the one when you showed up with those	Self-esteem		The datum shows that Marion complimented Matt. She said that Liz would be very proud of Matt because Matt had been such a good father to Maddy. Self-esteem needs are the need to be approved, valued, and recognized by the individual itself and the society. According to Maslow, individual desires for reputation as respect or esteem from other people, status, fame and glory, dominance, recognition, attention, importance,	Valid

		little grocery store flowers. You had ‘em gripped so tight, you crushed the stems”			dignity, or appreciation.	
35	35/Matt /SAN/C FA/01: 36:36	<p>Matt: “ I believe in you”</p> <p>Oscar: “thanks, man. I mean, that’s really sweat. I... I believe in you too. Matt”</p> <p>Matt: “I really believe in you”</p> <p>Oscar: “uh, the gate’s actually that way. Matt?”</p> <p>Matt: zacepi (be quiet in croatia) (Oscar smiling)</p>	Self-actualization needs	Continue freshness of appreciation	This characteristic is a manifestation of gratitude for every potential that people have able to self-actualize. Self-actualizing person filled with joy, awe, not tired of what he has. The implication is that he can appreciate everything he has. Matt decided not to take a job promotion in Croatia, and he chose to pick Maddy up at her grandmother's house to back to live with him. The datum shows that Matt decided not to go to Croatia because he was satisfied with his life now.	valid
36	36/Matt /SAN/ ACC/0 0:17:27	<p>Mike : “ if there’s one piece of advice that I could give to you about bringing up a kid... let go. Look, as a parent, we all do this shit, right? Trying to make everything perfect. But we don’t have any control. You just to accept that fact” (Matt nodded)</p>	Self-actualization	Acceptance	The datum shows that Matt agreed with Mike’s statement that individual have right to do what he capable of even not perfect. According to Maslow, self-actualization reflects the individual’s acceptance of who he or she is, what he or she capable of, and his or her realistic and accurate perception of the world around him or her, include the people within it and how they relate to individual.	Valid

37	37/Matt /SAN/ ACC/0 0:55:51	Matt: "I am well aware of what my daughter doesn't have"	Self-actualization	Acceptance	The datum show that Matt not only shows that he accepts everything he has and doesn't have, but he is aware of what others have and doesn't have. According to Maslow, self-actualization reflects the individual's acceptance of who he or she is, what he or she capable of, and his or her realistic and accurate perception of the world around him or her, include the people within it and how they relate to individual.	Valid
38	38/Matt /SAN/ ACC/0 0:58:45	Matt : "there's nothing hot about single parents. We are overworker, sleep-deprived, covered by baby vomit. We have been through a lot but we're okay (Matt and Maddy , you know? We're on our own, and we're... we're fine"	Self-actualization	Acceptance	The datum shows that matt thinks that there is nothing cool about being a single father. He says that sometimes he gets lame, and messy. Matt says that everything he does is because that's what being a single father is used to. According to Maslow, Self-actualization reflects the individual's acceptance of who he or she is, what he or she capable of, and his or her realistic and accurate perception of the world around him or her, include the people within it and how they relate to individual.	Valid
39	39/Matt /SAN/ ACC/0 0:59:25	Matt: " I know what not to do because of my dad"	Self-actualization	Acceptance	The datum shows matt's expertise in taking care of Maddy because he has learned a lot from what he has experienced. He takes care of Maddy in the opposite way his father took care of him. According to Maslow, Self-actualization reflects the individual's acceptance of who he or she is, what he or she capable of, and his or her realistic and accurate perception of the world around him or her, include the people within it and how they relate to individual.	Valid

40	40/Matt /SAN/ ACC/0 1:17:49	Matt: “yeah, I mean, I should be traveling for work right now. I just don’t... I don’t know if I wanna leave her with a friend for that long. And this is just the beginning travel-wise” Mike: “welcome to not knowing the right thing to do. That’s dad speciality”	Self-actualization needs	Acceptance	The datum shows that Matt accepts himself, who is sometimes clueless as a father. Self-actualizing people will see others as they see themselves which are full of strengths and weaknesses. This attitude will produce a high tolerance for others and patience in accepting yourself and others.	Valid
41	41/Matt /SAN/ ACC/0 1:28:53	Matt: “ I mean. What I did, you gotta say, it was probably the bare minimum of parenting”	Self-actualization	Acceptance	Self-actualizing people will see others as they see themselves which are full of strengths and weaknesses. This attitude will produce a high tolerance for others and patience in accepting yourself and others. Matt showed this by saying that what he was doing was something parents usually did.	Valid
42	42/Matt /SAN/P C/00:24 :33	Marion: “all right, I will be move when Anna does. But if you are not handling everything very well, you move your butt back to minnesota” Matt : “Why would I agree to that?” Marion : “because it’s	Self-actualization	Problem centering	Self-actualized people know that all thoughts, behaviors, and ideas are not a problem at hand selfish for personal gain, rather, it focus on the problem they faced. At first, Matt did not agree with Marion's desire to bring Maddy to Minnesota, but then he agreed because he didn’t want to be selfish. He	valid





