# RENDERING OPERATION OF *DOTHRAKI* AS INVENTED LANGUAGE INTO INDONESIAN IN *GAME OF THRONES* SEASON 6

## THESIS

Submitted as A Partial Requirements

for the Degree of Sarjana in English Letters Department



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2020

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#### RATIFICATION

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# DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to:

- 1. My beloved family
- 2. English Letters 2015
- 3. English Letters Department
- 4. My almamater IAIN Surakarta

# ΜΟΤΤΟ

"What is not started will never get finished" (Johann Wolfgang von Goethe)

" La Tahzan InnAllaha Ma'ana. Don't be sad, Allah with us."

(Q.S. At-Taubah : 40)

## PRONOUNCEMENT

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I hereby sincerely state that the thesis titled "Rendering Operation of *Dothraki* as Invented Language into Indonesian in *Game of Thrones* Season 6" is my real master piece. The things out of my masterpiece in this thesis are signed by citation and referred in the bibliography.

If later proven that my thesis has discrepancies, I am willing to take academic sanctions in the form of repelling my thesis and academic degree.

Surakarta, October 19th, 2020

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#### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Alhamdulillah, all praises be to Allah, the single power, the lord of the universe, master of the day of judgment, God Almighty, for all blessings and mercies so the researcher was able to finish this thesis entitle *Rendering Operation of Dothraki as Invented Language into Indonesian in Game of Thrones Season 6.* Peace be upon Prophet Muhammad SAW, the great leader and good inspiration of world revolution.

The researcher is sure that this thesis would not be completed without helps, supports, and suggestions from several sides. Thus, the researcher would like to express her deepest thanks to all who helped, supported, and suggested her during the process of writing this thesis. This goes to:

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The researcher realizes that this thesis is still far from being perfect. The researcher hopes that this thesis is useful for the researcher in particular and the readers in general.

Surakarta, October 19th, 2020

The researcher,

Anisa Wahyu Isnaini

# TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE	.i
ADVISOR SHEET	ii
RATIFICATION	ii
DEDICATIONi	ii
MOTTO	v
PRONOUNCEMENT	vi
ACKNOWLEDGMENTv	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTi	X
ABSTRACT	ĸi
LIST OF FIGURESx	ii
LIST OF TABLExi	ii
LIST OF APPENDICESxi	V
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of The Study	1
B. Limitation of The Problem	5
C. Problem Statement	5
D. The Objective of the Study	6
E. The Benefit of the Study	6
F. The Definition of Key Terms	7
CHAPTER II: LITERATURE REVIEW	9
A. Theoretical Review	9
1. Translation	9
2. Invented Language1	0

3.	Rendering of L3 in Translation
4	Dothraki
5	Game of Thrones Season 616
B.	Previous Study
CHAF	TER III: RESEARCH METHOD
A.	Research Design
B.	Data and Source of Data
C.	Research Instrument
D.	Technique of Collecting the Data
E.	Technique of Analyzing the Data
F.	The Trustworthiness of the Data
CHAF	TER IV: RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION
A.	Research Findings
B.	Discussion
CHAF	TER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION
A.	Conclusion
B.	Suggestion
BIBL	OGRAPHY71
APPE	NDICES

## ABSTRACT

Anisa Wahyu Isnaini. 2020. *Rendering Operation of Dothraki as Invented Language into Indonesian in Game of Thrones Season 6.* Thesis. English Letters Study Program, Cultures and Languages Faculty.

Advisor: Dr. SF. Luthfie Arguby Purnomo, S.S., M.HumKeywords: Rendering of L3 Translation, Invented Language, Dothraki, Game<br/>of Thrones

This research analyzes the rendering operation of L3 translation that applied by the subtitler in *Game of Thrones* Season 6. There are two objectives of this research. The first one is to find out the types of rendering operation of L3 translation and the second one is to describe the reason of the subtitler applied particular rendering operation in *Game of Thrones* Season 6.

This research uses descriptive qualitative method because the data of this research is in the form of words, sentences, phrases and clauses. The data of this research is taken from *Game of Thrones* Season 6. The theory of rendring operation of L3 translation by Corrius and Zabalbeascoa (2011) is applied to answer the problem statements. The data are analyzed by employing Spradley's componential analysis. The researcher asked an expert to check and validate the data.

Based on the findings, the researcher found 175 total data of *Dothraki* language in *Game of Thrones* Season 6. The research finding reveals two points of the problem of this research. The first finding shows there are 3 types of rendering operation of L3 translation. There are Delete  $L3^{ST}$ , Substitute  $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$ , Substitute  $L3^{ST}$ . The data shows that the most dominant rendering operation of L3 translation that applied by the subtitler is Substitute  $L3^{ST}$  with amount of 153 data (87,4%). It means that Substitute  $L3^{ST}$  is considered to be the most suitable operation that can be used as a solution in translating invented language. The second finding of this research shows that there are 2 kinds of nature and degree of L3 presence that applied by the subtitler is Kept with amount of 153 data (87,4%). It means that the subtitler still want to retain the meaning and the style of the third language.

# LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.1	2
Figure 1.2	3
Figure 4.1	29
Figure 4.2	31
Figure 4.3	33
Figure 4.4	35
Figure 4.5	37
Figure 4.6	44
Figure 4.7	45
Figure 4.8	47
Figure 4.9	49
Figure 4.10	.50
Figure 4.11	.51
Figure 4.12	.54
Figure 4.13	.55
Figure 4.14	.57
Figure 4.15	.58

# LIST OF TABLE

Table 1.1	
Table 3.1	
Table 3.2	
Table 4.1	
Table 4.2	
Table 4.3	
Table 4.4	
Table 4.5	
Table 4.6	
Table 4.7	53
Table 4.8	60

# LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1. Validation Sheet of Rend	lering Operation of L3 Translation	74	
Appendix 2. Data Finding of L3 Oper	ation	75	

## **CHAPTER I**

## **INTRODUCTION**

#### A. Background of The Study

Nowadays, film industries grow rapidly. They start to produce films that is not only consist of monolingual but also multilingual appearance. Due to this growth, people purposely make languages for work of fictions, such as for movies, novels or games. This language is named as invented language or constructed language. Invented language, according to Peterson (2015), is languages that has been consciously created by one or more individuals in its fullest form, so long as either the intent or the result of the creation process is a fully functional linguistic system. Adelman (2013) also states that constructed languages are the opposites of natural or ethnic languages. It means that this language is not a natural language because it is not naturally exist. From those opinions, it can be concluded that invented language is an artificial language that is made for certain purposes by individual or group and it is almost impossible to have a native speaker for this language.

This research focuses on invented language translation of Dothraki expression into Indonesian and its analysis on the rendering operations of L3. Several studies have discussed the same topic related to this research, namely the translation of constructed fictional language in a novel into Finnish by Mäkelä (2015), translation techniques in voiced-over multilingual feature movies by Sepielak (2014), the translation of foreign words in an English novel into Malay by Haroon & Daud (2017), subtitle for invented language in Game of Thrones by Iberg (2018). The gap that found from the previous studies is the focus of the study, which this present research focuses on the invented language, the analysis about the types of rendering operation of L3 and its reason applied.

To illustrate clearly about the appearance of invented language in a work of fiction, there is an example as follow:



Figure 1.1 Dialogue of invented language in The Lord of the Rings: The Fellowship of the Ring movie Source: www.elvish.org

Sindarin: Dartho guin Beriain. Rych le ad tolthathon.

English: Stay with the Hobbits - I will send horses for you.

The figure 1.1 shows that the dialogue is an invented language because the language that is spoken is neither L1 the the ST nor L2 in the TT, it is any other language found in either text. It is also does not sound like any axisting natural language. This language is created by someone, J.R.R.

Tolkien, for his novel The Hobbit and The Lord of the Rings. This invented language is called as Sindarin.

Related to the translation of invented language in the form of subtitle, it must be really challenging for the subtitlers to do considering that it is a multilingual text which may be a constrain or a problem for the subtitlers. According to Corrius and Zabalbeascoa (2011), stated that when L3 appears in an audiovisual ST, it might be deleted from or adapted to the TT. There are some ways in rendering L3, it depends on the factors such as the familiarity of the audience with L3 and the possibility that L3 in the ST is an invented language. They also proposed solution for rendering L3. The example to illustrate this case, as follow:



Figure 1.2 Screenshot of Dothraki dialogue

Dothraki: Iffat krazaaj mesi k'oakahi.

Dothraki dictionary meaning: Forcing a half ton of muscle to submit to your will.

English: Forcing it to submit to your will.

Indonesian: memaksanya memenuhi keinginanmu.

The figure 1.2 is classified into Substitute  $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$ . It is because there are some words from the original dialogue that are removed and not translated both into the English version and the Indonesian version, that words are "a half ton of muscle". Instead, the subtitler translate and change those words only into "it". From this case, it can be seen that the subtitler used the English version as the source language to translate L3 into Indonesian. It shows that the subtitler of the English version and Indonesian version want to follow the standard of subtitle in general which should be around 35 characters each line (Karamitroglou, 1998) by deleting the word and translate it differently from the actual meaning. According to the rendering operation of L3 theory by Corrious and Zabalbeascoa (2011), it can be seen that the subtitler applied Substitute  $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$  operation is because the L3 is not retained both in source text and target text of the L3. Hence, the L3<sup>TT</sup> status is lost and the possible effects that appear are L3 becomes invisible, L3 quality conveyed through some L2 strategy and standardization.

The reason of the researcher chooses to analyze an invented language because it is different and more complex from the translation in general, especially in audiovisual translation whereby it contains multilingual dialogues, given that there are rules which must be obeyed by the subtitler in translating audio visual text. The researcher chooses *Game of Thrones* Season 6 because it has received the most nomination of any series. It received 23 nominations and won 12 awards including Outstanding Drama Series, Outstanding Writing for a Drama Series for "Battle of the Bastards", and Outstanding Directing for a Drama Series for "Battle of the Bastards" in 68<sup>th</sup> Primetime Emmy Awards. It is also won Best Drama Series in 7th Critics' Choice Television Awards.

This research conducts Rendering Operation of *Dothraki* as Invented Language into Indonesian in *Game of Thrones* Season 6. The rendering operation that used by the subtitler is analyzed and then find out why the subtiler applies particular rendering operation.

## **B.** Limitation of The Problem

In this research, the focus is restricted only to the Dothraki language in Game of Thrones Season 6 produced by David Benioff and D. B. Weiss which is premiered on HBO. The discussion of this study is to find out the types of rendering operation of L3 that applied in the subtitle and analyze why the subtiler applies particular rendering operation of L3 in Game of Thrones Season 6. This research uses fansubtitle by Lebah Ganteng and theory of rendering L3 in translation by Corrius and Zabalbeascoa (2011).

## C. Problem Statement

Based on the background of the study above, the researcher proposed some problem statements:

- 1. What rendering does the subtitler apply in L3 translation content as found in *Game of Thrones* Season 6?
- 2. Why does the subtitler apply particular rendering as found in *Game of Thrones* Season 6?

## D. The Objective of the Study

According to the problem statements above, the objectives of the study are:

- 1. To describe the rendering operation for L3 that used in the translation of Dothraki in *Game of Thrones* Season 6.
- 2. To describe the reason of the subtitler apply particular rendering as found in *Game of Thrones* Season 6

## E. The Benefit of the Study

From this study, the researcher hopes that it will give some benefit. The benefits are:

1. Theoretical benefits

This research is expected to be additional information about rendering operation of L3. Then the researcher hopes that this research will be an improvement for translation study.

- 2. Practical benefits
  - a. For the researcher

Hope that this research gives deeper understanding about rendering operation of L3 translation and its reason it is applied, especially in *Game of Thrones* Season 6.

b. For the readers

Hope that this research gives knowledge about rendering operation of L3 translation and its reason it is applied. c. For the lectures

Hope that this research gives additional information in the section of rendering operation of L3, especially in invented language translation.

d. For other researchers

Hope that this research can give additional reference and information for the further researchers related to the field.

## F. The Definition of Key Terms

There are some key terms used in this study, some key terms as fellow:

1. L3

The term L3 stands for the Third Language. It is neither L1 in the ST nor L2 in the TT, it is any other language(s) found in either text. (Corrius in Corrius and Zabalbeascoa 2011)

2. Invented language

Any language that has been consciously created by one or more individuals in its fullest form, so long as either the intent or the result of the creation process is a fully functional linguistic system. (Peterson 2015)

3. Rendering operation of L3

A procedure that use by the translator as a solution to transfer L3 into the target language. (Corrius and Zabalbeascoa 2011)

4. Game of Thrones

A fictional drama television series that created by David Benioff and D.B. Weiss based on the bestselling book series by George R.R Martin entitled *A Song on Ice and Fire*, firstly released by HBO in 2011. (hbo.com)

5. Dothraki language

The language for the Dothraki people, a nomadic war-mongering race that ride the aptly-named Dothraki Sea steppes in *Game of Thrones* TV series. It was created by David J. Peterson, an expert language creator from the Language Creation Society, for the HBO.

### **CHAPTER II**

## LITERATURE REVIEW

#### A. Theoretical Description

## 1. Translation

Generally, translation is transferring the meaning from the source text to the target text. There are many definition of translation stated by experts. According to Gottlieb (2001) translation is any process, or product hereof, in which verbal elements in a text are rendered by other verbal elements in order for that text to reach a new speech community. It means that the meaning from the source language is transferred into the target language so it can be understood and spoken by the speaker of the target language.

The other opinion about definition of translation is stated by Venuti (2004). According to him translation is, of course, a rewriting of an original text. It means that by rewriting it can make revolution and innovation on literature, society and history of translation. According to Newmark (1981) translation is a craft consisting of the attempt to replace a written message and/or statement in one language by the same message and/or statement in another language. From these opinions, it can be concluded that translation is the process of conveying the meaning that is written or spoken from one language into another language, without changing its main meaning.

## 2. Invented Language

Third language or L3 is divided into two types. The first one is called as natural language and the second one is called as invented or constructed language. The idea of creating a constructed language and using it as a means of communicating already exist since ancient times, in the Middle Ages and the Renaissance period. However, it becomes more popular in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries (Huseynova, 2015). The term "constructed language" first coined in 1928 by Danish linguist Otto Jespersen where he introduced his own constructed language called Novial. This term is used to show a language that has a phonology, morphology, syntax and sometimes alphabet attributed to an individual human inventor. Historically, there are two constructed language projects that are accepted with approval and spread all over the world. They are Volyapuk (1880) and Esperanto (1887) languages.

There are some terms and definitions of invented language. According to Peterson (2015), invented language is any language that has been consciously created by one or more individuals in its fullest form, so long as either the intent or the result of the creation process is a fully functional linguistic system.

Adelman (2013) also states that constructed languages are best defined by their opposites: natural or ethnic languages. It is divided into two types. The first is classified by their form, it is divided into a priori and a posteriori. A priori language is said to be "invented from whole cloth" and bear almost no resemblance to the mother tongue of the speaker. A posteriori languages use elements of existing languages, but then simplify or modify them to serve a particular purpose. The second is classified by their communicative function. The largest classes of constructed languages are intended to serve as International Auxiliary Languages. The other function is intended to exist only in an imaginary space. These constructed languages can provide unique depth and richness to a fictional world.

While according to Blanke (2004) he prefer the term as planned language, states that planned languages are languages consciously created in accordance with given criteria principally for the facilitation of international communication (they are also known as [international] artificial languages, [artificial] world [auxiliary] languages, and universal languages).

From those explanations above, it can be concluded that invented language is a language that is not naturally exist but deliberately created by someone or group for a particular purpose that usually can be found in work of fiction. It can be Novel, film, or even in a game. The example of this language is Esperanto, Quenya, Lojban, Lingua Ignota and many more.

## 3. Rendering of L3 in Translation

There are some solutions to the problem about the translation of L3. Corrius and Zabalbeascoa (2011) have proposed a rendering solution for L3<sup>ST</sup> in translation. Rendering operation of L3 translation is a procedure that used by the translators as a solution to transfer L3 into the target language. Here, they use the term L1 as the main language of the ST and L2 as the main language of the TT. L3<sup>TT</sup> here stands for the third language of the TT and L3<sup>ST</sup> stands for the third language of the ST.

	I uble III OF		segments	
No	Operation	L3 <sup>TT</sup> segment	$L3^{TT}$	Possible result/
			status	effect
1.	Delete L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Ø	Lost	Standardization
2.	Repeat $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L3^{TT}$	$L3^{TT} = L3^{ST}$	Kept	Function or
	(when $L3^{ST} \neq L2$ )			connotation
				may change
3.	Substitute $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$	Ø		L3 invisibility,
	(when $L3^{ST} \neq L2$ )			or L3 quality
4.	Repeat L3 <sup>ST</sup>	$(L3^{TT}=L2)$	Lost	conveyed
	(when $L3^{ST} = L2$ )			through some
				L2 strategy
				(e.g. talked
				about).
				Standardization,
				with or without
				compensation.
5.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	$L3^{TT} \neq \begin{cases} L3ST \\ L2 \end{cases}$	Kept	Function or
	(when $L3^{ST} \neq L2$ or			connotation
	$L3^{ST} = L2$	$L3^{TT} \left\{ \stackrel{\neq}{\_} \right\} L1$		may be
				equivalent or
				analogous

Table 1.1 Operation for L3<sup>ST</sup> segments

The two columns in the middle show the nature and degree of

L3 presence and visibility in the translation, whether it is lost or kept.

The column headed 'possible effect / result' on the right shows possible (but by no means all) effects and results of carrying out each operation as it affects the target text and its  $L3^{TT}$ , regardless of whether other problems may or may not have been solved (e.g. humor, character portrayal).

Based on the table above, Corrius and Zabalbeascoa (2011) classified the operation for  $L3^{ST}$  segments into 5 types, they are:

1. Delete L3<sup>ST</sup>

It means that the source text is not translated at all, thus there is no subtitle on the screen. The third language that appears in the source text is omitted in the target text. It makes the L3 becomes invisible and all the practical purposes cease to exist. Thus, the possible effect of this case is standardization.

2. Repeat  $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L3^{TT}$ 

It is when the L3 of the source text is not the same with the main language of the target text (L3ST  $\neq$  L2). The L3ST is transferred unchanged and still retain the L3 status in the target text (L3TT = L3ST), but the possible effect of this case is function or connotation may change. The example of this case is an intralingual subtitle.

3. Substitute  $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$ 

It is when the L3 of the source text is not the same with the main language of the target text (L3<sup>ST</sup>  $\neq$  L2). L3<sup>ST</sup> is transferred

into target text but not exactly the same with the actual meaning, means that the L3 is not retained in the target text. Thus, the status of the L3 in the target text is lost and becomes invisible.

4. Repeat L3<sup>ST</sup>

It is when the L3 of the source text coincides same with the main language of the target text ( $L3^{ST} = L2$ ). The  $L3^{ST}$  is transferred unchanged (and unnoticed) in the target text, means that it can't be differentiated from the main language of the target text. Thus, the status of the L3 is lost.

5. Substitute L3<sup>ST</sup>

It is when the L3 of the source text is same with or different from the main language of the target text ( $L3^{ST} \neq L2$  or  $L3^{ST} =$ L2). It depends on the perspective of the audiences. Hence, L1 or any other language can be the L3 of the target language. In this case,  $L3^{ST}$  is adapted into the target language and the status of the L3 is kept.

Furthermore, Corrius and Zabalbeascoa also classified the nature and degree of L3 presence and visibility in the translation into 2 types, they are:

1. Lost

The Lost status in the nature and degree of L3 presence happens when the translator or subtitler does not retain the  $L3^{TT}$ status and the  $L3^{TT}$  segment is  $L3^{TT} = L2$  or  $L3^{TT} = \emptyset$ . 2. Kept

The Kept status in the nature and degree of L3 presence happens when the translator or subtitler retains the L3<sup>TT</sup> status and the L3<sup>TT</sup> segments are L3<sup>TT</sup> = L3<sup>ST</sup>, L3<sup>TT</sup>  $\neq$  L3<sup>ST</sup>, L3<sup>TT</sup>  $\neq$  L2, L3<sup>TT</sup>  $\neq$  L1 or L3<sup>TT</sup> = L1.