		not about you” Matt: “deal”				
43	43/Matt /SAN/P C/00:27 :51	Marion: “ we have a deal now. If it’s her best interest you’re moving back. Okay? Matt: “deal”	Self-actualization	Problem centering	Self-actualized people know that all thoughts, behaviors, and ideas are not a problem at hand selfish for personal gain, rather, it focus on the problem they faced. matt made a deal with Marion on behalf of Maddy	Valid
44	44/Matt /SAN/P C/01:24 :36	Matt: “Sweetheart, I made a deal with you when you were a baby. To.. always try and do what was best for you. But now, I can’t. I can’t move here. You know, but that shouldn’t mean that you can’t. you know, grandma Marion and Grandpa Mike, they brought up mommy. And mommy was the best. She just like you”	Self-actualization	Problem centering	Someone who has actualized themselves feels that all his thoughts, behaviors and ideas are not problems that are faced selfishly for personal gain, but rather are focused on problems they faced. Even though Matt wanted to live with his children in their house, he couldn't force his way so he decided to let Maddy live with her grandmother in Minnesota. because he knew that Maddy would be happy if she lived with her grandma	Valid
45	45/Matt /SAN/P C/01:26 :33	Maddy: “you’ll be back? Matt: “yeah, yes. Of course, I’ll be back. You know, dad’s just gotta go, gotta go to work, and,	Self-actualization	Problem centering	Someone who actualized himself feels that all his thoughts, behaviors and ideas are not problems that are faced selfishly for personal gain, but rather are focused on problems they faced. Even though Matt wanted to live with his children in	Valid


		you know, take care of some stuff. And I don't wanna be selfish. I want you to spend time with... with your family here. All right? It'll be great. This will be... this will be good"			their house, he couldn't force his way so he decided to let Maddy live with her grandmother in Minnesota because he knew that maddy would be happy if she lived with her grandma	
46	46/Matt /SAN/S PO/00: 33:33	Matt: "excuse me" Woman 1: "um, I'm sorry. AA is down the hall to the right" Matt: "I'm not here for that. I'm not... I'm not here for the AA meeting. That's not why I'm here. She, uh... she just went to sleep, but she's been, like, crying for hours. I mean hours to the point where I'm... I'm exhausted. And my face hurts, and I'm getting frustrated. And I don't know to break the stroller down. i don't know how to fold it up" Woman 2: "okay. Well,	Self-actualization	Spontaneity, naturalness,	People who have self-actualized carry out all actions, behaviors and ideas spontaneously, naturally and not made up. This attitude will develop an open-minded attitude towards what is the custom of the people around it as long as it doesn't conflict with the principles he believes in. The data showed that matt was not offended when members of the "new parent support group" thought matt was in the wrong room by saying that the alcohol therapy room was in the down of the hall to the right.	Valid

		<p>sorry, but this is group for new mothers”  Matt: “you’re lying, because on that sign oyt there, it says “parents”. I’m a parent, and I don’t know what the hell I’m doing. I don’t have noboby else to talk about this shit. Speaking of shit, this girls’s got some stuff flying out of her ass. It’s like a fire hose”</p>				
47	47/Matt /SAN/ NP/00: 16:49	<p>Matt : “Marion, you’re right. I can’t. I can’t do it. But you know what? I’m gonna do it. I’m.. I’ma bring Maddy up because I’m her father”</p> <p>Note : This quote shows the debate between Marion, Matt's mother-in-law, and Matt. Marion wanted to take Maddy to her hometown of Mineosta because she thought that Matt would</p>	Self-actualization	the need for privacy	<p>matt shows his strong desire to take care of the child alone. self-actualized people has autonomy for self-decision, self-government, being an active, responsible, self-disciplined, deciding agent rather than a pawn, or helplessly determined by others (Maslow, 1970: 160)</p>	Valid