## 4. Dothraki

Dothraki is a race in *A Song of Ice and Fire* Novels by George R. R. Martin. He stated that Dothraki is inspired by the mixed of Mongols, Huns, Alans, Turks, Native American plains tribes, and various other nomadic horse-riding peoples who lived on the open steppe. Dothraki have appearance with a strong and big body, tanned skin, dark eyes and also dark hair. They are a nomadic race in Essos, the continent to the east of Westeros across the Narrow Sea. Dothraki in literal meaning is "*a man who ride*" or "*riders*", they are said to be born, fight, and die in the saddle.

Dothraki has its own language. It is called as Dothraki language. It is created by David J. Peterson. According to him, this language sounds harsh. It is because in this language there are many *kh* spelling and referred to as a "throaty" sound that seems like a harsh sound to an English speaker. The actor (Jason Momoa) who speaks this language also described that it sounds like German. Many others described that it sounds like Arabic and few like Russian.

#### 5. Game of Thrones Season 6

Game of Thrones Season 6 is a sequel of Game of Thrones series, it released in 2016. Game of Thrones itself is a TV series that produced by HBO and released in 2011. It is adapted from the novel by Geoge R.R Martin entitled *A Song on Ice and Fire*. Game of Thrones tells story about a fight for the throne and supremacy. The story begins by the death of Jon Arryn as the right hand of the king Robert Baratheon, the the king asks Edd Stark to be his right hand. One day Edd Stark is accused of being a traitor and gets executed. The battle finally begins because of it. Meanwhile, a yearlong winter is nearing and an army of undead beings threatens the civilization from the icy north.

#### **B.** Previous Study

There are some previous studies that found by the researcher which also discuss about the translation of third language. The first previous study is *Constructed fictional language in translation conveying Nadsat from A Clockwork Orange to Kellopeliappelsiini* by Oskari Makela. Makela's research discusses about the conveyance of constructed fictional language in translation from source to target text in Anthony Burgess' A Clockwork Orange (1962) and the revised edition of its Finnish translation Kellopeli Appelsiini (2007) by Moog Konttinen. In this study the researcher intends to examine how constructed fictional languages, with their rather unique peculiarities, actually get carried across to the target language in translation. The success of Kellopeli Appelsiini (2007) in conveying Nadsat from source to target text is therefore not so much dependent on the global translation strategy employed, but rather on maintaining dynamic equivalence in translation. The similarity of this previous study with the present study is both analyzed constructed or invented language while the difference is the object of the study. The previous study analyzed invented language in a novel and this study analyzed invented language in a TV series.

The second previous study is A Game of Languages: The Use of Subtitles for Invented Languages in Game of Thrones by Sofia Iberg. This research focuses to determine the functions of L3 dialogue and of the partsubtitles determine if the German subtitles fulfil the same functions. The researcher used the one proposed by Corrius and Zabalbeascoa (2011) as a model of analysis for the subtitles and adapted it to subtitle-specific phenomena. This study shows that L3 languages, even invented L3 languages, are used in a similar fashion to monolingual film dialogue and for the German subtitles, the use of L3 languages leads to an additional constraint, because there is no visual distinction between languages. The similarity of this previous study with the present study is both analyzed invented language in Game of Thrones TV series while the differences are the focus of the study. The previous study focused on the functions of the L3 dialogue and of the part-subtitles and this study focused on the types of invented language and its reason it is applied by the subtitler. The other difference is that the previous study analyzed *Game of Thrones* Season 1-3 meanwhile this study analyzed *Game of Thrones* Season 6.

The third previous study is *Translation Techniques in Voiced-over* Multilingual Feature Movies by Katarzyna Sepielak. This article discusses the use of translation techniques for multilingual interactions in voicedover movies. The researcher analyzed four movies with Polish voice-over soundtrack entitled Vicky Christina Barcelona (2008), Nine (2009), Avatar (2009), Inglourious Basterds (2009). It focuses to determine how multilingual elements are introduced into the films and what implications these elements carry. Qualitative analysis is used in view of showing which particular translation techniques are employed to transfer multilingual elements in voiced-over translation. In this research, the researcher finds out that the most techniques that underline the multilingual aspect of a movie are imitation and exposition. The similarity of this previous study with the present study is both analyzed a multilingual movie while the differences are the focus and the object of the study. The previous study analyzed the voice-over version of movies meanwhile this study analyzed the subtitled movie version.

The last previous study is *The Translation of Foreign Words in an English Novel into Malay* by Haslina Haroon and Nurul Syafiqah Daud. This article discusses about how foreign words are dealt with when the text is translated. It focuses to determine and examine the translation that used and the overall translation strategy adopted by the translator on the novel *A*  Thousand Splendid Suns by Khaled Hosseini. The researchers use the taxonomy of strategies in the translation of cultural references that is proposed by Pedersen (2005, 2011). In this research, the analysis shows that there are five different translation procedures that applied by the translator. The most dominant procedure that is used is retention and the strategy that is adopted is source-oriented strategy. The similarity of this previous study with the present study is both analyzed multilingual translation while the difference is the object of the study. The previous study analyzed multilingualism in a novel and this study analyzed multilingualism in a TV series.

## **CHAPTER III**

## **RESEARCH METHOD**

#### A. Research Design

This research concerns the rendering operation of L3 in *Game of Thrones* season 6. It is aimed to reveal the types of rendering operation of L3 that applied by the subtitler in *Game of Thrones* season 6 and its reason it is applied. This research uses the theory of rendering operation of L3 translation that proposed by Corrius and Zabalbeascoa to identify the types of rendering operation and the reason it is applied in *Game of Thrones* season 6.

This research uses descriptive qualitative method. According to Moleong (1990: 3) qualitative descriptive research resulting in the descriptive data in the written form, which has been observed by people. It does not present data and result in the form of statistic but it yields the data result in the phenomena description. It means that all the data obtained in the form of description and there are no numeric data. Therefore, the researcher uses descriptive qualitative method since the data of this research is in the form of words and sentences, also the researcher collected, classified, analyzed the data and then draw a conclusion about the types of rendering operation of L3 and its reason it is applied in *Game of Thrones* season 6.

## B. Data and Source of Data

In this research, the researcher uses the Dothraki expression that found in Game of Thrones Season 6 as the data. The data consist of words, sentences, phrases and clauses which show Dothraki language and its translation that is spoken by the characters. The source data of this research is Game of Thrones Season 6. The researcher uses a script as the source of the Dothraki language, it is taken from <u>www.wikidothraki.org</u>. The researcher uses the script of the Dothraki dialogue for the synchronization between the dialogue and the English meaning. The researcher also use the hardsub that appears on the screen of Game of Thrones season 6 for the English translation and fansub by Lebah Ganteng (2016) that is taken from the website <u>www.subscene.com</u> for the Indonesian subtitle.

## C. Research Instrument

There are some instruments to support this research. It will make the researcher easier in collecting the data. The main instrument is the researcher itself who involved in all process of this research. According to Moleong (2006:163) in qualitative research, the researcher is the main instrument since he conducts the whole research process.

The supporting instruments that is needed in this research is laptop, pen, notebook, paper and dothraki dictionary. The researcher uses the laptop to watch and collect the data from Game of Thrones season 6, notebook, pen and paper to take notes in classifying the data, also dothraki dictionary to search the meaning of the dothraki words that appears in *Game of Thrones* season 6.

## **D.** Technique of Collecting the Data

There are four ways in collecting the data according to Creswell (2003:188), these are observation, interviews, documentation, and audiovisual. Technique of collecting the data in this research are documentation and observation. Documentation method is used to collect the data from the film by taking screenshot of the scenes and the subtitles. The data is from Game of Thrones season 6, dothraki script and Indonesian subtitle by Lebah Ganteng. Meanwhile, the researcher uses observation method to see and understand the storyline and the context in each scenes of the movie.

The researcher took some step in collecting the data:

- Watching all the episode of Game of Thrones season 6 to understand the whole story and do some documentation by taking screenshot all of the dothraki dialogue
- 2. Reading the dothraki script to synchronize the dothraki dialogue with the subtitle
- 3. Classifying the data into its rendering operation
- 4. Giving codes to each datum to make it easier in analyzing

In categorizing the code for each datum, the researcher presents it in a table as follow:

Table 3.1   Table coding			
Code	Screenshot		
01/GOTS6/1/00:36:07,960 > 00:36:10,077/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /Kept	Maybe she saw a ghost. Mungkin dia melihat hantu.		

Note:

01	: Number of datum		
GOTS6	: Title and season of the data		
1	: Episode of datum		
00:36:07,960> 00:36:10,077	: Time appearance of the data		
SubL3 <sup>ST</sup>	: Types of the L3 rendering operation		
Kept	: Nature and degree of L3 presence		
5. Analyzing the data to answer the problem statements			

Drawing conclusion from the result of the analysis and giving suggestion

#### E. Technique of Analyzing the Data

There are some techniques in analyzing the data. These are domain analysis, taxonomy analysis, componential analysis, and finding cultural values (Spradley 1980). Below are the explanations about the technique of analyzing the data:

1. Domain analysis

Domain is part of natural organic of a big structure of a cultural phenomenon (Grbich 2007). Domain analysis is used to separate which include the data and do not include the data (Santosa 2017). In this step, the researcher is collecting and separating the data that is needed to be analyzed. The data of this research is all the Dothraki dialogue which is in the form of sentences, phrases and clauses.

2. Taxonomy analysis

The next step is taxonomy analysis. In taxonomy analysis the purpose is to classify and organize the data into its category. In this taxonomy analysis, the researcher only classified and analyzed the types of rendering operation of L3 translation and its reason it is applied by the subtitler in *Game of Thrones* season 6.

3. Componential analysis

The next step is componential analysis. Componential analysis used to organize and correlate the data based on the domain, type, fuction and other categories. The data from this research are gained by reading and watching the source of the data, classified it and make some documentations. Below is the table to explain clearly about this research component:

Table 3.2

	<b>Componential Table</b>						
No.	Nature			ng Operation			Number
	and	Del	Rep	Sub	Rep	Sub	
	Degree	L3 <sup>ST</sup>	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Rep} \\ \text{L3}^{\text{ST}} \rightarrow \text{L3}^{\text{TT}} \end{array}$	$L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$	L3 <sup>st</sup>	L3 <sup>ST</sup>	
	of L3						
	Presence						
1.	Lost	6	-	16	-	-	22
2.	Kept	-	-	-	-	153	153
	Total					175	

Table 3.2 is made to explain about how many types of rendering operation of L3 translation that applied by the subtiler and the nature and degree of L3 presence in Game of Thrones season 6. From this table, the researcher knows the number of rendering operation and the number of nature and degree of L3 presence, and then the result is related to the reason of the subtitler applied particular rendering operation.

4. Cultural theme analysis

The last step is cultural theme analysis. It is aimed to find the "line" or "red thread" that integrate cross an existing domain (Santosa, 2017). In this cultural theme analysis, the researcher will find the majority or the main types of rendering operation of L3 and the nature and degree of the L3 presence that found after the researcher collects all the data in the domain analysis. The researcher will describe and

interprets the data in order to have the conclusion of the majority of the rendering operation of L3 translation and its reason it is applied.

#### F. The Trustworthiness of the Data

The data needs validation before it gets analyzed. Thus this research needs a validator to check and make sure the data is right. This research uses triangulation to check the trustworthiness of the data. According to Denzin (1970 in UNAIDS, 2010) there are four types of triangulation. They are methods triangulation, data triangulation, investigator triangulation, and theory triangulation. This research uses method triangulation. The researcher also asks the expert to check the validity of the data. The data is checked and validated by M. Romdhoni Prakoso, M.Pd. the researchers chooses him to validate the data because of some criteria:

- 1. Understand English and Indonesian language
- 2. Expert in translation
- 3. Having experience as a translator
- 4. Having interest into invented language
- 5. Willing to take a part of this research

#### **CHAPTER IV**

## **RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION**

#### **A. Research Findings**

This chapter focuses on the analysis of the data findings that have been collected from Game of Thrones Season 6. Based on the problem statements of this research, the research findings are divided into two points. The first point is the types of rendering operation in L3 translation and the second one is the reason of the subtitler applies particular rendering operation of L3 in translation.

The whole data of the types of rendering operation in L3 translation and its reason why it is applied that found by the researcher in *Game of Thrones Season 6* are 175 data. The result of this research is presented in the table 4.1 as follows:

_	Componential Table							
	No.	Nature		Renderi	ng Operation	n		Number
		and	Del	Rep	Sub	Rep	Sub L3 <sup>ST</sup>	
		Degree	L3 <sup>ST</sup>	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Rep} \\ \text{L3}^{\text{ST}} \rightarrow \text{L3}^{\text{TT}} \end{array}$	$L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$	L3 <sup>ST</sup>	L3 <sup>ST</sup>	
		of L3						
		Presence						
Ī	1.	Lost	6	-	16	-	-	22
Ī	2.	Kept	-	-	-	-	153	153
	Total					175		

Table 4.1 mponential Tabl

Based on the table 4.1, the researcher found three types of rendering operation in L3 translation. There are Delete L3<sup>ST</sup>, Substitute  $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$  and Substitute  $L3^{ST}$ . Also, there are two kind of reasons of the subtitler applies particular rendering operation. The first is Lost and the second is Kept.

## 1. Types of rendering operation in L3 translation content as found in Game of Thrones Season 6

The researcher uses Corrius and Zabalbeascoa's (2011) theory of rendering operation in L3 translation. Corrius and Zabalbeascoa classified it into five types. There are Delete  $L3^{ST}$ , Repeat  $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L3^{TT}$ , Substitute  $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$ , Repeat  $L3^{ST}$  and Substitute  $L3^{ST}$ . Among all the types of rendering operation of L3 above, the researcher found three types of rendering operation in Game of Thrones Season 6 that can be illustrated in the table 4.2:

	Types of Rendering Operation in L3 Translation					
No.	Types of Rendering	Frequency	Percentage			
	Operation in L3					
	Translation					
1.	Delete L3 <sup>ST</sup>	6	3,5%			
2.	Repeat $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L3^{TT}$	-	-			
3.	Substitute $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$	16	9,1%			
4.	Repeat L3 <sup>ST</sup>	-	-			
5.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	153	87,4%			
	Total	175	100%			

Table 4.2

## a. Deletion L3<sup>ST</sup>

Deletion  $L3^{ST}$  happens because the third language is not translated at all into the target language. The subtitler does not apply subtitles on the screen, nor in English or Indonesian version. The third language in the source text is omitted in the target text. In this research, the researcher found there are 6 (3,5%) data of Deletion  $L3^{ST}$  that applied by in Game of Thrones season 6.

From the 6 data of Deletion  $L3^{ST}$ , the researcher takes example to show the data analysis. Here is the example:

## 1. 80/GOTS6/4/00:23:21,191--> 00:23:22,442/DelL3<sup>ST</sup>/Lost



Figure 4.1 Jorah sneaks in to Vaes Dothrak

L3: Yer fich jinnaan loy nayati Saathoon?

Dothraki dictionary meaning: You bring any girls home from Saath?

L1: -

L2: -

The data number 80 is classified into Delete  $L3^{ST}$ . There are no subtitles both in English or in Indonesian version, thus it makes the audiences don't know what the characters are talking about because the L3 is totally omitted by the subtitler.

In this scene Iggo and Akho have a conversation. Here, Iggo asks to Akho "*Yer fich jinnaan loy nayati Saathoon*?" which means "You bring any girls home from Saath?" meanwhile Jorah and Daario Naharis sneak in to save Khaleesi. They walk in silent so that Iggo and Akho do not catch them.

In this case, the scene is more focused to the sneak in action than the conversation of Iggo and Akho. The scene that is shown is the action of Jorah and Daario with the background voices of Iggo and Akho's conversation, thus the conversation is not really worth the attention and considered as unnecessary. Hence, subtitles are not applied both in English and in Indonesian. Even though there is no subtitle at all on the screen, the plot still can be understood easily because the omitted dialogue does not really affect the storyline.

All the data of Deletion  $L3^{ST}$  are presented in the table 4.3 as follow:

Table 4.3
List Data of Rendering Operation
80/GOTS6/4/00:23:21,191> 00:23:22,442/DelL3 <sup>ST</sup> /Lost
81/GOTS6/4/00:23:23,235> 00:23:25,570/DelL3 <sup>ST</sup> /Lost
82/GOTS6/4/00:23:29,950> 00:23:31,535/DelL3 <sup>ST</sup> /Lost
83/GOTS6/4/00:23:32,035> 00:23:33,120/DelL3 <sup>ST</sup> /Lost
93/GOTS6/4/00:24:17,080> 00:24:19,499/DelL3 <sup>ST</sup> /Lost
164/GOTS6/6/00:49:02,648> 00:49:03,690/DelL3 <sup>ST</sup> /Lost

b. Substitute  $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$ 

Substitute  $L3^{ST}\rightarrow L2$  happens because the third language is translated differentially from the source text or its actual meaning. The L3 of the ST is different from the main language of the TT  $(L3^{TT} \neq L2)$  but L3 is not retained in the TT. The researcher found there are 16 (9,1%) data of Substitute  $L3^{ST}\rightarrow L2$  that applied in *Game of Thrones* season 6. The Substitute  $L3^{ST}\rightarrow L2$  operation is divided into 2 conditions. There are condensation and inappropriate translation.

From the 16 data of the Substitute  $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$  operation, the researcher takes examples to show the data analysis. Here are the examples:

#### 1. 115/GOTS6/4/00:27:07,409-->00:27:12,341/Sub

 $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$ 



Figure 4.2 Daenerys's dialogue

L3: Anha laz vos odinak Vaesoon Dothrak vosecchi, vosm'anha ayothak vorsqoyoon ven fih kash anha adrivok.Dothraki dictionary meaning: I can never leave Vaes Dothrak, unless I rise as smoke from the pyre on the day I die.

L1: I can never leave Vaes Dothrak, unless I rise as smoke from the pyre on the day I die.

L2: Aku takkan pernah meninggalkan Vaes Dothrak sampai aku mati.

The data number 115 is classified into Substitute  $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$ . The third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The translation of the third language is not the same with the source text. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle and the L3 is not retained in the TT.

The data number 115 shows that when Ornela accompanies Khaleesi to make water and makes sure that Khaleesi does not run away from Vaes Dothrak. Khaleesi says "*Anha laz vos odinak Vaesoon Dothrak vosecchi, vosm'anha ayothak vorsqoyoon ven fih kash anha adrivok*" which means "I can never leave Vaes Dothrak, unless I rise as smoke from the pyre on the day I die" to convince Ornela that she will not runaway from Vaes Dothrak.

In this case, there is sentence from the original dialogue that is removed and not translated into the TT. The subtitler did a condensation by translating the sentence into a simpler meaning. The sentence "unless I rise as smoke from the pyre on the day I die" is a phrase that only translated as "sampai *aku mati*" into the TT. Hence, the meaning of the L3 is not fully conveyed to the TT and makes this case is classified into the operation of Substitute  $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$ . Even though the L3 is not fully translated but the plot still can be understood because the translation still represents its actual meaning.

#### 2. 48/GOTS6/1/00:40:22,955-->00:40:25,845/Sub

 $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$ 



Figure 4.3 Daenerys's dialogue

L3: Anha avvirsa khadokh moon.

Dothraki dictionary meaning: I burnt his body.

L1: I burnt his body.

L2: Aku mengubur jasadnya.

The data number 48 is classified into Substitute  $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$ . The third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT and the L3 is not retained in the TT. The translation of the third language is not the same with the source text.

The scene shows that when Khaleesi faces Khal Moro and have an argument about who she really is. Khaleesi explains that she was the wife of Khal Drogo and she burnt his body when Khal Drogo died. In this case, there is a word of the third language that is not translated correctly into the TT. That word is "avvirsa" which means "burnt" in English but it is translated as "mengubur" into Indonesia. It makes the meaning of the L3 is incorrect. It also makes the translation becomes inappropriate with the storyline because on the previous season when Khal Drogo died, his body is not buried but burned.

All the data of the The  $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$  operation are presented in the table 4.4 as follow:

Table 4.4				
List Data of Rendering Operation				
11/GOTS6/1/00:36:45,693>	115/GOTS6/4/00:27:07,409>			
00:36:50,756/Sub	00:27:12,341/Sub			
$L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	$L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$			
28/GOTS6/1/00:38:34,006>	124/GOTS6/4/00:50:53,981>			
00:38:36,361/Sub	00:50:56,336/Sub			
$L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	$L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$			
35/GOTS6/1/00:39:34,009>	129/GOTS6/4/00:51:37,253>			
00:39:35,669/Sub	00:51:39,009/Sub			
$L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	$L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$			
48/GOTS6/1/00:40:22,955>	132/GOTS6/4/00:51:52,501>			
00:40:25,845/Sub	00:51:55,425/Sub			
$L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	$L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$			
52/GOTS6/1/00:40:37,729>	138/GOTS6/4/00:52:20,897>			
00:40:42,871/Sub	00:52:22,422/Sub			
$L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	$L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$			
62/GOTS6/3/00:19:49,064>	159/GOTS6/6/00:48:44,579>			
00:19:50,348/Sub	00:48:47,981/Sub			
$L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	$L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$			
71/GOTS6/3/00:20:45,299>	162/GOTS6/6/00:48:55,307>			
00:20:46,745/Sub	00:48:58,244/Sub			
$L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	$L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$			
105/GOTS6/4/00:26:31,934>	172/GOTS6/6/00:49:32,703>			
00:26:33,564/Sub	00:49:34,709/Sub			
$L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	$L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$			

Table 4.4

## c. Substitute L3<sup>ST</sup>

Substitute  $L3^{ST}$  happens because the third language is different from the target language ( $L3^{ST} \neq L2$ ) or same with the target language ( $L3^{ST} = L2$ ), it depends on the respective of the audiences. Thus, L1 or any other language might be used as the third language of the TT. In this research, the L3 is Dothraki, L1 is English and L2 is Indonesian. The third language is fully and correctly translated to the target language. In this research, the researcher found there are 153 (87,4%) data of Substitute  $L3^{ST}$  that applied in Game of Thrones season 6. Substitute  $L3^{ST}$  is divided into two conditions. There first is defining the plot and the second is emphasizing the characters, identity and story.

From the 153 (87,4%) data of Substitute L3<sup>ST</sup>, the researcher takes examples to show the data analysis. Here are the examples:



1. 85/GOTS6/4/00:23:36,260 --> 00:23:40,080/SubL3<sup>ST</sup>/Kept

Figure 4.4 Jorah's Dialogue

L3: Kisha nemo silish Jereseroon Jima majin leisosh Dothraki dictionary meaning: We wandered off from the Western Market and got lost L1: We wandered off from the Western Market and got lost.

L2: Kami berjalan dari Western Market dan tersesat.

The data number 85 is classified into Substitute L3<sup>ST</sup> because all the words in the dialogue of the third language is translated appropriately with its actual meaning. In the data number 85, the Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle, but even though the subtitles accumulate into one, the meaning of the third language is maintained.

This scene shows that Jorah and Daario are get caught by the Akho and Iggo when they sneak in to Vaes Dothrak to save Khaalesi, but Jorah and Dario lie to them and said that they are a merchant who get lost and ask for the way back so that their action do not get caught by them.

In this case, the subtitler defines the plot of the story by translating the third language completely and correctly into the target language. The subtitler conveyed the utterance without any deletion or addition of the L3's words. The meaning of the third language is not changing and the subtitle refers to the same meaning. Hence, it makes the plot of the story is fully delivered to the audiences without any lost so that the audiences know that what happened on the scene is just a pretentious action to cover up the sneak in action.



## 2. 57/GOTS6/1/00:41:05,888 --> 00:41:09,976/SubL3<sup>ST</sup>/Kept

Figure 4.5 Khal Moro's Dialogue

L3: Athira asshekhis mae ma khaleenisoa khali drivi Dothraki dictionary meaning: To live out her days with the widows of dead khals

L1: To live out her days with the widows of dead khals

L2: Untuk menghabiskan waktu bersama para janda Khal.

The data number 57 is classified into Substitute L3<sup>ST</sup> because all the words in the dialogue of the third language is translated appropriately with its actual meaning. The identity of Dothraki is fully delivered to the audiences by the subtitler. In the data number 57, the Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle, but even though the subtitles accumulate into one, the meaning of the third language is maintained.

This scene shows the dialogues between Khal Moro and his wives after knowing that Khaleesi is the widow of a dead Khals. They said that after the death of the Khal, their widows have to stay at the Vaes Dothrak, the Tample of Dosh Khaleen. In the data number 57, the subtitler emphasizes the identity of Dothraki by translating the third language completely and correctly into the target language. In this case, the identity of Dothraki is delivered clearly the the audiences that Dothraki have the kind of tradition that the wife of a dead Khal has to be the part of Dosh Khaleen in Vaes Dothrak. The dosh khaleen are composed of the widows of slain khals. They serve as seers foretelling the future, interpreting omens for the Dothraki and become the leader of Dothraki religion. The live in the holy city of Vaes Dothrak.

All the data of the The Substitute  $L3^{ST}$  operation are presented in the table 4.5 as follow:

01/GOTS6/1/00:36:07,	57/GOTS6/1/00:41:05,	117/GOTS6/4/00:27:37
960>	888>	,741>
00:36:10,077/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:41:09,976/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:27:39,694/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
02/GOTS6/1/00:36:12,	58/GOTS6/3/00:18:29,	118/GOTS6/4/00:27:39
745>	155>	,798>
00:36:15,323/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:18:33,321/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:27:41,646/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
03/GOTS6/1/00:36:15,	59/GOTS6/3/00:19:06,	119/GOTS6/4/00:50:39
443>	400>	,849>
00:36:17,986/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:19:11,428/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:50:42,783/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
04/GOTS6/1/00:36:21,	60/GOTS6/3/00:19:35,	120/GOTS6/4/00:50:42
542>	592>	,807>
00:36:24,673/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:19:36,910/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:50:45,955/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
05/GOTS6/1/00:36:24,	61/GOTS6/3/00:19:48,	121/GOTS6/4/00:50:45
971>	055>	,979>
00:36:26,995/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:19:48,944/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:50:47,744/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
06/GOTS6/1/00:36:27,	63/GOTS6/3/00:19:50,	122/GOTS6/4/00:50:47

Table 4.5List Data of Rendering Operation

115	169	7(0)
115>	468>	,768>
00:36:29,195/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:19:52,468/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:50:50,687/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept 07/GOTS6/1/00:36:32,	Kept 64/GOTS6/3/00:20:13,	Kept 123/GOTS6/4/00:50:50
179>	370>	,711>
00:36:35,339/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:20:14,889/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:50:53,957/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
08/GOTS6/1/00:36:35,	65/GOTS6/3/00:20:15,	125/GOTS6/4/00:50:56
754>	009>	,360>
00:36:37,312/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:20:16,723/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:50:58,165/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
09/GOTS6/1/00:36:37,	66/GOTS6/3/00:20:18,	126/GOTS6/4/00:51:00
895>	992>	,686>
00:36:41,513/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:20:20,619/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:51:02,130/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
10/GOTS6/1/00:36:42,	67/GOTS6/3/00:20:20,	127/GOTS6/4/00:51:09
024>	739>	,203>
00:36:45,323/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:20:24,086/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:51:11,075/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
12/GOTS6/1/00:37:40,	68/GOTS6/3/00:20:24,	128/GOTS6/4/00:51:33
523>	942>	,935>
00:37:42,571/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:20:29,151/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:51:34,635/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
13/GOTS6/1/00:37:43,	69/GOTS6/3/00:20:35,	130/GOTS6/4/00:51:39
117>	620>	,033>
00:37:45,893/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:20:37,673/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:51:41,229/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
14/GOTS6/1/00:37:47,	70/GOTS6/3/00:20:40,	131/GOTS6/4/00:51:49
898>	299>	,816>
00:37:51,130/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:20:44,745/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:51:52,477/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
15/GOTS6/1/00:37:51,	72/GOTS6/3/00:20:59,	133/GOTS6/4/00:51:55
250>	981>	,449>00:51:56,802/
00:37:53,519/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:21:01,807/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /Kept
Kept	Kept	Sublo /Rept
16/GOTS6/1/00:37:53,	73/GOTS6/3/00:21:02,	134/GOTS6/4/00:51:56
639>	380>	,826>
00:37:55,134/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:21:05,246/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:51:59,657/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
	Kept	Kept
Kept		135/GOTS6/4/00:52:05
17/GOTS6/1/00:37:55,	74/GOTS6/3/00:21:05,	
476>	366>	,484>
00:38:00,778/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:21:08,577/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:08,943/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
18/GOTS6/1/00:38:01,	75/GOTS6/3/00:21:08,	136/GOTS6/4/00:52:17
716>	697>	,365>
00:38:06,904/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:21:10,869/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:18,714/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /

Kept	Kept	Kept
	<b>1</b>	137/GOTS6/4/00:52:18
19/GOTS6/1/00:38:07,	76/GOTS6/3/00:21:10,	
245>	989 - >	,738>
00:38:09,429/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:21:14,415/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:20,873/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
20/GOTS6/1/00:38:09,	77/GOTS6/3/00:21:14,	139/GOTS6/4/00:52:22
869>	915>	,446>
00:38:12,053/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:21:16,956/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:24,864/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
21/GOTS6/1/00:38:12,	78/GOTS6/3/00:21:17,	140/GOTS6/4/00:52:24
417>	565>	,888>
00:38:14,829/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:21:19,428/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:26,428/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
22/GOTS6/1/00:38:14,	79/GOTS6/3/00:21:19,	141/GOTS6/4/00:52:26
949>	548>	,452>
00:38:17,901/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:21:23,582/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:28,565/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
23/GOTS6/1/00:38:18,	84/GOTS6/4/00:23:34,	142/GOTS6/4/00:52:28
021>	377>	,589>
00:38:19,831/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:23:36,090/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:31,394/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
*	*	143/GOTS6/4/00:52:31
24/GOTS6/1/00:38:19,	85/GOTS6/4/00:23:36,	
951>	260>	,418>
00:38:22,416/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:23:40,080/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:34,387/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
25/GOTS6/1/00:38:26,	86/GOTS6/4/00:23:40,	144/GOTS6/4/00:52:34
032>	131>	,411>
00:38:28,861/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:23:43,270/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:40,188/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
26/GOTS6/1/00:38:29,	87/GOTS6/4/00:23:43,	145/GOTS6/4/00:52:40
153>	321>	,212>
00:38:32,065/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:23:44,691/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:42,105/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
27/GOTS6/1/00:38:32,	88/GOTS6/4/00:23:44,	146/GOTS6/4/00:52:42
185>	747>	,129>
00:38:33,886/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:23:45,884/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:44,622/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
29/GOTS6/1/00:38:45,	89/GOTS6/4/00:23:46,	147/GOTS6/4/00:52:44
336>	173>	,646>
00:38:48,003/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:23:48,116/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:48,221/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
30/GOTS6/1/00:38:54,	90/GOTS6/4/00:23:48,	148/GOTS6/4/00:52:48
807>	176>	,245>
00:38:59,038/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:23:52,047/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	,243> 00:52:50,576/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
31/GOTS6/1/00:38:59,	91/GOTS6/4/00:23:56,	149/GOTS6/4/00:52:52

150	025	520
158>	935>	,530>
00:39:02,309/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:23:59,113/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:56,687/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept 150/GOTS6/4/00:52:56
32/GOTS6/1/00:39:02,	92/GOTS6/4/00:23:59,	
767>	156>	,711>
00:39:07,176/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:24:00,496/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:53:00,481/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
33/GOTS6/1/00:39:07,	94/GOTS6/4/00:25:30,	151/GOTS6/4/00:53:10
296>	234>	,393>
00:39:11,584/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:25:35,115/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:53:13,046/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
34/GOTS6/1/00:39:30,	95/GOTS6/4/00:25:40,	152/GOTS6/4/00:53:31
703>	074>	,670>
00:39:33,674/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:25:42,321/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:53:34,211/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
36/GOTS6/1/00:39:36,	96/GOTS6/4/00:25:42,	153/GOTS6/4/00:53:36
354>	345>	,387>
00:39:38,043/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:25:45,732/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:53:38,725/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
37/GOTS6/1/00:39:38,	97/GOTS6/4/00:25:45,	154/GOTS6/4/00:53:48
163>	756>	,057>
00:39:39,990/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:25:47,789/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:53:49,454/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
38/GOTS6/1/00:39:40,	98/GOTS6/4/00:25:47,	155/GOTS6/4/00:53:49
463>	813>	,478>
00:39:42,429/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:25:50,525/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:53:51,884/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
39/GOTS6/1/00:39:42,	99/GOTS6/4/00:25:55,	156/GOTS6/4/00:54:11
794>	407>	,848>
00:39:44,432/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:25:57,913/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:54:13,891/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
40/GOTS6/1/00:39:44,	100/GOTS6/4/00:26:06	157/GOTS6/4/00:54:14
974>	,577>	,309>
00:39:46,910/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:26:09,371/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	,505 <sup></sup> 00:54:18,179/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
41/GOTS6/1/00:39:48,	101/GOTS6/4/00:26:19	158/GOTS6/4/00:54:24
087>		
00:39:51,102/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	,191> 00:26:21,944/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	,226> 00:54:28,344/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
42/GOTS6/1/00:39:51,	102/GOTS6/4/00:26:23	160/GOTS6/6/00:48:48
222>	,052>	,791>
00:39:55,568/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:26:25,779/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:48:51,711/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
43/GOTS6/1/00:39:55,	103/GOTS6/4/00:26:25	161/GOTS6/6/00:48:51
688>	,868>	,831>
00:39:59,793/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:26:27,424/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:48:54,572/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /

Kept	Kept	Kept
44/GOTS6/1/00:39:59,	104/GOTS6/4/00:26:27	163/GOTS6/6/00:48:58
913>	,448>	,970>
00:40:02,489/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:26:30,337/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:49:01,009/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
45/GOTS6/1/00:40:04,	106/GOTS6/4/00:26:34	165/GOTS6/6/00:49:04
849>	,919>	,352>
00:40:09,063/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:26:37,011/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:49:07,168/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
46/GOTS6/1/00:40:09,	107/GOTS6/4/00:26:41	166/GOTS6/6/00:49:07
745>	,834>	,424>
00:40:13,615/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:26:44,392/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:49:09,512/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
47/GOTS6/1/00:40:18,	108/GOTS6/4/00:26:44	167/GOTS6/6/00:49:11
927>	,416>	,286>
00:40:22,295/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:26:45,983/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:49:14,823/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
49/GOTS6/1/00:40:27,	109/GOTS6/4/00:26:46	168/GOTS6/6/00:49:16
228>	,134> 00:26:48,733/	,596>
00:40:30,277/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /Kept	00:49:21,181/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept		Kept
50/GOTS6/1/00:40:30,	110/GOTS6/4/00:26:50	169/GOTS6/6/00:49:21
397>	,779>	,301>
00:40:32,712/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:26:52,779/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:49:23,298/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
51/GOTS6/1/00:40:33,	111/GOTS6/4/00:26:52	170/GOTS6/6/00:49:25
167>	,803>	,638>
00:40:36,261/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:26:55,460/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:49:28,977/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
53/GOTS6/1/00:40:45,	112/GOTS6/4/00:26:58	171/GOTS6/6/00:49:29
877>	,694>	,097>
00:40:48,757/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:27:00,809/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:49:32,583/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
54/GOTS6/1/00:40:49,	113/GOTS6/4/00:27:02	173/GOTS6/6/00:49:38
290> 00:40:53 770/SubJ $2^{ST}$	,493> 00:27:04,873 SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /Kept	,200> 00:40:40 700/Subl $2^{ST}$
00:40:53,770/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	Sublo / Kept	00:49:40,709/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept 55/GOTS6/1/00:40:54,	114/GOTS6/4/00:27:05	Kept 174/GOTS6/6/00:49:43
55/GO156/1/00:40:54, 588>	.060>	,059>
00:40:56,685/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	,000> 00:27:07,385/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	,039> 00:49:44,119/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
56/GOTS6/1/00:41:01,	116/GOTS6/4/00:27:36	175/GOTS6/6/00:49:47
551>	,153>	,247>
00:41:05,426/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:27:37,596/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:49:49,290/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
1. pr	1. pr	nopi

# 2. Reason of the subtitler applies particular rendering operation in L3 translation as found in *Game of Thrones Season 6*

The second focus of this research is the researcher analyzes the reason of the subtitler applies particular rendering operation of L3 translation in *Game of Thrones Season 6*. According to Corrius and Zabalbeascoa (2011) in operation for L3<sup>ST</sup> segments, the nature and degree of L3 presence and visibility in the translation is divided into two points. There are Lost and Kept. In this research, the researcher found 22 data of Lost and 153 data of Kept. The distribution of the data can be illustrated in the table as follows:

Table 4.6Nature and degree of L3 presence

No.	Nature and degree of L3	Frequency	Percentage
	presence		
1.	Lost	22	12,6%
2.	Kept	153	87,4%
Total		175	100%

## a. Lost

The Lost status in the nature and degree of L3 presence happens when the subtitler does not retain the  $L3^{TT}$  status and the  $L3^{TT}$  segment is  $L3^{TT} = L2$  or  $L3^{TT} = \emptyset$ . In this research, the researcher found there are 22 (12,6%) data with Lost status that applied in *Game of Thrones Season 6*. The Lost status is divided into 6 causes. There are lack of duration, no full translation, accidental error, incorrect translation, unnecessary scene and unclear words.

From the 22 data of Lost status in the nature and degree of L3 presence, the researcher takes examples to show the data analysis. Here are the examples:

1. 93/GOTS6/4/00:24:17,080 --> 00:24:19,499/DelL3<sup>ST</sup>/Lost



Figure 4.6 Iggo asks for help

L3: Rhelas! Rhelas!

Dothraki dictionary meaning: Help! Help!

L1: -

L2: -

The data number 93 is classified into Lost. The status of third language is not retained and the  $L3^{TT}$  segment is  $L3^{TT} = \emptyset$ . In this case, the L3 is totally omitted. There are no subtitles both in English or in Indonesian version, it means that the subtitler does not retain the intregity of the L3 meaning and its style.

In this scene, Jorah and Daario Naharis are caught by Akho and Iggo when they sneak in to the Vaes Dothrak. Akho fights with Jorah while Iggo runs to ask for help from the others but Daario Naharis already chases him and then kills him.

In the data number 93, Lost is applied by the subtitler because this scene appears so fast, thus the words that said by the character is in short duration. In this case, the subtitler neutralized the third language by omitting the whole dialogue. Thus, the third language loses its visibility and the possible effect that appears is standardization. However, the storyline still can be understood easily, because it can be seen from the scene and the body language of the actors that shows if he is asking for a help.

## 2. 28/GOTS6/1/00:38:34,006-->00:38:36,361/Sub

## $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$



Figure 4.7 Bloodrider's Dialogue

L3: Iffat krazaaj mesi k'oakahi.

Dothraki dictionary meaning: Forcing a half ton of muscle to submit to your will.

L1: Forcing it to submit to your will.

L2: memaksanya memenuhi keinginanmu.

In the data number 28, the status of third language is not retained and the  $L3^{TT}$  segment is  $L3^{TT} = \emptyset$ . In this case, there are some words of the third language that is not translated into the target text, that words are "a half ton of muscle". Those words only translated as "it" into the target language. It means that the subtitler does not retain the L3 meaning.