		not be able to take care of her child, but Matt rejected the idea.				
48	48/Matt /SAN/ NP/00: 23:11	<p>Matt: “first thing I want to say is that I love having you here”</p> <p>Marion: “I know you do”</p> <p>Matt: “No, I love it. But what worries me is that if you’re here for an extended period of time, we’re getting end up getting on each other’s nerves”</p> <p>Note : This conversation took place when Marion wanted to stay at Matt's house for six months</p>	Self-actualization	The needs for privacy	People who have actualized themselves have an attitude based on their perception of something that is he considers as right, but is not selfish. He does not depend on other people's thoughts. this attitude makes him calm and logical in dealing with problems.	Valid
49	49/Matt /SAN/ NP/00: 29:53	<p>Woman 1: “oh, where’s mom?”</p> <p>Matt: “oh, mom’s an astronaut training at NASA”</p> <p>Woman 2: “where is mom today?”</p> <p>Matt: “oh, mom is serving time in san Quentin”</p>	Self-actualization	The needs for privacy	According to Maslow, self-actualization is often possible for individuals to remain above the battle, to remain unruffled, undisturbed by that which produces turmoil in others. They find it easy to be aloof, reserved, and also calm and serene; thus it becomes possible for them to take personal misfortunes without reacting violently as the ordinary person does. Individuals seem to be able to retain their dignity even in undignified surroundings and situations. The scene shows how Matt answers a stranger's question about the whereabouts of	Valid


					the mother of his child. matt says things like the mother of his child is in prison, astronaut training at NASA. It shows that he retain his dignity even in undignified surroundings and situations	
50	50/Matt /SAN/ NP/00: 39:39	Matt: "I don't care about no girls, man. What makes you think I care about girls now?" Jordan: "man, I brought you out to have a good time" Matt: "I don't want our version of a good time, Jordan"	Self-actualization	The needs for privacy	the data shows that matt is fine on his own. Self-actualized people often remain calm, undisturbed by what is causing chaos in others. They find it easy to be alone, reserved, and also calm and serene; thus it became possible for them to accept personal misfortunes without reacting violently as ordinary people would.	Valid
51	51/Matt /SAN/ I ND/00: 40:14	Matt: "say bye" Nanny: "bye" Matt: "we're never gonna see her again, are we? All we need is us we don't need no one else"	Self-actualization	independence of culture and environment	Actualized people can meet their needs without depending on other people or the environment (situations and conditions) that surround them. Rather they are dependent for their own development and continued growth on their own potentialities and latent resources. This independence is shown by Matt who feels he does not need a nanny to care for his child	Valid
52	52/Matt /SAN/ I ND/01: 38:06	Matt: "I just wanna thank you, Marion. For understanding.... You know. Note : matt comes to pick up maddy to back to	Self-actualization	Independence	Actualized people can meet their needs without depending on other people or the environment (situations and conditions) that surround them. Rather they are dependent for their own development and continued growth on their own potentialities and latent resources.	Valid


		home with him				
53	53/Matt /SAN/IR/00:49:53	 <p>Note: Matt spend his day playing poker with Jordan, Oscar, and Maddy</p>	Self-actualization	Interpersonal relations	Self-actualizing people have these especially deep ties with rather few individuals. Their circle of friends is rather small. The ones that they love profoundly are few in number. Partly this is for the reason that being very close to someone in this self-actualizing style seems to require a good deal of time.	Valid
54	54/Matt /SAN/IR/00:53:44	 <p>Note : matt spends the weekend watching movies with Maddy and Jordan</p>	Self-actualization	Interpersonal relations	The data shows that Matt enjoying the time he spends with Maddy and Jordan. Self-actualized people have these especially deep ties with rather few individuals. Their circle of friends is rather small. The ones that they love profoundly are few in number. Partly this is for the reason that being very close to someone in this self-actualizing style seems to require a good deal of time.	Valid
55	55/Matt /SAN/IR/01:34:34	<p>Woman: “look, look at the duck. Look at the ducky. Look at the ducky”</p> <p>Matt whatches it and the old memories when he was with Maddy comes Matt: “Look at the duck.</p>	Self-actualization	Interpersonal relations	Self-actualizing people have deeper and more profound interpersonal relations than any other adults (although not necessarily deeper than those of children). They are capable of more fusion, greater love, more perfect identification, more obliteration of the ego boundaries than other people would consider possible. Matt reminisces the moment when he was with Maddy, since Maddy was a baby until she entered kindergarten. those	Valid