In this scene, Khaleesi is thrilled by Dothraki. She argues with Khal Moro, then Khal Moro insults Khaleesi in front of his wives and another bloodriders. Khal Moro asks to the bloodriders "seeing beautiful woman naked for the firs time whatis better than that?" then one of the bloodrider answer by saying "breaking a wild horse, forcing a half ton of muscle to submit your will".

From the explanation of the context of the scene, the subtitler does not fully translate the third language. The subtitler neutralized the L3 by doing a condensation of the meaning in purpose to follow the standards of subtitle in general which should be only around 35 characters each line (Karamitroglou, 1998). If it is fully translated based on the original dialogue it will consist of 52 characters which will violate the subtitle standard. Therefore, the words "a half to of muscle" only translated into "it". It happens because if all those words are

translated literally, it will decrease the readability of the subtitle by the audiences. Hence, the L3 loses its visibility and considered as Lost its status of L3. Even the status of L3 is lost, the narration of the story still can be understood easily by the audiences.

## 3. 11/GOTS6/1/00:36:45,693 --> 00:36:50,756/ Sub

L3ST→L2/Lost



Figure 4.8 Akho's dialogue

L3: Me allayafa anna vasterat irge me nakhoe. Hash vos, hash kisha janaan.

Dothraki dictionary meaning: I like to talk when I'm finished.

Otherwise, we might as well be dogs

L1: I like to talk when I'm finished. Otherwise, we might as well be dogs.

L2: Aku akan jalan kaki saat selesai,

atau kita akan seperti anjing.

The data number 11 is classified into Lost. The status of the third language is not retained and the  $L3^{TT}$  segment is  $L3^{TT} = \emptyset$ . In this case, there are accidental error that did by the

subtiler, thus the translation if the third language is not in accordance with the actual meaning.

In this scene, Dothraki found Khaleesi in the middle of meadow alone, then they bring her to Vaes Dothrak. Along the way to Vaes Dothrak, Akho and Qhono insult Khaleesi. In the scene, Akho says "I like to talk when I'm finished. Otherwise, we might as well be dogs." but the subtiler translated it into "Aku akan jalan kaki saat selesai, atau kita akan seperti anjing". In this case, the word "talk" that means "berbicara" in Indonesian is translated as "jalan kaki" by the subtiler. It can be seen that the subtiler did an accidental error which is talk is translated as walk. This happens because those two words are sound similar in English.

From the explanation above, the subtitler does not retain the L3 status because he/she accidentally did an error. Thus, the third language loses its visibility. In this case, the narrative becomes inappropriate which is the narrative that seen by the audiences is not the same with the original narrative.

#### L3ST→L2/Lost



Figure 4.9 Khal Moro's dialogue

L3: Khaleesi Vosi,

Dothraki dictionary meaning: Queen of Nothing,

L1: Queen of Nothing,

L2: ...Tak ada gunanya...,

The data number 35 is classified into Lost. The status of the third language is not retained and the  $L3^{TT}$  segment is  $L3^{TT} = \emptyset$ . In this case, the subtiler does not translated the third language which based on the context that exist on the scene.

In this scene, Khaleesi explains about who she is to Khal Moro. She tells Khal Moro that she is Daenerys Stormborn of the House Targaryen, the First of Her Name, the Unburnt, Queen of Meereen, Queen of the Andals and the Rhoynar and the First Men, Khaleesi of the Great Grass Sea, Breaker of Chains and Mother of Dragons. But Khal Moro does not care with all of her names and calls her that she is a queen of nothing. In this case, the subtitler translate "Queen of nothing" into "taka da gunanya". It can be seen that the subtiler wrongly translated the address here.

From the explanation above, the subtitler does not retain the L3 status because he/she translated the third language without seeing the context of the scene. Hence, the L3 becomes invisible and considered as Lost its status of L3. The narrative becomes inappropriate which is the narrative that seen by the audiences is not the same with the original narrative.



5. 82/GOTS6/4/00:23:29,950--> 00:23:31,535/DelL3<sup>ST</sup>/Lost

Figure 4.10 Iggo's Dialogue

L3: Ma hash rizh yeri norethqoyik?

Dothraki dictionary meaning: What if you have a son with red hair?

L1: -

L2: -

The data number 82 is classified into Lost. The status of the third language is not retained and the  $L3^{TT}$  segment is  $L3^{TT} = \emptyset$ . In this sace, the subtitler does not translate the third

language at all. It leaves the screen blank without any subtitle both in Indonesina and English version.

In this scene, Daario Naharis accompanies Jorah sneak in to Vaes Dothrak to save Khaalesi. While they are doing their action in silent, Akho and Iggo are walking pass by and having some conversation. They do not know if Jorah and Daario are sneaking in. In this case, the scene is more focused to the sneak in action of Jorah than to the conversation of Akho and Iggo.

From the explanation if the context of the scene, the subtitler does not retain the third language because the dialogue considered as unnecessary. Hence, the L3 loses its visibility and considered as Lost its status of L3. It makes the audiences do not know what the character are talking about.



6. 164/GOTS6/6/00:49:02,648 --> 00:49:03,690/DelL3<sup>ST</sup>/Lost

Figure 4.11 Dothraki Bloodriders

L3: Qoy qoyi! Qoy qoyi!

Dothraki dictionary meaning: Blood of my blood! Blood of my blood!

L1: -

L2: -

The data number 164 is classified into Lost. The status of the third language is not retained and the  $L3^{TT}$  segment is  $L3^{TT} = \emptyset$ . In this case, the subtitler does not translate the third language at all. It means that the L3 is omitted. Thus, there are no subtitles both in Indonesian and Enlish version.

In this scene, Khaleesi asks all of the Dothraki bloodriders (Dothraki warrior) to join her troops, then the Dothraki bloodriders say a phrase "Qoy qoyi! Qoy qoyi!" which means "Blood of my blood! Blood of my blood!" in English to show that they already admit that Khaleesi is now part of them and willing to be her bloodrider. In Dothraki the phrase "Qoy qoyi!" is an addressee that used by bloodriders and Khal/Khaleesi (King/Queen) to show that they are part of the same Khalasar (Dothraki clan or tribe).

In the data number 164, Lost is applied by the subtitler because the words that said in the scene is unclear. It sounds unclear because there are like hundreds of blood riders exclaim "Qoy qoyi!" all together. Hence, the subtitler neutralized the third language by omitting the whole dialogue. Thus, the third language loses its visibility and the possible effect that appears is standardization. It makes the audiences do not know what the character are talking about. All the data of Lost status in the nature and degree of L3

presence is presented in the table 4.7 as follow:

List Data of Nature and Degree of L3 Presence		
11/GOTS6/1/00:36:45,693>	93/GOTS6/4/00:24:17,080>	
$00:36:50,756/SubL3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	00:24:19,499/DelL3 <sup>ST</sup> /Lost	
28/GOTS6/1/00:38:34,006>	105/GOTS6/4/00:26:31,934>	
$00:38:36,361/SubL3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	$00:26:33,564/SubL3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	
35/GOTS6/1/00:39:34,009>	115/GOTS6/4/00:27:07,409>	
$00:39:35,669/SubL3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	$00:27:12,341/SubL3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	
48/GOTS6/1/00:40:22,955>	124/GOTS6/4/00:50:53,981>	
$00:40:25,845/SubL3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	$00:50:56,336/SubL3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	
52/GOTS6/1/00:40:37,729>	129/GOTS6/4/00:51:37,253>	
$00:40:42,871/SubL3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	$00:51:39,009/SubL3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	
62/GOTS6/3/00:19:49,064>	132/GOTS6/4/00:51:52,501>	
$00:19:50,348/SubL3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	$00:51:55,425/SubL3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	
71/GOTS6/3/00:20:45,299>	138/GOTS6/4/00:52:20,897>	
$00:20:46,745/SubL3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	$00:52:22,422/SubL3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	
80/GOTS6/4/00:23:21,191>	159/GOTS6/6/00:48:44,579>	
00:23:22,442/DelL3 <sup>ST</sup> /Lost	$00:48:47,981/SubL3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	
81/GOTS6/4/00:23:23,235>	162/GOTS6/6/00:48:55,307>	
00:23:25,570/DelL3 <sup>ST</sup> /Lost	$00:48:58,244/SubL3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	
82/GOTS6/4/00:23:29,950>	164/GOTS6/6/00:49:02,648>	
00:23:31,535/DelL3 <sup>ST</sup> /Lost	00:49:03,690/DelL3 <sup>ST</sup> /Lost	
83/GOTS6/4/00:23:32,035>	172/GOTS6/6/00:49:32,703>	
00:23:33,120/DelL3 <sup>ST</sup> /Lost	$00:49:34,709/SubL3^{ST} \rightarrow L2/Lost$	

Table 4.7List Data of Nature and Degree of L3 Presence

## b. Kept

The Kept status in the nature and degree of L3 presence happens when the translator or subtitler retains the  $L3^{TT}$  status and the  $L3^{TT}$  segments are  $L3^{TT} = L3^{ST}$ ,  $L3^{TT} \neq L3^{ST}$ ,  $L3^{TT} \neq L2$ ,  $L3^{TT} \neq$ L1 or  $L3^{TT} = L1$ . The Kept status is applied by the subtitler to define the context of the scenes which is important to the plot development. In this research, the researcher found there are 153 (87,4%) data with Kept status that applied in *Game of Thrones Season 6*. The Kept status is divided into 4 conditions. There are to define Khaleesi, define Dothraki, define Game of Thrones and define the context of the story.

From the 153 data of Kept status in the nature and degree of L3 presence, the researcher takes examples to show the data analysis. Here are the examples:



1. 30/GOTS6/1/00:38:54,807 --> 00:38:59,038/SubL3<sup>ST</sup>/Kept

Figure 4.12 Khaleesi's dialogue

L3: Anha Daenerys Vazyol h'Okreseroon Targeryen,

Dothraki dictionary meaning: I am Daenerys Stormborn of the House Targaryen,

L1: I am Daenerys Stormborn of the House Targaryen,

L2: Aku Daenerys Stomborn dari House Targaryen...,

The data number 30 is classified into Kept. The status of the third language is retained and the  $L3^{TT}$  segments are  $L3^{TT} \neq L3^{ST}$ ,  $L3^{TT} \neq L2$  or  $L3^{TT} \neq L1$ . The sentence is translated correctly and fully conveyed without any omission. It means that the subtitler retains the integrity of the L3 meaning and its style. In this case, the third language is retained to define Khaleesi.

In this scene, Khaleesi is brought to Khal Moro. Khaleesi explains to Khal Moro about who she is by mentioning all of her surname. She tells him that she is Daenerys Stormborn of the House Targaryen, the First of Her Name, the Unburnt, Queen of Meereen, Queen of the Andals and the Rhoynar and the First Men, Khaleesi of the Great Grass Sea, Breaker of Chains and Mother of Dragons.

In this case, the subtitler retains the third language because it is to define Khaleesi so that all of her names are delivered completely to the audiences. It is conveyed that Khaleesi is certainly a great woman. Hence, the third language does not lose its status and the possible effect that appears is the function or connotation is equivalent or analogous. The storyline and the narriton remain intact without any missing.



2. 58/GOTS6/3/00:18:29,155 --> 00:18:33,321/SubL3<sup>ST</sup>/Kept

Figure 4.13 Qhono's dialogue

L3: Hale, zhey Khaleesi Vezhven. Eyes choy

Dothraki dictionary meaning: Hey, Great Khaleesi. Move your ass.

L1: Hey, Great Khaleesi. Move your ass.

L2: Khaleesi Agung. Jalan.

The data number 58 is classified into Kept. The status of the third language is retained and the  $L3^{TT}$  segments are  $L3^{TT} \neq L3^{ST}$ ,  $L3^{TT} \neq L2$  or  $L3^{TT} \neq L1$ . The sentence is translated correctly and fully conveyed without any omission. It means that the subtitler retains the integrity of the L3 meaning and its style. In this case, the third language is retained to define Dothraki.

In this scene, Khaleesi walks with all of Dothraki to the Vaes Dothrak. Qhono, one of the Dothraki bloodriders, commands Khaleesi in a harsh way to keep walking and then whip her. From this scene, it can be seen that Dothraki is a rude people. They like to treat other people badly, especially to people they consider to be slaves.

In this case, the subtitler retains the third language because it is to define Dothraki so that the image of Dothtaki as a rude people is delivered completely tp the audiences. Hence, the third language does not lose its status and the possible effect that appears is the function or connotation is equivalent or analogous. The storyline and the narriton remain intact without any missing.



## 3. 170/GOTS6/6/00:49:25,638 --> 00:49:28,977/SubL3<sup>ST</sup>/Kept

Figure 4.14 Khaleesi's dialogue

L3: Hash yeri vazhi anhaan Rhaeshis Andahli,

Dothraki dictionary meaning: Will you give me the Seven Kingdoms,

L1: Will you give me the Seven Kingdoms,

L2: Maukah kalian memberikan Seven Kingdoms padaku...

The data number 170 is classified into Kept. The status of the third language is retained and the  $L3^{TT}$  segments are  $L3^{TT} \neq L3^{ST}$ ,  $L3^{TT} \neq L2$  or  $L3^{TT} \neq L1$ . The sentence is translated correctly and fully conveyed without any omission. It means that the subtitler retains the integrity of the L3 meaning and its style. In this case, the third language is retained to define Game of Thrones.

In this scene, Khaleesi gathers all of the Dothraki bloodriders and asks them to join her troops. She tells them her missions that she wants to cross the black salt sea and takes over the Seven Kingdoms. She asks them to be loyal to her forever and kill all her enemies. All the Dothraki bloodriders willing to be her troops.

In this case, the subtitler retains the third language because it is to define Game of Thrones which is a series about a fight for a throne and supremacy. This theme of the story is deliverd completely to the audiences by the line of Khaleesi when she asks Dothraki to join her and help her to take over the Seven Kingdoms. Hence, the third language does not lose its status and the possible effect that appears is the function or connotation is equivalent or analogous. The storyline and the narriton remain intact without any missing.



## 4. 59/GOTS6/3/00:19:06,400 --> 00:19:11,428/SubL3<sup>ST</sup>/Kept

Figure 4.15 Khal Moro's dialogue

L3: Anha asshik yera vaesishoon, zhey Khaleesi

Dothraki dictionary meaning: Welcome home, khaleesi

L1: Welcome home, khaleesi.

L2: Selamat datang kembali, Khaleesi.

The data number 59 is classified into Kept. The status of the third language is retained and the  $L3^{TT}$  segments are  $L3^{TT} \neq L3^{ST}$ ,  $L3^{TT} \neq L2$  or  $L3^{TT} \neq L1$ . The sentence is translated correctly and fully conveyed without any omission. It means that the subtitler retains the integrity of the L3 meaning and its style. In this case, the third language is retained to define the context of the story.

In this scene, Khaleesi and Dothraki finally arrive at Vaes Dothrak, the city of Dothraki. Khal Moro greets Khaleesi by saying "*Anha asshik yera vaesishoon, zhey Khaleesi*" which means "Welcome home, khaleesi". He says like that because finally she comes back to the place where she belongs.

In this case, the subtitler retains the third language because it is to define the context of the story that Khaleesi ever came to this place and then she comes back to it again. The subtitler translates the third language by adapting it into the target text. It means that the third language retains its visibility. Thus the data number 59 is considered as Kept its L3 status and the possible effect that appears is the function or connotation is equivalent or analogous. The storyline and the narriton remain intact without any missing. All the data of Kept status in the nature and degree of L3

presence is presented in the table 4.8 as follow:

01/GOTS6/1/00:36:07,	57/GOTS6/1/00:41:05,	117/GOTS6/4/00:27:37
960>	888>	,741>
00:36:10,077/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:41:09,976/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:27:39,694/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
02/GOTS6/1/00:36:12,	58/GOTS6/3/00:18:29,	118/GOTS6/4/00:27:39
745>	155>	,798>
00:36:15,323/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:18:33,321/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:27:41,646/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
03/GOTS6/1/00:36:15,	59/GOTS6/3/00:19:06,	119/GOTS6/4/00:50:39
443>	400>	,849>
00:36:17,986/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:19:11,428/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:50:42,783/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
04/GOTS6/1/00:36:21,	60/GOTS6/3/00:19:35,	120/GOTS6/4/00:50:42
542>	592>	,807>
00:36:24,673/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:19:36,910/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:50:45,955/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
05/GOTS6/1/00:36:24,	61/GOTS6/3/00:19:48,	121/GOTS6/4/00:50:45
971>	055>	,979>
00:36:26,995/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:19:48,944/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:50:47,744/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
06/GOTS6/1/00:36:27,	63/GOTS6/3/00:19:50,	122/GOTS6/4/00:50:47
115>	468>	,768>
00:36:29,195/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:19:52,468/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:50:50,687/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
07/GOTS6/1/00:36:32,	64/GOTS6/3/00:20:13,	123/GOTS6/4/00:50:50
179>	370>	,711>
00:36:35,339/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:20:14,889/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:50:53,957/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
08/GOTS6/1/00:36:35,	65/GOTS6/3/00:20:15,	125/GOTS6/4/00:50:56
754>	009>	,360>
00:36:37,312/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:20:16,723/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:50:58,165/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
09/GOTS6/1/00:36:37,	66/GOTS6/3/00:20:18,	126/GOTS6/4/00:51:00
895>	992>	,686>
00:36:41,513/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:20:20,619/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:51:02,130/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
10/GOTS6/1/00:36:42,	67/GOTS6/3/00:20:20,	127/GOTS6/4/00:51:09

Table 4.8List Data of Nature and Degree of L3 Presence

024	720	202
024>	739>	,203>
00:36:45,323/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:20:24,086/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:51:11,075/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
12/GOTS6/1/00:37:40,	68/GOTS6/3/00:20:24,	128/GOTS6/4/00:51:33
523>	942>	,935>
00:37:42,571/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:20:29,151/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:51:34,635/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
13/GOTS6/1/00:37:43,	69/GOTS6/3/00:20:35,	130/GOTS6/4/00:51:39
117>	620>	,033>
00:37:45,893/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:20:37,673/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:51:41,229/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
14/GOTS6/1/00:37:47,	70/GOTS6/3/00:20:40,	131/GOTS6/4/00:51:49
898>	299>	,816>
00:37:51,130/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:20:44,745/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:51:52,477/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
15/GOTS6/1/00:37:51,	72/GOTS6/3/00:20:59,	133/GOTS6/4/00:51:55
250>	981>	,449>00:51:56,802/
00:37:53,519/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:21:01,807/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /Kept
Kept	Kept	_
16/GOTS6/1/00:37:53,	73/GOTS6/3/00:21:02,	134/GOTS6/4/00:51:56
639>	380>	,826>
00:37:55,134/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:21:05,246/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:51:59,657/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
17/GOTS6/1/00:37:55,	74/GOTS6/3/00:21:05,	135/GOTS6/4/00:52:05
476>	366>	,484>
00:38:00,778/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:21:08,577/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:08,943/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
18/GOTS6/1/00:38:01,	75/GOTS6/3/00:21:08,	136/GOTS6/4/00:52:17
716>	697>	,365>
00:38:06,904/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:21:10,869/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:18,714/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
19/GOTS6/1/00:38:07,	76/GOTS6/3/00:21:10,	137/GOTS6/4/00:52:18
245>	989>	,738>
00:38:09,429/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:21:14,415/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:20,873/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
20/GOTS6/1/00:38:09,	77/GOTS6/3/00:21:14,	139/GOTS6/4/00:52:22
869>	915>	,446>
00:38:12,053/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:21:16,956/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:24,864/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
21/GOTS6/1/00:38:12,	78/GOTS6/3/00:21:17,	140/GOTS6/4/00:52:24
417>	565>	,888>
00:38:14,829/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:21:19,428/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:26,428/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
22/GOTS6/1/00:38:14,	79/GOTS6/3/00:21:19,	141/GOTS6/4/00:52:26
949>	548>	,452>
00:38:17,901/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:21:23,582/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:28,565/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /

Kept	Kept	Kept
23/GOTS6/1/00:38:18,	84/GOTS6/4/00:23:34,	142/GOTS6/4/00:52:28
021>	377>	,589>
00:38:19,831/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:23:36,090/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	,389> 00:52:31,394/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
24/GOTS6/1/00:38:19,	85/GOTS6/4/00:23:36,	143/GOTS6/4/00:52:31
951>	260>	,418>
	00:23:40,080/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	,418> 00:52:34,387/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
00:38:22,416/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Kept	Kept
25/GOTS6/1/00:38:26,	86/GOTS6/4/00:23:40,	144/GOTS6/4/00:52:34
032>	131>	
00:38:28,861/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:23:43,270/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	,411>
		00:52:40,188/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
26/GOTS6/1/00:38:29,	87/GOTS6/4/00:23:43,	145/GOTS6/4/00:52:40
153>	321>	,212>
00:38:32,065/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:23:44,691/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:42,105/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
27/GOTS6/1/00:38:32,	88/GOTS6/4/00:23:44,	146/GOTS6/4/00:52:42
185>	747>	,129>
00:38:33,886/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:23:45,884/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:44,622/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
29/GOTS6/1/00:38:45,	89/GOTS6/4/00:23:46,	147/GOTS6/4/00:52:44
336>	173>	,646>
00:38:48,003/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:23:48,116/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:48,221/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
30/GOTS6/1/00:38:54,	90/GOTS6/4/00:23:48,	148/GOTS6/4/00:52:48
807>	176>	,245>
00:38:59,038/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:23:52,047/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:50,576/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
31/GOTS6/1/00:38:59,	91/GOTS6/4/00:23:56,	149/GOTS6/4/00:52:52
158>	935>	,530>
00:39:02,309/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:23:59,113/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:52:56,687/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
32/GOTS6/1/00:39:02,	92/GOTS6/4/00:23:59,	150/GOTS6/4/00:52:56
767>	156>	,711>
00:39:07,176/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:24:00,496/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:53:00,481/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
33/GOTS6/1/00:39:07,	94/GOTS6/4/00:25:30,	151/GOTS6/4/00:53:10
296>	234>	,393>
00:39:11,584/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:25:35,115/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:53:13,046/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
34/GOTS6/1/00:39:30,	95/GOTS6/4/00:25:40,	152/GOTS6/4/00:53:31
703>	074>	,670>
00:39:33,674/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:25:42,321/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:53:34,211/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
36/GOTS6/1/00:39:36,	96/GOTS6/4/00:25:42,	153/GOTS6/4/00:53:36

254	245	207
354>	345>	,387>
00:39:38,043/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:25:45,732/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:53:38,725/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept 154/GOTS6/4/00:53:48
37/GOTS6/1/00:39:38,	97/GOTS6/4/00:25:45,	
163>	756>	,057>
00:39:39,990/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:25:47,789/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:53:49,454/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
38/GOTS6/1/00:39:40,	98/GOTS6/4/00:25:47,	155/GOTS6/4/00:53:49
463>	813>	,478>
00:39:42,429/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:25:50,525/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:53:51,884/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
39/GOTS6/1/00:39:42,	99/GOTS6/4/00:25:55,	156/GOTS6/4/00:54:11
794>	407>	,848>
00:39:44,432/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:25:57,913/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:54:13,891/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
40/GOTS6/1/00:39:44,	100/GOTS6/4/00:26:06	157/GOTS6/4/00:54:14
974>	,577>	,309>
00:39:46,910/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:26:09,371/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:54:18,179/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
41/GOTS6/1/00:39:48,	101/GOTS6/4/00:26:19	158/GOTS6/4/00:54:24
087>	,191>	,226>
00:39:51,102/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:26:21,944/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:54:28,344/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
42/GOTS6/1/00:39:51,	102/GOTS6/4/00:26:23	160/GOTS6/6/00:48:48
222>	,052>	,791>
00:39:55,568/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:26:25,779/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:48:51,711/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
43/GOTS6/1/00:39:55,	103/GOTS6/4/00:26:25	161/GOTS6/6/00:48:51
688>	,868>	,831>
00:39:59,793/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:26:27,424/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:48:54,572/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
44/GOTS6/1/00:39:59,	104/GOTS6/4/00:26:27	163/GOTS6/6/00:48:58
913>	,448>	,970>
00:40:02,489/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:26:30,337/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:49:01,009/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
45/GOTS6/1/00:40:04,	106/GOTS6/4/00:26:34	165/GOTS6/6/00:49:04
849>	,919>	,352>
00:40:09,063/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:26:37,011/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:49:07,168/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
46/GOTS6/1/00:40:09,	107/GOTS6/4/00:26:41	166/GOTS6/6/00:49:07
745>	,834>	,424>
00:40:13,615/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:26:44,392/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:49:09,512/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
47/GOTS6/1/00:40:18,	108/GOTS6/4/00:26:44	167/GOTS6/6/00:49:11
927>	,416>	,286>
00:40:22,295/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:26:45,983/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:49:14,823/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
00. <del>1</del> 0.22,275/500L5 /	00.20. <del>1</del> 3,703/300L3 /	00.77.17,023/SUULS /

TZ /	17 4	17 4
Kept	Kept	Kept
49/GOTS6/1/00:40:27,	109/GOTS6/4/00:26:46	168/GOTS6/6/00:49:16
228>	,134> 00:26:48,733/	,596>
00:40:30,277/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /Kept	00:49:21,181/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept		Kept
50/GOTS6/1/00:40:30,	110/GOTS6/4/00:26:50	169/GOTS6/6/00:49:21
397>	,779>	,301>
00:40:32,712/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:26:52,779/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:49:23,298/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
51/GOTS6/1/00:40:33,	111/GOTS6/4/00:26:52	170/GOTS6/6/00:49:25
167>	,803>	,638>
00:40:36,261/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:26:55,460/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:49:28,977/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
53/GOTS6/1/00:40:45,	112/GOTS6/4/00:26:58	171/GOTS6/6/00:49:29
877>	,694>	,097>
00:40:48,757/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:27:00,809/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:49:32,583/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
54/GOTS6/1/00:40:49,	113/GOTS6/4/00:27:02	173/GOTS6/6/00:49:38
290>	,493> 00:27:04,873	,200>
00:40:53,770/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /Kept	00:49:40,709/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	_	Kept
55/GOTS6/1/00:40:54,	114/GOTS6/4/00:27:05	174/GOTS6/6/00:49:43
588>	,060>	,059>
00:40:56,685/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:27:07,385/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:49:44,119/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept
56/GOTS6/1/00:41:01,	116/GOTS6/4/00:27:36	175/GOTS6/6/00:49:47
551>	,153>	,247>
00:41:05,426/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:27:37,596/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	00:49:49,290/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /
Kept	Kept	Kept

#### **B.** Discussion

In this sub-chapter, the researcher presents the discussion of the research findings. There are two problem statement of this research. First, the researcher focuses on the types of rendering operation in L3 translation that applied by the subtitler in *Game of Thrones* Season 6. Second, the researcher analyzes the reason of the subtitler applied particular rendering

operation as found in *Game of Thrones* Season 6. Here are the discussions of the research findings:

## 1. Types of rendering operation in L3 translation content as found in Game of Thrones Season 6

Based on the findings of the rendering operation in L3 translation that applied by the subtitler in *Game of Thrones Season 6*, from whole 175 data the researcher found three types if rendering operation in L3 translation. There are Delete  $L3^{ST}$  with amount of 6 (3,5%) data, Substitute  $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$  with amount of 16 (9,1%) data and Substitute  $L3^{ST}$  with amount of 153 (87,4%) data.

The dominant types of rendering operation in L3 translation that applied by the subtitler is Substitute  $L3^{ST}$ . The Subtitute  $L3^{ST}$  becomes the most frequent type that applied by the subtitler because it is the most suitable operation that can be used as a solution in translating the third language. Given that the third language that appears in *Game of Thrones Season 6* is an invented language that has no native speakers, thus it is impossible to find the coincides where the third language is same with the target language like in the case when the third language is a natural language. Hence, it will be inappropriate to apply another type of rendering operation as a solution in translating L3 in this kind of case.

# 2. Reason of the subtitler applies particular rendering operation in L3 translation as found in *Game of Thrones Season 6*

Based on the findings of the reason of the subtitler applied particular rendering operation in L3 translation as found in *Game of Thrones Season 6*, from whole 175 data the researcher found two kinds of nature and degree of L3 presence. There are Lost with amount of 22 (12,6%) data and Kept with amount of 153 (87,4%) data.

The dominant of the nature and degree of L3 presence that applied by the subtitler is Kept. Even though the third language is an invented language, the subtitler still want to retain the meaning and the style of the third language by adapting it to the target language. It is because the subtitler does not want to cease all the practical purpose of the L3, given that there are many scenes that appear in *Game of Thrones Season* 6 that consist of a third language and the third language is mostly important for the plot development. Thus, the third language does not lose its visibility and the function or connotation may be equivalent or analogous.

It is intended to keep the originality of the context, storyline and the narration of the movie, by that all the narrative element of the movie such as characters, characterization, plot, setting, point of view, theme and style can be defined clearly to the audiences. In this research, the subtitler keeps the status of the third language to define all of the main point of the series such as Game of Thornes, Dothraki, and all the context of the story that consist of L3 in it. The subtitler wants to deliver to the audiences that Game of Thrones is a series that tells about a fight for the throne and supremacy. Besides that, the subtitler also wants to deliver to the audiences that Dothraki is a fierce and rude race. It can be seen from the language that spoken by them which sounds harsh and how they treat other people in a rude way. The last, the subtitler wants to deliver completely all the context of the story that consist of L3 to the audiences. Thus, the audiences get the point of the story and understand the storyline cleary without missing anything.

#### **CHAPTER V**

#### **CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION**

This chapter consists of conclusion and suggestion of this research. The conclusion presents a summary of the research findings and the discussions from the previous chapter. The suggestion presents some messages for some parties related to the result.

#### A. Conclusion

Based on the analysis of types of rendering operation of L3 translation and its reason why it is applied by the subtitler in Game of Thrones Season 6, the researcher has drawn some conclusions as follows:

1. The researcher found 3 out of 5 types of rendering operation of L3 translation that applied by the subtitler in *Game of Thrones* Season 6. Those types are Delele L3<sup>ST</sup>, Substitute L3<sup>ST</sup>  $\rightarrow$  L2 and Substitute L3<sup>ST</sup>. There are 175 of total data that found by the researcher. 6 data are classified as Delete L3<sup>ST</sup>, 16 data are classified as Substitute L3<sup>ST</sup>  $\rightarrow$  L2 and 153 data are classified as Substitute L3<sup>ST</sup>. It indicates that the highest frequency of the types of rendering operation of L3 translation that applied by the subtitler is Substitute L3<sup>ST</sup> and the lowest frequency is Delete L3<sup>ST</sup>.

Substitute L3<sup>ST</sup> becomes the most dominant type of rendering operation that applied by the subtitler because it is the most suitable operation that can be used as a solution in translating the third

language. This happens because the third language that appears in *Game of Thrones* season 6 is an invented language. Therefore, it will be impossible to find native speakers and has coincides where the third language is same with the target language. Thus, Substitute L3<sup>ST</sup> is the most effective type to use as a solution in translating invented language.

2. The researcher found 2 kinds of nature and degree of L3 presence as the reason of the subtitler applied particular rendering operation of L3 translation in *Game of Thrones* season 6. Those are Kept and Lost. The total data that is found is 175 data. 153 data belong to Kept and 22 data belong to Lost. It shows that the most frequent nature and degree of L3 presence is Kept.

Kept becomes the most dominant kind of nature and degree of L3 presence that use by the subtitler because the subtitler still want to retain the meaning and the style of the third language by adapting it to the target language. The third language that appears in *Game of Thrones* season 6 is mostly important for the plot development. Hence, the subtitler does not want to cease all the practical purpose of the L3 because the subtitler wants to fully deliver all the narrative elements of the movie to the audiences without any missing. Especially to define the main point of the series such as Game of Thornes, Dothraki, and all the context of the story that consist of L3 in it. Thus, the characters,

characterization, plot, setting, point of view, theme and style can be defined clearly to the audiences.

#### **B.** Suggestion

Based on the conclusion of this research, the researcher would like to give some suggestions as follows:

1. For the next researcher

The researcher hopes that this research can be used as reference for doing a research that related to L3 translation. The research of this research can help the next researcher who wants to study or analyze the types of rendering operation of L3 translation and its reason applied. The researcher also hopes that the next researcher will analyze more detailed and better than this research then can give new innovation in the study of L3 translation.

2. For the subtitler

The researcher suggests that in translating third language, the subtitler should has a good knowledge of the source text of the third language, therefore the subtitler can make a good translation and a good quality subtitle for the target audiences. The resecaher also suggests that the subtitler can decide the best solution in rendering the third language with consideration in relation with all the other elements in the text.

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# APPENDICES

#### VALIDATION

The thesis data titled "RENDERING OPERATION OF DOTHRAKI AS INVENTED LANGUAGE INTO INDONESIAN IN GAME OF THRONES SEASON 6" has been validated by M. Romdhoni Prakoso, M.Pd. in:

Day: Kamis

Date: 14 Mei 2020

Surakarta,

Validator

Z

M. Romdhoni Prakoso, M.Pd.

Code	Screenshot	Dothraki	Gloss	English	Indonesian	Operation	Explanation
01/GOTS6/1/ 00:36:07,960 > 00:36:10,077 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Maybe she saw a ghost. Mungkin dia melihat hantu.	Ishish me tih leyes.	Maybe she saw a ghost.	Maybe she saw a ghost.	Mungkin dia melihat hantu.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
02/GOTS6/1/ 00:36:12,745 > 00:36:15,323 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Pink Orangamerah muda sun. takut pada matahari.	Hannavenak i rokhi shekhes.	Pink people are afraid of the sun.	Pink people are afraid of the sun.	Orang merah muda takut pada matahari.	Substitute L3 <sup>sT</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST

### Data Finding of L3 Operations

							to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
03/GOTS6/1/ 00:36:15,443 > 00:36:17,986 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Under the start of	Me avvirsae ilek moroa.	It burns their skin.	It burns their skin.	Matahari membakar kulit mereka.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
04/GOTS6/1/ 00:36:21,542 > 00:36:24,673 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	You think she's got white pusey hair toe? Menurutmu rambut kemaluannya juga putih ?	Hash yer dirgi megech mae hemee ma norethoon zasqa akka?	You think she's got white pussy hair, too?	You think she's got white pussy hair, too?	Menurutmu rambut kemaluanny a juga putih ?	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by

05/GOTS6/1/ 00:36:24,971 > 00:36:26,995 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	You evKau.pemah bersama.wapitay hair? rambut kemaluan putih ?	Hash yer ray chilo ma nayatoon ma qeviroon lajaki zasqa?	You ever been with a girl with white pussy hair?	You ever been with a girl with white pussy hair?	Kau pernah bersama wanita rambut kemaluan putih ?	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the
							keeping the integrity of its
							meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.

06/GOTS6/1/ 00:36:27,115 > 00:36:29,195 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Only when I was fücking your grandma. Hanya saat kutiduri nenekmu.	Kash anha hile kristasof yeri disse.	Only when I was fucking your grandma.	Only when I was fucking your grandma.	Hanya saat kutiduri nenekmu.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
07/GOTS6/1/ 00:36:32,179 > 00:36:35,339 /SubL3 <sup>sT</sup> / Kept	rıAkandkuminta tidur.denganmuu, semalam pada Khal Moro.	Anha aqafak zhey Khaloon Moro ajjalanes ma yeroon.	I'll ask Khal Moro for a night with you.	I'll ask Khal Moro for a night with you.	Akan kuminta tidur denganmu semalam pada Khal Moro.	Substitute L3 <sup>s⊤</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its

							meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
08/GOTS6/1/ 00:36:35,754 > 00:36:37,312 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	What do you think?       Bagaimana menurutmu ?	Fin yer dirgi?	What do you think?	What do you think?	Bagaimana menurutmu ?	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
09/GOTS6/1/ 00:36:37,895 > 00:36:41,513 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Pretty eyes, but she's an idiot. Matanya bagus, tapi bodoh	Tihi zheana, vosma me tokik.	Pretty eyes, but she's an idiot.	Pretty eyes, but she's an idiot.	Matanya bagus, tapi bodoh.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3,

T					I	1	
							thus L3 status is
							still retained.
10/GOTS6/1/		Anha vo	She	She doesn't	Dia tak	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>
00:36:42,024		zigerok	doesn't	have to be	perlu pintar	L3 <sup>st</sup>	because the third
>		memé deva	have to be	smart to get	untuk		language of the ST
00:36:45,323		ahilek mae	smart to	fucked in the	disodomi.		is different from
/SubL3 <sup>st</sup> /		vi choyokh.	get fucked	ass.			the main language
Kept			in the ass.				of the TT. The
	She doesn't have to be smart tDia tak: perlu pintars.						Indonesian
	untuk disodomi.						subtitle is layering
							the English
							subtitle but L3 is
							conveyed and
							translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of its
							meaning, thus L3
							status is still
							retained.
11/GOTS6/1/	ALL CAME AND ALL AND A	Me allayafa	I like to talk	I like to talk	Aku akan	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup> $\rightarrow$
00:36:45,693	And State State State	anna	when l'm	when I'm	jalan kaki	$L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$	L2 because the
>		vasterat irge	finished.	finished.	saat selesai,		third language of
00:36:50,756		me nakhoe.	Otherwise,	Otherwise,	atau kita		the ST is different
/SubL3 <sup>sT</sup> →L2		Hash vos,	we might	we might as	akan seperti		from the main
/Lost		hash kisha	as well be	well be dogs.	anjing.		language of the
	I like to talk when I'm finished. Aku,akan jalan kaki saat selesai,	janaan.	dogs.				TT. The
	atau kita akan sepenti anjing.						Indonesian
							subtitle is layering

12/GOTS6/1/ 00:37:40,523 > 00:37:42,571 /SubL3 <sup>sT</sup> / Kept		Ha shafkea, zhey Khal anni.	For you, my Khal.	For you, my Khal.	Untukmu, Khal.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	the English subtitle and the meaning of L3 is not conveyed and translated correctly to the TT, the word "vasterat" which means "to talk" in English is translated as "jalan kaki" into Indonesian. It makes the translation is incorrect, thus the L3 status is not retained and lost. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It
00:37:42,571	Transformer Andrew Angele	anni.					is different from
Kept							
	For you, my Kital						conveyed and
	Untukmu, Khai						translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of

13/GOTS6/1/		Nayat	The white-	The white-	Gadis	Substitute	meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
00:37:43,117 > 00:37:45,893 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	The wt/Gadisrrambut/putihyange h1/s kami temukan di bukit.	nharesi vizhada mekisha ezish sh'olta.	haired girl we found in the hills.	haired girl we found in the hills.	rambut putih yang kami temukan di bukit.	L3 <sup>ST</sup>	because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
14/GOTS6/1/ 00:37:47,898 > 00:37:51,130 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Lock at those lips, blood of my blood. Lihat bibirnya) saudaraku.	Tihis jin hethis, zhey qoy qoyi.	Look at those lips, blood of my blood.	Look at those lips, blood of my blood.	Lihat bibirnya, saudaraku.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST

meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.	15/GOTS6/1/ 00:37:51,250 > 00:37:53,519 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	BLRerempuan mata,birues adalah penyihir.	Chiorisi tihi chandri maegi.	Blue-eyed women are witches.	Blue-eyed women are witches.	Perempuan mata biru adalah penyihir.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	status is still
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16/GOTS6/1/ 00:37:53,639 > 00:37:55,134 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Liskawa. Sudah lumrah.	Me nem nesa.	It is known.	It is known.	Sudah lumrah.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is
17/GOTS6/1/ 00:37:55,476 > 00:38:00,778 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Cut ofkrænead, befoRenggalikepalanya, you. sebelum dia memantraimu.	Zirisses nhare moon hatif me ta movekh yeraan.	Cut off her head before she casts a spell on you.	Cut off her head before she casts a spell on you.	Penggal kepalanya, sebelum dia memantrai mu.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	still retained. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its

18/GOTS6/1/ 00:38:01,716 > 00:38:06,904 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Meski aku-buta,akan,kupatuhi perkataan, para istriku.	Hash anha azisirek, hash anha acharak mechiorike mis anni asti ki,	Even if I was blind, I'd hear my wives say,	Even if I was blind, I'd hear my wives say,	Meski aku buta akan kupatuhi perkataan para istriku.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	meaning, thus L3 status is still retained. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by
19/GOTS6/1/ 00:38:07,245 > 00:38:09,429 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Out off her head Penggal kepalanya.	"Zirisses nhare moon",	"Cut off her head,"	"Cut off her head"	Penggal kepalanya	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST

20/GOTS6/1/ 00:38:09,869 > 00:38:12,053 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	era l'd know this woman is beautifut. erdan kutahu perempuan ini cantik.	majin anha anesak sekosshi mejin chiori zheanae.	and I'd know this woman is beautiful.	and I'd know this woman is beautiful.	dan kutahu perempuan ini cantik.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is
21/GOTS6/1/ 00:38:12,417 > 00:38:14,829 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Tim glad I'm not blind. Untung aku tidak buta.	Me allayafa anna m'anha vo zisirok.	l'm glad l'm not blind.	l'm glad l'm not blind.	Untung aku tidak buta.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	still retained. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by

							keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
22/GOTS6/1/ 00:38:14,949 > 00:38:17,901 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Sceing Methal perempuan telanjang rst time, untuk pertama kali,	Tihat chiories zheana k'athzhonat hari hatif eyaki	Seeing a beautiful woman naked for the first time	Seeing a beautiful woman naked for the first time	Melihat perempuan telanjang untuk pertama kali,	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.