		<p>Oh, yeah. You like that duck? (chuckles) huh?"</p> <p>Matt: " you like that duck? No? let's see the next one. Ooh, ooh. What about this duck? You like that duck? No? All right"</p> <p>Maddy: "this one is my favorite. Because it always looks at sun"</p>			<p>memories made Matt realize how strong the bond he had with Maddy</p>	
56	56/Matt /SAN/IR/01:37:40	<p>Maddy: "wherever you are, I wanna go there"</p> <p>Matt: "wherever you are, I wanna go there too"</p>	Self-actualization	Interpersonal relation	<p>The data shows the strength of the relationship between Matt and Maddy by saying that he is willing to live anywhere as long as it is with him. self-actualized people are able to have stronger bonds and greater love for those they care about than those who have not self-actualized. according to Maslow, Self-actualizing people have deeper and more profound interpersonal relations than any other adults (although not necessarily deeper than those of children). They are capable of more fusion, greater love, more perfect identification, more obliteration of the ego boundaries than other people would consider possible.</p>	Valid
57	57/Matt /SAN/IR/01:40:04		Self-actualization	Interpersonal relations	<p>The data shows that matt enjoys laughing and joking with his Maddy. they are seen staring at each other affectionately. People who are able to actualize themselves have a tendency to establish good relationships with others. Even with children he is familiar with love and affection. Interpersonal</p>	Added

		-(grunts) -(giggles)			relationships are based on feelings of love, affection, and patience.	
58	58/Matt /SAN/ USH/0 0:30:06	White guy: “where’s her mom? Me, I can’t wait till Monday comes so I can get away from my kids screaming” Matt: “wow. I bet they’re probably psyched to get away from you too”	Self-actualization	Unhostile sense of humor	The datum shows that Matt has the sense of humor about human pride. The white guy said that he couldn't wait for Monday to come because he could be away from his children, then Matt made a joke that his kids might want to stay away from him too. Self-actualized people have humor that permeates the human situation, human pride, seriousness, busyness, bustle, ambition, striving and planning can all be seen as amusing, humorous, even funny.	Valid
59	59/Matt /SAN/ USH/0 0:37:52	Hogwart: “you don’t think there’s an asshole above me? And above that asshole, another asshole. Matt: “an asshole chain” Hogwart: it’s an asshole chain. That’s exactly what it is”	Self-actualization	Unhostile sense of humor	Hogwarts says that he doesn't really have that much power because there are people above him who are more powerful and then another powerful people. Matt then jokingly called this situation like a chain of assholes. He said it because people always try to dominate other people. Self-actualized people have humor that permeates the human situation can be seen as amusing, humorous, even funny.	Add
60	60/Matt /SAN/ USH/0 0:51:27	Lizzie : “ I think I know why Oscar and Rose insisted I come today. I think we’re being set up. Matt: “oh, wow” Lizzie: “I told the to stop trying”	Self-actualization	Unhostile sense of humor	The data shows that Matt pretended to show his disinterest in the matchmaking event held by his friend with humor. Self-actualizing people considers humor is more closely allied to philosophy than to anything else. It may also be called the humor of the real because it consists in large part in poking at human beings in general when they are foolish, or forget their place in	Valid



		<p>Matt: “funny thing is I said the same thing”  Lizzie : “ we should mess with them. Trow your drink in my face, make it look real bad”  Lizzie: “Or we could break up with them as friends”  Matt: “you know what? I’ve been looking for new white people”  *Lizzie laughing  Matt: “I have. I really have”</p>			<p>the universe, or try to be big when they are actually small( Maslow, 1970:169).</p>	
61	61/Matt /SAN/CRE/00:29:53	 <p>Matt: “ha! Hiyoo”</p>	Self-actualization	Creativity	<p>The datum 56 shows Matt's creative attitude which makes throwing diapers like a basketball. He innovates with diapers which he considers like a basketball so he can have fun with the routine of changing diapers Creativeness is manifested in the ability to make innovations that are spontaneous, original, and unlimited. According to Maslow, people who have self-actualized do something with a certain attitude, a certain spirit that arises from the nature of the person performing the act.</p>	Valid
62	62/Matt /SAN/RE/00:55	<p>Matt: “I really don’t understand this, the kid was teasing her. Maybe</p>	Self-actualization needs	Resistance Enculturation	<p>Matt believes that every person has the freedom to dress however they want. Self-actualized people have control over the choice of clothing, language, food, and ways of</p>	Valid

	:28	<p>you should talk that to that kid's parents.”</p> <p>Head teacher: “I have, but he was teasing her because se was the only girl wearing pants. What if a boy wanted to come to school dressed in a skirt?”</p> <p>Matt: “then that's boy's bussiness. It's the 21<sup>st</sup> century”</p>			<p>doing things in culture. Self-actualized people are governed by the laws of their own character and not by the rules of society (Maslow, 1970:174)</p>	
63	63/Matt /SAN/RE/01:43:36	 <p>Matt: “ I'm wearing my uniform and Maddy wearing pants</p>	Self-actualization	Resistance enculturation	<p>The data shows that matt wears a skirt even though it is not in accordance with the culture of his society. Self-actualized people have control over the choice of clothing, language, food, and ways of doing things in culture. Self-actualized people are governed by the laws of their own character and not by the rules of society (Maslow, 1970:174)</p>	Valid