1 73/(30) 56/1/		£:	subset to	· · · la a tria		Contraction	Cultatitute 12ST
23/GOTS6/1/	A State of the sta	fin	what is	what is	apa yang	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
00:38:18,021	THE A DECK	adavrana?	better than	better than	lebih baik ?	L3 <sup>st</sup>	because the third
>			that?	that?			language of the ST
00:38:19,831	C Para Re Contra Alla A						is different from
/SubL3 <sup>st</sup> /	THE REAL PROPERTY OF						the main language
Kept							of the TT. It
							conveyed and
	what is better than that?						translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of
							meaning of the L3,
							thus L3 status is
							still retained.
24/GOTS6/1/	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Atthasat	Killing	Killing	Membunuh	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
00:38:19,951	/ ill for the for the for	eshna	another	another	Khal lain ?	L3 <sup>ST</sup>	because the third
>		khales.	Khal	Khal?			language of the ST
00:38:22,416							is different from
/SubL3 <sup>st</sup> /							the main language
Kept							of the TT. It
							conveyed and
	Killing another Khal? Membunuh Khal lain ?						translated from ST
							to the TT by
							-
							meaning of the L3,
							_
							still retained.
00:38:22,416 /SubL3 <sup>sT</sup> / Kept	Killing another Khal? Membunuh Khal lain ?						is different from the main langua of the TT. It conveyed and translated from to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the thus L3 status is

25/GOTS6/1/ 00:38:26,032 > 00:38:28,861 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Conquering Menaklukkan kota danjie as slaves, menjadikan rakyatnya budak.	Assilat vaes majin azzafrolat gimisires mae	Conquering a city and taking her people as slaves	Conquering a city and taking her people as slaves	Menaklukka n kota dan menjadikan rakyatnya budak.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
26/GOTS6/1/ 00:38:29,153 > 00:38:32,065 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	and takMembawa: pimpinannya)othrak. ke Vaes Dothrak.	majin yanqolat jor mae Vaesaan Dothrak.	and taking her idols back to Vaes Dothrak.	and taking her idols back to Vaes Dothrak.	Membawa pimpinanny a ke Vaes Dothrak.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and

							translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
27/GOTS6/1/ 00:38:32,185 > 00:38:33,886 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Breaking a witk-horse, Menaklukkan kuda liar,	Vishaferat hrazef chafi	Breaking a wild horse,	Breaking a wild horse,	Menaklukka n kuda liar,	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
28/GOTS6/1/ 00:38:34,006 > 00:38:36,361 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> →L2 /Lost	forcing it to submit to your will. memaksanya memenuhi keinginanmu.	iffat krazaaj mesi k'oakahi.	forcing a half ton of muscle to submit to your will.	forcing it to submit to your will.	memaksa nya memenuhi keinginanm u.	Substitute $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> → L2 because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated

							from ST to the TT by simplifying the meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is not retained.
29/GOTS6/1/ 00:38:45,336 > 00:38:48,003 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	De not touch me.         Jangan sentuh aku.	Vo frakho anna vosecchi.	Do not touch me.	Do not touch me.	Jangan sentuh aku.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
30/GOTS6/1/ 00:38:54,807 > 00:38:59,038 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Lam Daene Akus Daenerys, Stomborn Targaryen, dari House Targaryen,	Anha Daenerys Vazyol h'Okreseroo n Targeryen,	l am Daenerys Stormborn of the House Targaryen,	I am Daenerys Stormborn of the House Targaryen,	Aku Daenerys Stomborn dari House Targaryen,	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is

							conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
31/GOTS6/1/ 00:38:59,158 > 00:39:02,309 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	the First-Eirst-of Hee, Name, burnt, yang tak bisa terbakar,	Atak ma Hakesoon Mae, Osavvirsak,	the First of Her Name, the Unburnt,	the First of Her Name, the Unburnt,	First of Her Name, yang tak bisa terbakar,	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.

32/GOTS6/1/ 00:39:02,767 > 00:39:07,176 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Augeen of the Andais M. Ratu-Merreen Andais Rhoynar dan First Men,	Khaleesi Mirini, Khaleesi m'Andahli ma Roynari m'Ataki,	Queen of Meereen, Queen of the Andals and the Rhoynar and the First Men,	Queen of Meereen, Queen of the Andals and the Rhoynar and the First Men,	Ratu Mereen, Ratu Andals, Rhoynar dan First Men,	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
33/GOTS6/1/ 00:39:07,296 > 00:39:11,584 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Khaleesi dari, Great, Grass Sea, Sang Pembebas dan Ibu Naga.	Khaleesi Havazhofi Hranni, ma Haggey- Assamvak ma Mai Zhavorsi.	Khaleesi of the Great Grass Sea, Breaker of Chains and Mother of Dragons.	Khaleesi of the Great Grass Sea, Breaker of Chains and Mother of Dragons.	Khaleesi dari Great Grass Sea, Sang Pembebas dan Ibu Naga.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and

							translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
34/GOTS6/1/ 00:39:30,703 > 00:39:33,674 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	You are Kau bukati Siapatri Siapatri name. jutaan gelarmu	Yer vosak, yorak ma hakesoon yeri,	You are nobody, the millionth of your name,	You are nobody, the millionth of your name,	Kau bukan siapa - siapa, jutaan gelarmu,	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.

35/GOTS6/1/ 00:39:34,009 > 00:39:35,669 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> →L2 /Lost	Queen of Nothing,       Tak ada gunanya,	Khaleesi Vosi,	Queen of Nothing,	Queen of Nothing,	Tak ada gunanya <i>,</i>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> → L2	Substitute $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$ because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. L3 is not conveyed and translated accurately to the TT, the word "Khaleesi Vosi" which is a kind of nickname, means "Queen of Nothing" in English is translated as "tak ada gunanya" into Indonesian. It
							ada gunanya" into
							retained and lost.

36/GOTS6/1/ 00:39:36,354 > 00:39:38,043 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept		zafra Khali Moro.	slave of Khal Moro.	slave of Khal Moro.	budak Khal Moro.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It
	slave of Khal Moro. budak Khal Moro.						conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
37/GOTS6/1/ 00:39:38,163 > 00:39:39,990 /SubL3 <sup>sT</sup> / Kept	Toni Malam ini aku you, akan tidur denganmu.	Ajjalan anha achilok ma yeroon,	Tonight I will lie with you,	Tonight I will lie with you,	Malam ini aku akan tidur denganmu.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its

							meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
38/GOTS6/1/ 00:39:40,463 > 00:39:42,429 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	eand if the Great Stallion is kind. Jika Great Stallion berbaik hati,	ma hash Vezhof erina,	and if the Great Stallion is kind	and if the Great Stallion is kind	Jika Great Stallion berbaik hati,	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
39/GOTS6/1/ 00:39:42,794 > 00:39:44,432 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	you will give me a son. kau akan memberiku putra.	hash yer vayyoe anhaan rizhes.	you will give me a son.	you will give me a son.	kau akan memberiku putra.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3,

							thus L3 status is
							still retained.
40/GOTS6/1/	120.0010 Ville 100.000	Hash yer	Do you	Do you	Kau paham	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
00:39:44,974	Little Million and The State	tihoe?	understand	understand?	?	L3 <sup>ST</sup>	because the third
>		thoe:	2	understand:	•	25	language of the ST
00:39:46,910			:				is different from
/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /							the main language
Kept							of the TT. It
кері							
	Do you understand? Kau paham ?						conveyed and translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of
							meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is
		Araba				Culturation	still retained.
41/GOTS6/1/	and the second sec	Anha vos	I will not lie	I will not lie	Aku takkan	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>
00:39:48,087		ochilok ma	with you.	with you.	tidur	L3 <sup>st</sup>	because the third
>		shafkoa			denganmu.		language of the ST
00:39:51,102		vosecchi.					is different from
/SubL3 <sup>st</sup> /							the main language
Kept							of the TT. It
	I will not lie with you. Aku takkan tidur denganmu.						conveyed and
	Aku takkan tidur denganmu.						translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of
							meaning of the L3,
							thus L3 status is

							still retained.
42/GOTS6/1/	and the second se	M'anha vo	And I will	And I will	Aku takkan	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
00:39:51,222		vayyok vo	bear no	bear no	mengandun	L3 <sup>st</sup>	because the third
>	BARN BARN	yal che ha	children,	children, for	g anak,		language of the ST
00:39:55,568		shafkea che	for you or	you, or	untukmu		is different from
/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /		h'eshnakaan	anyone	anyone else.	atau		the main language
Kept			else.		siapapun.		of the TT. The
	And I will bear no children, Aku takkan mengandung anak,						Indonesian
	untukmu atau siapapun.						subtitle is layering
							the English
							subtitle but L3 is
							conveyed and
							translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of its
							meaning, thus L3
							status is still
							retained.
43/GOTS6/1/	A CONTRACT OF A	Avvos	Not until	Not until the	Sampai	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
00:39:55,688		vosma	the sun	sun rises in	mentari	L3 <sup>st</sup>	because the third
>		shekh yola	rises in the	the west, and	terbit dari		language of the ST
00:39:59,793		she jimma	west and	sets in the	barat dan		is different from
/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /		ma drivoe	sets in the	east.	terbenam di		the main language
Kept		she titha.	east.		timur.		of the TT. The
pr	the sup rises in the west,		0.000				Indonesian
	Sampai mentari derbit dari barat dan terbenam di timur.						subtitle is layering
							the English
							subtitle but L3 is
			I				

							conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
44/GOTS6/1/ 00:39:59,913 > 00:40:02,489 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Eteld you she was a witch. Sudah kubilang dia penyihir.	Anha ast yeraan, me maegi.	I told you she is a witch.	I told you she is a witch.	Sudah kubilang dia penyihir.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.

45/GOTS6/1/ 00:40:04,849 > 00:40:09,063 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	IkeAku Suka, dia, pint.       Penuh semangat.	Me allayafa anna. Athvadar mra qora.	I like her. She has spirit.	I like her. She has spirit.	Aku suka dia. Penuh semangat.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still
46/GOTS6/1/ 00:40:09,745 > 00:40:13,615 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	I was wife to Khal Drogo, Aku duluristri, Khal-Drogo, putra Khal Bharbo.	Anha chiorikemoo n ha Khalaan Drogo ki Bharbosi.	l was wife to Khal Drogo, son of Khal Bharbo.	I was wife to Khal Drogo, son of Khal Bharbo.	Aku dulu istri Khal Drogo, putra Khal Bharbo.	Substitute L3 <sup>s⊤</sup>	retained. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and

							translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
47/GOTS6/1/ 00:40:18,927 > 00:40:22,295 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	KhalhĐrogoj sudelbizmeiti / Aku tahtu;	Khal Drogo driva. /Anha nesak.	Khal Drogo is dead. / I know.	Khal Drogo is dead. / I know.	Khal Drogo sudah mati. / Aku tahu.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.

48/GOTS6/1/		Anha	I burnt his	I burnt his	Aku	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> $\rightarrow$
00:40:22,955		avvirsa	body.	body.	mengubur	$L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$	L2 because the
			bouy.	bouy.	-		
>		khadokh			jasadnya.		third language of
00:40:25,845	and the first of the second	moon.					the ST is different
/SubL3 <sup>sT</sup> →L2							from the main
/Lost							language of the
							TT. The meaning
	l burnt his body. Aku mengubur jasadnya.						of L3 is not
							conveyed and
							translated
							correctly to the
							TT, the word
							"avvirsa" which
							means "burnt" in
							English is
							translated as
							"mengubur" into
							Indonesian. It
							makes the
							translation is
							incorrect, thus the
							L3 status is not
							retained and lost.

49/GOTS6/1/ 00:40:27,228 > 00:40:30,277 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Forgive me. I did not know, Maaf. Aku tak tahu.	Anha nemo echomosak. Anha vo neso.	Forgive me. I did not know.	Forgive me. I did not know.	Maaf. Aku tak tahu.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
50/GOTS6/1/ 00:40:30,397 > 00:40:32,712 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Jeis Üduridengan janda seerangtow. Khal adalah larangan.	Me izvena, jin athchilozar ma khaleenisoo n.	It is forbidden to lie with a Khal's widow.	It is forbidden to lie with a Khal's widow.	Tidur dengan janda seorang Khal adalah larangan.	Substitute L3 <sup>s⊤</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its

							meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
51/GOTS6/1/ 00:40:33,167 > 00:40:36,261 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Takkan ada yang menyentuhmu.	Vosak ofrakha yera vosecchi	No one will touch you	No one will touch you	Takkan ada yang menyentuh mu.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
52/GOTS6/1/ 00:40:37,729 > 00:40:42,871 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> →L2 /Lost	You have my word Aku janji.	anha astak yeraan asqoy.	you have my word.	you have my word.	Aku janji.	Substitute L3 <sup>sT</sup> → L2	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> → L2 because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. L3 is not conveyed and translated accurately to the TT, thus the L3 status is not

				-			
							retained and lost.
53/GOTS6/1/		Hash shafka	If you will	If you will	Jika kau	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>
00:40:45,877		vidrisofi	escort me	escort me	mau	L3 <sup>ST</sup>	because the third
>		anna	back to	back to	mengawalk		language of the ST
00:40:48,757		Mirinaan	Meereen	Meereen	u		is different from
/SubL3 <sup>st</sup> /					kembali ke		the main language
Kept					Meereen,		of the TT. The
	If yulika kau mau mengawalkusen,						Indonesian
	kembali ke Meereen,						subtitle is layering
							the English
							subtitle but L3 is
							conveyed and
							translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of its
							meaning, thus L3
							status is still
							retained.
54/GOTS6/1/		hash anha	I will see	I will see that	Khalasarmu	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
00:40:49,290	No.	vammelisok	that your	your khalasar	akan kuberi	L3 <sup>ST</sup>	because the third
>		mekhalasar	khalasar is	is given a	1.000		language of the ST
00:40:53,770		shafki nem	given a	thousand	kuda		is different from
/SubL3 <sup>st</sup> /		vazha dalen	thousand	horses, as a	sebagai		the main language
Kept		hrazef k'azhi	horses as a	sign of my	tanda		of the TT. The
	l will see that your khalasar is given a thok halasarmu akan kuberini QQQ <sub>tude</sub> , kuda sebagai tanda terima kasih.	anhoon	sign of my	gratitude	terima		Indonesian
	kuda sebagai tanda terima kasih.		gratitude		kasih.		subtitle is layering
							the English
							subtitle but L3 is

							conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
55/GOTS6/1/ 00:40:54,588 > 00:40:56,685 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	When a Khal dies,       Saat seorang Khal mati,	Hash khal drive	When a khal dies	When a khal dies	Saat seorang Khal mati,	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.

56/GOTS6/1/ 00:41:01,551 > 00:41:05,426 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Vaes Dothrak. TVaes Dothrakse Dosh Khaleen. Kuil Dosh Khaleen.	Vaes Dothrak. Vaesof Doshi Khaleen	Vaes Dothrak. The Temple of the Dosh Khaleen	Vaes Dothrak. The Temple of the Dosh Khaleen	Vaes Dothrak. Kuil Dosh Khaleen.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
57/GOTS6/1/ 00:41:05,888 > 00:41:09,976 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	To live out her text with Untuk menghabiskan waktu bersama para janda Khai.	Athira asshekhis mae ma khaleenisoa khali drivi	To live out her days with the widows of dead khals	To live out her days with the widows of dead khals	Untuk menghabisk an waktu bersama para janda Khal.	Substitute L3 <sup>sT</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and

							translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
58/GOTS6/3/ 00:18:29,155 > 00:18:33,321 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Hey, Great Khaleesi, Move your ass. Khaleesi Agung, Jalan.	Hale, zhey Khaleesi Vezhven. Eyes choy	Hey, Great Khaleesi. Move your ass.	Hey, Great Khaleesi. Move your ass.	Khaleesi Agung. Jalan.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
59/GOTS6/3/ 00:19:06,400 > 00:19:11,428 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Welcome home, Khaleesi. Selamat datang kembali, Khaleesi.	Anha asshik yera vaesishoon, zhey Khaleesi	Welcome home, khaleesi	Welcome home, khaleesi.	Selamat datang kembali, Khaleesi.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST

							to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
60/GOTS6/3/ 00:19:35,592 > 00:19:36,910 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Go. Pergilah	Es.	Go.	Go.	Pergilah.	Substitute L3 <sup>sT</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
61/GOTS6/3/ 00:19:48,055 > 00:19:48,944 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	What are you doing?! Apa yang kalian lakukan ?!	Fin yeri ti?!	What are you doing?!	What are you doing?!	Apa yang kalian lakukan ?!	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by

							keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
62/GOTS6/3/ 00:19:49,064 > 00:19:50,348 /SubL3 <sup>sT</sup> →L2 /Lost	Take your hands off me! Singkirkan tangan kalian !	Eqorasas anna!	Take your hands off me!	Take your hands off me!	Singkirkan tangan kalian !	Substitute L3 <sup>sT</sup> → L2	Substitute $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$ because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. L3 is not fully conveyed and translated to the TT, the word "anna" which means "me" in English is not translated in Indonesian, thus the L3 status is not retained and lost.

63/GOTS6/3/ 00:19:50,468 > 00:19:52,468 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	I will have your heads! Akan kupenggal kepala kalian !	Anha afichak anhaan nharees yeroa!	l will have your heads!	I will have your heads!	Akan kupenggal kepala kalian !	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3,
64/GOTS6/3/ 00:20:13,370 > 00:20:14,889 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	You have made a misitake. Kau membuat kesalahan.	Yeri ray esh osoon.	You have made a mistake	You have made a mistake.	Kau membuat kesalahan.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	thus L3 status is still retained. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is

65/GOTS6/3/ 00:20:15,009 > 00:20:16,723 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	One you will regret. Yang akan kau sesali.	Ki jini yeri akhezhi	One you will regret	One you will regret.	Yang akan kau sesali.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
66/GOTS6/3/ 00:20:18,992 > 00:20:20,619 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	We know who you are. Kami tahu siapa dirimu.	Kisha shilaki yera	We know who you are	We know who you are.	Kami tahu siapa dirimu.	Substitute L3 <sup>s⊤</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.

67/GOTS6/3/ 00:20:20,739 > 00:20:24,086 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	I rememtkuingat kau memakan s heart. jantung kuda jantan.	Anha vineserak meyer adakh zhores vezhoon	l remember you eating the stallion's heart	I remember you eating the stallion's heart.	Kuingat kau memakan jantung kuda jantan.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
68/GOTS6/3/ 00:20:24,942 > 00:20:29,151 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Why didn't you come to us Kenapa,kautak datang,pada kami setelah Khal Drogo mati ?	Kifindirgi yer vos esso kishaan irge Khal Drogo drivo?	Why didn't you come to us after Khal Drogo died?	Why didn't you come to us after Khal Drogo died?	Kenapa kau tak datang pada kami setelah Khal Drogo mati ?	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and

							translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
69/GOTS6/3/ 00:20:35,620 > 00:20:37,673 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	MTempatku dukan diilsiniu. bersama kalian.	Vaes anni vos jinne ma shafkoa	My place is not here with you	My place is not here with you.	Tempatku bukan di sini bersama kalian.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.

70/GOTS6/3/ 00:20:40,299 > 00:20:44,745 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	You thought he would conquer the Kau-kina-dia-akan taklukkan dunia berdampingan denganmu.	Yer shillo memé vassila rhaeshesere s ma yeroon qisi	You thought he would conquer the world with you at his side	You thought he would conquer the world with you at his side	Kau kira dia akan taklukkan dunia berdamping an denganmu.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
71/GOTS6/3/ 00:20:45,299 > 00:20:46,745 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> →L2 /Lost	He didn't. Nyatanya tidak.	Me vo to	He didn't	He didn't.	Nyatanya tidak.	Substitute L3 <sup>s⊤</sup> → L2	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> → L2 because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. L3 is not conveyed and translated accurately to the TT, thus the L3

Г							
							status is not
							retained and lost.
72/GOTS6/3/		Yer imeshi	You're	You're	Kau masih	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>
00:20:59,981			young	young.	muda.	L3 <sup>st</sup>	because the third
>							language of the ST
00:21:01,807							is different from
/SubL3 <sup>st</sup> /	and a first the second						the main language
Kept							of the TT. It
	You're young.						conveyed and
	Kau masih muda.						translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of
							meaning of the L3,
							thus L3 status is
							still retained.
73/GOTS6/3/		Ei kisha	We were	We were all	Dulu kami	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
00:21:02,380		imeshish,	all young,	young once.	semua	L3 <sup>ST</sup>	because the third
>		kash kashi.	once		masih		language of the ST
00:21:05,246					muda.		is different from
/SubL3 <sup>st</sup> /	1						the main language
Kept							of the TT. It
							conveyed and
	We were all young once. Dulu kami semua masih muda.						translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of
							meaning of the L3,
							thus L3 status is

							still retained.
74/GOTS6/3/		Vosma ei	But we all	But we all	Tapi kami	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
00:21:05,366		kisha ray	understand	understand	paham jalan	L3 <sup>st</sup>	because the third
>		tihosh os fin	the way	the way	takdir.		language of the ST
00:21:08,577		onqotha	things are	things are.			is different from
/SubL3 <sup>st</sup> /	2 ALE ALE ALE	enossho					the main language
Kept							of the TT. It
	But we all understand the way things are.						conveyed and
	Tapi kami paham jalan takdir.						translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of
							meaning of the L3,
							thus L3 status is
		N/ 11					still retained.
75/GOTS6/3/		Yer atihoe	You will	You will learn	Kau juga	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
00:21:08,697		akka,	learn as	as well,	akan	L3	because the third
>			well,		belajar.		language of the ST
00:21:10,869							is different from
/SubL3 <sup>st</sup> / Kept							the main language of the TT. It
кері							conveyed and
	You will learn as well, Kau juga akan belajar.						translated from ST
	rad jägd ditari boligar.						to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of
							meaning of the L3,
							thus L3 status is
							still retained.

76/GOTS6/3/ 00:21:10,989 > 00:21:14,415 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	if you are الألام المعالية الم	hash shieraki gori ha yeraan ma yer avikovareri ma kishoon	if you are fortunate enough to stay with us	if you are fortunate enough to stay with us.	Jika kau beruntung menetap bersama kami.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
77/GOTS6/3/ 00:21:14,915 > 00:21:16,956 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Where else would I go? Memangnya mau ke mana lagi ?	Finnaan anha vek?	Where else would I go?	Where else would I go?	Memangnya mau ke mana lagi ?	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of

							meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
78/GOTS6/3/ 00:21:17,565 > 00:21:19,428 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Every khaleesi becomes Dosh Khaleen. Tiap Khaleesi jadi Dosh Khaleen.	Ei khaleesi Doshaan Khaleen	Every khaleesi becomes Dosh Khaleen	Every khaleesi becomes Dosh Khaleen.	Tiap Khaleesi jadi Dosh Khaleen.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
79/GOTS6/3/ 00:21:19,548 > 00:21:23,582 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Yes. Immedaa Secepatnya/setelahheir khal. kematian Khal mereka.	Sek. Irge leshiti athdrivari khali mae.	Yes. Immediatel y after the death of their khal	Yes. Immediately after the death of their khal.	Ya. Secepatnya setelah kematian Khal mereka.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST

						to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
80/GOTS6/4/ 00:23:21,191 > 00:23:22,442 /DelL3 <sup>ST</sup> /Lost	Yer fich jinnaan loy nayati Saathoon?	You bring any girls home from Saath?	-	-	Delete L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Delete L3 <sup>ST</sup> because there is no subtitle both in English and in Indonesian. L3 is omitted in this scene, it makes the audiences don't know what the characters are talking about. Thus, L3 status is lost.
81/GOTS6/4/ 00:23:23,235 > 00:23:25,570 /DelL3 <sup>ST</sup> /Lost	Mm, zheanish norethqoyi.	Mm, a little beauty with red hair	-	-	Delete L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Delete L3 <sup>ST</sup> because there is no subtitle both in English and in Indonesian. L3 is omitted in this scene, it makes the audiences don't know what the characters are

						talking about. Thus, L3 status is lost.
82/GOTS6/4/ 00:23:29,950 > 00:23:31,535 /DelL3 <sup>sT</sup> /Lost	Ma hash rizh yeri norethqoyik ?	What if you have a son with red hair?	-	-	Delete L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Delete L3 <sup>ST</sup> because there is no subtitle both in English and in Indonesian. L3 is omitted in this scene, it makes the audiences don't know what the characters are talking about. Thus, L3 status is lost.
83/GOTS6/4/ 00:23:32,035 > 00:23:33,120 /DelL3 <sup>ST</sup> /Lost	Anha vovvethak mae ashefasaan	I'll throw him in the river	-	-	Delete L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Delete L3 <sup>ST</sup> because there is no subtitle both in English and in Indonesian. L3 is omitted in this scene, it makes the audiences don't know what the characters are talking about. Thus, L3 status is lost.

84/GOTS6/4/ 00:23:34,377 > 00:23:36,090 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	My friends Kawan - kawan.	Zhey okeosi anni	My friends	My friends	Kawan - kawan.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
85/GOTS6/4/ 00:23:36,260 > 00:23:40,080 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	We wandered off from the Weskkamitberjalan dariost. Western Market dan tersesat.	Kisha nemo silish Jereseroon Jima majin leisosh	We wandered off from the Western Market and got lost	We wandered off from the Western Market and got lost.	Kami berjalan dari Western Market dan tersesat.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its

							meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
86/GOTS6/4/ 00:23:40,131 > 00:23:43,270 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Could you show us the way back? Bisa tunjukkan jalan kembali ?	Hash shafka laz idrie kisha rekkaan akka?	Could you show us the way back?	Could you show us the way back?	Bisa tunjukkan jalan kembali ?	Substitute L3 <sup>sT</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
87/GOTS6/4/ 00:23:43,321 > 00:23:44,691 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	What do you sell? Apa yang kalian jual ?	Fin yer vijereri?	What do you sell?	What do you sell?	Apa yang kalian jual ?	Substitute L3 <sup>sT</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3,

T							
							thus L3 status is
							still retained.
88/GOTS6/4/		Sewafikh.	Wine.	Wine.	Wine.	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
00:23:44,747						L3 <sup>st</sup>	because the third
>							language of the ST
00:23:45,884							is different from
/SubL3 <sup>st</sup> /							the main language
Kept							of the TT. It
	Wine.						conveyed and
	Wine.						translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of
							meaning of the L3,
							thus L3 status is
							still retained.
89/GOTS6/4/	and the state of the second	Jadi vaesaan	Come	Come down	Datanglah	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
00:23:46,173		anni	down to	to my stall	ke kedaiku	L3 <sup>ST</sup>	because the third
>		asshekh,	my stall	tomorrow	besok.		language of the ST
00:23:48,116			tomorrow				is different from
/SubL3 <sup>st</sup> /							the main language
Kept							of the TT. It
							conveyed and
	Come down to my stall tomorrow, Datanglah ke kedaiku besok.						translated from ST
							to the TT by
							, keeping the
							integrity of
							meaning of the L3,
							thus L3 status is

<u>г</u>		1					
							still retained.
90/GOTS6/4/		anha vazhak	I'll give a	I'll give you a	Akan kuberi	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>
00:23:48,176	2	shafkea	cask of the	cask of the	satu tong	L3 <sup>ST</sup>	because the third
>		khogare	Arbor's	Arbor's	kecil terbaik		language of the ST
00:23:52,047		avezhvenan	finest	finest.	dari Arbor.		is different from
/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /	and the second sec	aza					the main language
Kept	CTMUS	Halahisiroon					of the TT. The
	I'll give Akan kuberi satuttong: finest.						Indonesian
	kecil terbaik dari Arbor.						subtitle is layering
							the English
							subtitle but L3 is
							conveyed and
							translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of its
							meaning, thus L3
							status is still
							retained.
91/GOTS6/4/		Yeri vos	You're not	You're not	Kau bukan	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
00:23:56,935		jeraki	merchants	merchants.	pedagang.	L3 <sup>ST</sup>	because the third
>							language of the ST
00:23:59,113							is different from
/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /							the main language
Kept							of the TT. It
							conveyed and
	You're not merchants. Kau bukan pedagang.						, translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the

							integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
92/GOTS6/4/ 00:23:59,156 > 00:24:00,496 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Get the others. Panggil yang lain.	Hales eshnakis.	Get the others	Get the others.	Panggil yang lain.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
93/GOTS6/4/ 00:24:17,080 > 00:24:19,499 /DelL3 <sup>ST</sup> /Lost		Rhelas! Rhelas!	Help! Help!	-	-	Delete L3 <sup>st</sup>	Delete L3 <sup>ST</sup> because there is no subtitle both in English and in Indonesian. L3 is omitted in this scene, it makes the audiences don't know what the characters are talking about.

94/GOTS6/4/ 00:25:30,234 > 00:25:35,115 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Some of them don't think Dothraki Sebagian merasa, Dothraki, boleh punya anak dengan orang asing.	Loy mori vo dirgi me- Dothraki jif vigoveri ifakis.	Some of them don't think Dothraki should breed with foreigners	Some of them don't think Dothraki should breed with foreigners.	Sebagian merasa Dothraki tak boleh punya anak dengan orang asing.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Thus, L3 status is lost. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3
							status is still retained.
95/GOTS6/4/ 00:25:40,074 > 00:25:42,321 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	This one is Lhazareen. Yang ini namanya Lhazareen.	Jinak Lazari	This one is Lhazareen	This one is Lhazareen.	Yang ini namanya Lhazareen.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by

96/GOTS6/4/ 00:25:42,345 > 00:25:45,732 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Her Khal found her hiding in a well Khalnya,menemukansdiaisembunyi di sumur setelah desanya dia bakar.	Khal mae ez mae aresaya she dirke irge memé avvirsa vaesish mae nakhaan	Her Khal found her hiding in a well after he burned her village	Her Khal found her hiding in a well after he burned her village.	Khalnya menemukan dia sembunyi di sumur setelah desanya dia bakar.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST
							-
							integrity of its
							meaning, thus L3 status is still
							retained.

97/GOTS6/4/ 00:25:45,756 > 00:25:47,789 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	How old were you? Berapa umurmu waktu itu ?	Fini thirisir yeri arrek?	How old were you?	How old were you?	Berapa umurmu waktu itu ?	Substitute L3 <sup>s⊤</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3,
							thus L3 status is
98/GOTS6/4/ 00:25:47,813 > 00:25:50,525 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Twelve. Dua belas.	Akatthi	Twelve	Twelve.	Dua belas.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	still retained. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.

99/GOTS6/4/ 00:25:55,407 > 00:25:57,913 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	He broke my ribs. Dia patahkan rusukku.	Me assamve serje	He broke my ribs	He broke my ribs.	Dia patahkan rusukku.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is
							still retained.
100/GOTS6/ 4/00:26:06,5 77> 00:26:09,371 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Thaltu suda‰lebil‰dariave. kebanyakan orang lain.	Hazi ale khadosoon.	That is more than most have	That is more than most have.	Itu sudah Iebih dari kebanyakan orang lain.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its

							meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
101/GOTS6/ 4/00:26:19,1 91> 00:26:21,944 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	I need to make water. Aku ingin buang air.	Anha zigerek athnavaroo n	I need to make water	I need to make water.	Aku ingin buang air.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
102/GOTS6/ 4/00:26:23,0 52> 00:26:25,779 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	You can't run from Dothraki. Kau tak bisa lari dari Dothraki.	Yer laz vo choqi Dothrakoa vosecchi	You can't run from Dothraki	You can't run from Dothraki	Kau tak bisa lari dari Dothraki.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3,

							thus L3 status is still retained.
103/GOTS6/	1.3.	Yer nesi jin	You know	You know	Kau tahu	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
4/00:26:25,8			this	this.	itu.	L3 <sup>ST</sup>	because the third
68>							language of the ST
00:26:27,424							is different from
/SubL3 <sup>st</sup> /							the main language
Kept							of the TT. It
	You know this.						conveyed and
	Kau tahu itu.						translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of
							meaning of the L3,
							thus L3 status is
101/00700/							still retained.
104/GOTS6/		Anha vos	I will never	I will never	Aku takkan	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>
4/00:26:27,4	190	ochoqak	run from	run from	pernah	L3 <sup>st</sup>	because the third
48>		Dothrakoa	Dothraki	Dothraki.	lari dari		language of the ST
00:26:30,337		vosecchi			Dothraki.		is different from
/SubL3 <sup>st</sup> /							the main language of the TT. The
Kept							Indonesian
	l wilAku takkan pernahraki. lari dari Dothraki.						
	ian dan Domraki.						subtitle is layering
							the English subtitle but L3 is
							conveyed and
							translated from ST
							to the TT by
							to the FF by

							keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
105/GOTS6/ 4/00:26:31,9 34> 00:26:33,564 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> →L2 /Lost	Go, show her. Antarkan dia.	Es, idris mae	Go, show her	Go, show her.	Antarkan dia.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> → L2	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> → L2 because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. L3 is not fully conveyed and translated to the TT, the word "ES" which means "Go" in English is not translated in Indonesian, thus the L3 status is not retained and lost.

							T I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I
106/GOTS6/		Anha zigere	I needed	I needed	Aku butuh	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
4/00:26:34,9		yash chosha	fresh air	fresh air.	udara segar.	L3 <sup>st</sup>	because the third
19>							language of the ST
00:26:37,011	- A						is different from
/SubL3 <sup>st</sup> /							the main language
Kept							of the TT. It
	I needed fresh air.						conveyed and
	Aku butuh udara segar.						translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of
							meaning of the L3,
							thus L3 status is
							still retained.
107/GOTS6/		Mori'th	You must	You must	Kau pasti	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>
4/00:26:41,8		samvenosh	have been	have been	sangat	L3 <sup>ST</sup>	because the third
34>	The second s	kash Khal	very young	very young	muda		language of the ST
00:26:44,392	and we want to be a second	yeri drivo,	when your	when your	saat Khalmu		is different from
/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /		jin firesof	Khal died	Khal died.	mati.		the main language
Kept		yeri					of the TT. The
	You must havKauepastiysangatvmudaour Khal died.						Indonesian
	saat Khalmu mati.						subtitle is layering
							the English
							subtitle but L3 is
							conveyed and
							translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of its

							meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
108/GOTS6/ 4/00:26:44,4 16> 00:26:45,983 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Sixteen. Saat umurku 16.	Zhindatthi	Sixteen	Sixteen.	Saat umurku 16.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
109/GOTS6/ 4/00:26:46,1 34> 00:26:48,733 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Too bad he didn't die sooner. Sayang matinya tak lebih cepat.	Me ohazha memé vo drivo k'athaqisina ri	Too bad he didn't die sooner	Too bad he didn't die sooner.	Sayang matinya tak lebih cepat.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3,

T						1	
							thus L3 status is
							still retained.
110/GOTS6/		Sek, me	Yes, too	Yes, too bad.	Ya, sayang	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>
4/00:26:50,7		ohazha	bad		sekali.	L3 <sup>st</sup>	because the third
79>							language of the ST
00:26:52,779							is different from
/SubL3 <sup>sT</sup> /							the main language
Kept							of the TT. It
	Yes, too bad.						conveyed and
	Ya, sayang sekali.						translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of
							meaning of the L3,
							thus L3 status is
							still retained.
111/GOTS6/		Hash me	ls it true	Is it true you	Apa benar	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
4/00:26:52,8		jila, jin sen	you have	have three	kau punya 3	L3 <sup>ST</sup>	because the third
03>	AA	zhavorsi	three	dragons?	Naga ?		language of the ST
00:26:55,460		mra qora?	dragons?				is different from
/SubL3 <sup>st</sup> /							the main language
Kept							of the TT. It
	Is it true you have three dragons?						conveyed and
	Apa benar kau punya 3 Naga ?						translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of
							meaning of the L3,
							thus L3 status is

							still retained.
112/GOTS6/		Ma mori	And they	And they	Mereka	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
4/00:26:58,6		leshita ki	breathe	breathe fire?	bernafas api	L3 <sup>ST</sup>	because the third
4700:20:38,0 94>		vorsasi?	fire?	breathe me:	?		language of the ST
00:27:00,809		V013031:	ine:		:		is different from
/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /							the main language
Kept							of the TT. It
Rept							conveyed and
	And they breathe fire? Mereka bernafas api ?						translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of
							meaning of the L3,
							thus L3 status is
							still retained.
113/GOTS6/		Hash me	Would you	Would you	Kau mau	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
4/00:27:02,4		vallayafa	like to see	like to see	lihat suatu	L3 <sup>st</sup>	because the third
93>		yera tihat	them one	them one	hari nanti ?		language of the ST
00:27:04,873		mora	day?	day?			is different from
/SubL3 <sup>st</sup> /		hezhahhe?					the main language
Kept							of the TT. It
	Would you like to see them one day?						conveyed and
	Kau mau lihat suatu hari nanti ?						translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of
							meaning of the L3,
							thus L3 status is
							still retained.

114/GOTS6/ 4/00:27:05,0 60> 00:27:07,385 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	I am Dosh Khaleen. Aku Dosh Khaleen.	Anha Dosh Khaleen.	l am Dosh Khaleen	I am Dosh Khaleen.	Aku Dosh Khaleen.	Substitute L3 <sup>s⊤</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
115/GOTS6/ 4/00:27:07,4 09> 00:27:12,341 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> →L2 /Lost	I can never leave Vaes Dothrak, until I rise Aku takkan pernah menunggalkan. Vaes Dothrak sampai aku mati.	Anha laz vos odinak Vaesoon Dothrak vosecchi, vosm'anha ayothak vorsqoyoon ven fih kash anha adrivok.	I can never leave Vaes Dothrak, unless I rise as smoke from the pyre on the day I die	I can never leave Vaes Dothrak, unless I rise as smoke from the pyre on the day I die.	Aku takkan pernah meninggalk an Vaes Dothrak sampai aku mati.	Substitute L3 <sup>s⊤</sup> →L2	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> → L2 because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle and the meaning of L3 is not fully conveyed and translated to the TT, there are

							some words from Dothraki that is not translated into Indonesian. Thus the L3 status is not retained and lost.
116/GOTS6/ 4/00:27:36,1 53> 00:27:37,596 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	And you Dan kau,	Ma yer	And you	And you	Dan kau,	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
117/GOTS6/ 4/00:27:37,7 41> 00:27:39,694 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Have faith in me, Khaleesi. Percayalah padaku, Khaleesi.	Qothas k'anni, zhey khaleesi	Have faith in me, khaleesi	Have faith in me, khaleesi.	Percayalah padaku, Khaleesi.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST

118/GOTS6/ 4/00:27:39,7 98> 00:27:41,646 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Do not betray me. Jangan khianati aku.	Vos yer nem holos anhoon.	Do not betray me	Do not betray me.	Jangan khianati aku.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of
119/GOTS6/ 4/00:50:39,8 49> 00:50:42,783 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	It is forbiiDilarangomenumpahkancred city. darah di Kota suci.	Me izvena, jin athaqqiyaza r she vaesof	It is forbidden to spill blood in the sacred city	It is forbidden to spill blood in the sacred city.	Dilarang menumpahk an darah di Kota suci.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English

120/GOTS6/ 4/00:50:42,8 07> 00:50:45,955 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	It is forbitDilarangamembawa senjata.cred city. di Kota suci.	Me izvena, jin athkessezar az she vaesof	It is forbidden to carry weapons in the sacred city	It is forbidden to carry weapons in the sacred city.	Dilarang membawa senjata di Kota suci.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
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121/GOTS6/ 4/00:50:45,9 79> 00:50:47,744 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	So we don't spill bloodt Jadi jangan menumpahkan darah.	Majin kisha vos addrekoki qoy moon!	So we don't spill blood!	So we don't spill blood!	Jadi jangan menumpahk an darah.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is
122/GOTS6/ 4/00:50:47,7 68> 00:50:50,687 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Well there's always a little blood. Pasti selalu ada sedikit darah.	Hazaan Loyi qoyi avekha ayyey	Well There's always a little blood	Well There's always a little blood.	Pasti selalu ada sedikit darah.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	still retained. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.

124/GOTS6/ 4/00:50:53,9 81> 00:50:56,336 /SubL3 <sup>sT</sup> →L2 /Lost	Aggo belonged to my khalasar. Aggo adalah Khalasarku.	Aggo dothra ma khalasaroon anni	Aggo rode with my khalasar	Aggo belonged to my khalasar.	Aggo adalah Khalasarku.	Substitute L3 <sup>sT</sup> → L2	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> → L2 because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The meaning of L3 is not conveyed and translated
							correctly to the
							TT, the word "dothra" which
							actually means
							"rode" is
							translated as
							"belonged" into
							English. It makes
							the translation is
							incorrect, thus the
							L3 status is not
							retained and lost.

125/GOTS6/		Me sili anna	He served	He served	Dia	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
4/00:50:56,3		chek	me well.	me well.	melayani	L3 <sup>ST</sup>	because the third
60>		CHER	me wen.	ine wen.	dengan		language of the ST
00:50:58,165					baik.		is different from
/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /					Daik.		the main language
							of the TT. It
Kept							conveyed and
	He served me well. Dia melayani dengan baik.						translated from ST
	Dia melayani dengan bank.						
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of
							meaning of the L3,
							thus L3 status is
					_		still retained.
126/GOTS6/		Hiles Aggoes	Fuck Aggo.	Fuck Aggo.	Persetan	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
4/00:51:00,6					dengan	L3 <sup>st</sup>	because the third
86>					Aggo.		language of the ST
00:51:02,130	a la						is different from
/SubL3 <sup>st</sup> /							the main language
Kept							of the TT. It
	Fuck Aggo.						conveyed and
	Fuck Aggo. Persetan dengan Aggo.						translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of
							meaning of the L3,
							thus L3 status is
							still retained.

127/GOTS6/ 4/00:51:09,2 03> 00:51:11,075 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Bring in Drogo's widow. Suruh masuk janda Drogo.	Fichi khaleenies Drogosi.	Bring in Drogo's widow.	Bring in Drogo's widow.	Suruh masuk janda Drogo.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
128/GOTS6/ 4/00:51:33,9 35> 00:51:34,635 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	WiSiapa:yangupedulispadanyarget. Dia kerdii.	Fin nem olda ki mae? Me lentashi.	Who is concerned by her? She is midget.	Who cares about her? She's a midget.	Siapa yang peduli padanya ? Dia kerdil.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by

							keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
129/GOTS6/ 4/00:51:37,2 53> 00:51:39,009 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> →L2 /Lost	Liike her. Aku suka dia.	Me allayafa anna	She pleases me	l like her.	Aku suka dia.	Substitute L3 <sup>s⊤</sup> → L2	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> → L2 because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. L3 is not conveyed and translated accurately to the TT, thus the L3 status is not retained and lost.
130/GOTS6/ 4/00:51:39,0 33> 00:51:41,229 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	She's paler than milk. Dia lebih pucat dari susu.	Me azasqana lamekhoon	She's paler than milk	She's paler than milk.	Dia lebih pucat dari susu.	Substitute L3 <sup>sT</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by

131/GOTS6/ 4/00:51:49,8 16> 00:51:52,477 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	The Wise Master, dari. Kunkait her. menginginkannya.	Aiske Silve Yunkayoon zali mae	Masters Wise from- Yunkai want her	The Wise Masters of Yunkai want her.	Wise Master dari Yunkai mengingink annya.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
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132/GOTS6/ 4/00:51:52,5 01> 00:51:55,425 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> →L2 /Lost	They're of Mereka, akan, menukarny, aexchange. dengan 10,000 kuda.	Mori vazhi ha thi dalen hrazefaan ha maan.	They will give for ten thousand horses for her	They're offering ten thousand horses in exchange.	Mereka akan menukarnya dengan 10,000 kuda.	Substitute L3 <sup>sT</sup> → L2	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> → L2 because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle and L3 is not conveyed and translated accurately to the TT, thus the L3 status is not retained and lost.
133/GOTS6/ 4/00:51:55,4 49> 00:51:56,802 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	What's worth more, Lebih berharga mana	Fini adavrana	What is worth more	What's worth more	Lebih berharga mana	Substitute L3 <sup>sT</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3,

135/GOTS6/ 4/00:52:05,4 84> 00:52:08,943 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Don't you want to know what I think? Kalian tak mau tahu pendapatku ?	Hash yeri vo zali nesat rek dirgak anha?	Do you not want to know what I think ?	Don't you want to know what I think?	Kalian tak mau tahu pendapatku ?	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by
136/GOTS6/		Vos	No	No.	Tidak.	Substitute	keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
4/00:52:17,3 65> 00:52:18,714 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	No. Tidak.					L3 <sup>st</sup>	because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by
							keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.

137/GOTS6/ 4/00:52:18,7 38> 00:52:20,873 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	I don't want either of those things. Aku tak mau semuanya.	anha vo zalok vos at rek osoon	I don't want not one from those options	I don't want either of those things.	Aku tak mau semuanya.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
138/GOTS6/ 4/00:52:20,8 97> 00:52:22,422 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> →L2 /Lost	We don't care what you want. Kami tak peduli maumu.	Me vos oldo kisha	It doesn't matter to us	We don't care what you want.	Kami tak peduli maumu.	Substitute L3 <sup>s⊤</sup> → L2	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> → L2 because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The meaning of L3 is not conveyed and translated correctly to the TT, thus the L3 status is not retained and lost.

139/GOTS6/		Jini vaesof	This is	This is the	Ini Kuil Dosh	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
4/00:52:22,4		Doshi	temple of	Temple of	Khaleen.	L3 <sup>ST</sup>	because the third
46>		Khaleen	Dosh	the Dosh			language of the ST
00:52:24,864			Khaleen	Khaleen.			is different from
/SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> /							the main language
Kept							of the TT. It
							conveyed and
	This is the Temple of the Dosh Khaleen. Ini Kuil Dosh Khaleen.						translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of
							meaning of the L3,
							thus L3 status is
							still retained.
140/GOTS6/	Allon - A- Artim	Vos fothakhi	No voice	You have no	Kau tak bisa	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>
4/00:52:24,8		vekho ha	exists for	voice here.	berpendapa	L3 <sup>ST</sup>	because the third
88>		yeraan jinne	you here		t di sini		language of the ST
00:52:26,428	All y - All She has a						is different from
/SubL3 <sup>st</sup> /							the main language
Kept							of the TT. It
	You have no voice here,						conveyed and
	Kau tak bisa berpendapat di sini						translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of
							meaning of the L3,
							thus L3 status is
							still retained.

141/GOTS6/ 4/00:52:26,4 52> 00:52:28,565 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	unless you are Dosh Khaleen. kecuali kau Dosh Khaleen.	vosma yer Dosh Khaleen	unless you are Dosh Khaleen	unless you are Dosh Khaleen.	kecuali kau Dosh Khaleen.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
142/GOTS6/ 4/00:52:28,5 89> 00:52:31,394 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Which y Sedangkan kau-bukan you are. sebelum kami putuskan.	ma yer vos, vosma kisha vokkeraki mae	and you are not, until we decide it.	and you are not, until we decide it.	Sedangkan kau bukan, sebelum kami putuskan.	Substitute L3 <sup>sT</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of

143/GOTS6/ 4/00:52:31,4 18> 00:52:34,387 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Know wAku tahu aku di manare before. Aku pernah di sini.	Anha nesak rekke anha kovarak. Anha ray dothra jinne hatif ajjin	I know where I stand. I have ridden here before now	I know where I am. I have been here before.	Aku tahu aku di mana. Aku pernah di sini.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
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144/GOTS6/ 4/00:52:34,4 11> 00:52:40,188	Dissinilahi Desh Khaleen mengumumkan anakku, Kuda Yang Menunggangi Dunia.	Ma Dosh Khaleen hake yal anni Vezh Fin Saja Rhaesheser es	And Dosh Khaleen named child my Stallion Who Mounts the World.	This is where the Dosh Khaleen pronounced my child the Stallion Who Mounts the World.	Di sinilah Dosh Khaleen mengumum kan anakku, Kuda Yang Menunggan gi Dunia.	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
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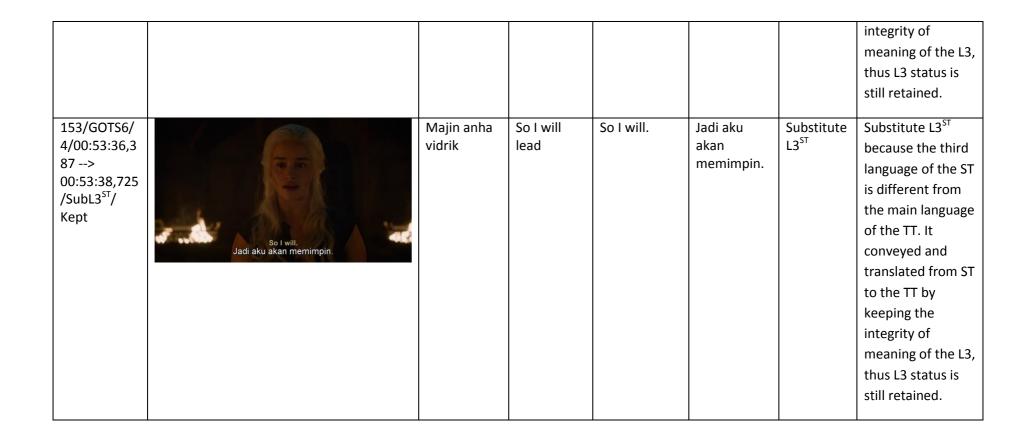
145/GOTS6/ 4/00:52:40,2 12> 00:52:42,105 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	And what happened? Lalu apa yang terjadi ?	Ma fini meliso?	And what happened?	And what happened?	Lalu apa yang terjadi ?	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
146/GOTS6/ 4/00:52:42,1 29> 00:52:44,622 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	You tKaupercaya penyihira toot. seperti orang bodoh.	Yer shille maege, ven tokik	You trusted a sorceress, like a fool	You trusted a sorceress, like a fool	Kau percaya penyihir, seperti orang bodoh	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is

147/GOTS6/ 4/00:52:44,6		Enta yeri driva haji	Your baby is dead	Your baby is dead	Bayimu mati karenamu.	Substitute	conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third
46> 00:52:48,221 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Your baby is dead because of you. Bayimu mati karenamu.	yeroon	because of you	because of you	Karenaniu.	2	language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.

148/GOTS6/ 4/00:52:48,2 45> 00:52:50,576 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	And so is Khal Drogo. Begitupun Khal Drogo.	Majin Khal Drogo akka	And so is Khal Drogo	And so is Khal Drogo	Begitupun Khal Drogo.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and
							translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
149/GOTS6/ 4/00:52:52,5 30> 00:52:56,687 /SubL3 <sup>sT</sup> / Kept	This is where Drogo promised to take his Disinilah, Drogo, berjanji membawa Khalasarnya ke Barat, ujung dunia.	Jinne zhey Drogo ast asqoy vidrie khalasares mae jim, finnaan nakhoe rhaesheser	Here blessed Drogo spoke a promise to guide khalasar his west, to where ends the world	This is where Drogo promised to take his khalasar west to where the world ends.	Di sinilah Drogo berjanji membawa Khalasarnya ke Barat, ujung dunia.	Substitute L3 <sup>sT</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST

150/GOTS6/ 4/00:52:56,7 11> 00:53:00,481 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	To ride wooden horses across the Black Menunggangi, Kuda Kayuanelewati, Black Sait Sea yang tak pernah dilakukan Khal lain.	Dothralat hrazef ido yomme Havazzhifi Kazga ven et vo khal avvos	To ride horse wooden across Salt- sea Black like has- done no khal never	To ride wooden horses across the black salt sea as no khal has done before.	Menunggan gi Kuda Kayu melewati Black Salt Sea yang tak pernah dilakukan Khal lain.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
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151/GOTS6/ 4/00:53:10,3 93> 00:53:13,046 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	And you were dumb enough to believe lim Dan kau bodoh memercayainyat	Ma yer ven toki ven yer shillo mae	And you as dumb were that you believed him	And you were dumb enough to believe him.	Dan kau bodoh memercayai nya.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
152/GOTS6/ 4/00:53:31,6 70> 00:53:34,211 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	But I am. Tapi aku pantas.	Vosma anha venok	But I am- suitable	But I am.	Tapi aku pantas.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the



154/GOTS6/		Athgoshar	All right	All right.	Baiklah.	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
4/00:53:48,0	A CE I					L3 <sup>st</sup>	because the third
57>	B. C.C.						language of the ST
00:53:49,454 /SubL3 <sup>st</sup> /							is different from
Kept							the main language
Rept	the state of the second state of the second						of the TT. It
	All right. Baiklah.						conveyed and
							translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of
							meaning of the L3,
							thus L3 status is
							still retained.
155/GOTS6/		Vos Dosh	No Dosh	No Dosh	Tak ada	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
4/00:53:49,4	San	Khaleen ha	Khaleen for	Khaleen for	Dosh	L3 <sup>st</sup>	because the third
78>		yeraan	you	you.	Khaleen		language of the ST
00:53:51,884 /SubL3 <sup>st</sup> /					bagimu.		is different from
Kept							the main language
Rept							of the TT. It
	No Dosh Khaleen for you. Tak ada Dosh Khaleen bagimu.						conveyed and
							translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the



157/GOTS6/ 4/00:54:14,3 09> 00:54:18,179 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Did you rKay pikit kambakatorve you? mengabdi padamu ?	Hash yer shillo k'athjilari mekisha asilaki yera?	Did you believe truly that we will serve you?	Did you really think we would serve you?	Kau pikir kami akan mengabdi padamu ?	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
158/GOTS6/ 4/00:54:24,2 26> 00:54:28,344 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Kalian takan mensabati Tapi kalian akan mati	Yeri vos osili vosecchi. Yeri vadrivoe	You not will serve never. You will die.	You're not going to serve. You're going to die.	Kalian takkan mengabdi. Tapi kalian akan mati.	Substitute L3 <sup>s⊤</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and

							translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
159/GOTS6/ 6/00:48:44,5 79> 00:48:47,981 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> →L2 /Lost	Every khal whoTjap Khal memilihee blood riders tiga pengendara	Ei khal fin thir nakhaan okke sen dothrakhqo y	Every khal who ever lived chose three bloodriders	Every khal who ever lived chose three bloodriders	Tiap Khal memilih tiga pengendara. 	Substitute L3 <sup>sT</sup> →L2	Substitute $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$ because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle and the meaning of L3 is not fully conveyed and translated to the TT, there are some words from Dothraki that is not translated into Indonesian. Thus the L3 status is not retained and lost.

160/GOTS6/ 6/00:48:48,7 91> 00:48:51,711 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	to regruntluk bertarung (bersamava). dan menjaganya.	aloji qisi mae m'avijazeri athdinar mae	to fight beside him and guard his way	to fight beside him and guard his way.	untuk bertarung bersama dan menjaganya	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
161/GOTS6/ 6/00:48:51,8 31> 00:48:54,572 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	But I am not a khal. Tapi aku bukan Khal.	Vosma anha vos khal	But I am not a khal	But I am not a khal.	Tapi aku bukan Khal.	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by

							keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
162/GOTS6/ 6/00:48:55,3 07> 00:48:58,244 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> →L2 /Lost	Will not choose three blood riders         Aku takkan memilih tiga orang:	Anha vo vokkak sen dothrakhqo y	I will not choose three bloodriders	I will not choose three bloodriders.	Aku takkan memilih tiga orang.	Substitute L3 <sup>sT</sup> → L2	Substitute $L3^{ST} \rightarrow L2$ because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The meaning of L3 is not conveyed and translated correctly to the TT, the word "dothrakhqoy" which means "bloodriders (riders)" in English is translated as "orang" into Indonesian. It makes the translation is incorrect, thus the

163/GOTS6/ 6/00:48:58,9 70> 00:49:01,009 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Echoose you all. Kupilih kalian semua !	Anha okkak ei yeri	l choose you all	I choose you all.	Kupilih kalian semua !	Substitute L3 <sup>sT</sup>	L3 status is not retained and lost. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is
							still retained.
164/GOTS6/ 6/00:49:02,6 48> 00:49:03,690 /DelL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Lost		Qoy qoyi! Qoy qoyi!	Blood of my blood! Blood of my blood!	-	-	Delete L3 <sup>st</sup>	Delete L3 <sup>ST</sup> because there is no subtitle both in English and in Indonesian. L3 is omitted in this scene, it makes the audiences don't know what the characters are

165/GOTS6/ 6/00:49:04,3 52> 00:49:07,168 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	will ask more of you than any khal         Aku akan meminta melebihi	Anha aqafak san ale yeroa ei Khaloon	l will ask more of you than any Khal	l will ask more of you than any Khal	Aku akan meminta melebihi	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	talking about. Thus, L3 status is lost. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
166/GOTS6/ 6/00:49:07,4 24> 00:49:09,512 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	As ev apalyang dimintaissart Khal dari Khalasarnya.	ray qaf khalasaroon mae!	has ever asked of his khalasar!	has ever asked of his khalasar!	apa yang diminta Khal dari Khalasarnya	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering

167/GOTS6/ 6/00:49:11,2 86> 00:49:14,823 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Will you r/Maukan, kalian mengendanai-kuda, sait sea?         Kayu menyeberangi Black Sait Sea ?	Hash yeri adothrae hrazef ido yomme Havazzhifi Kazga?	Will you ride the wooden horses across the black salt sea?	Will you ride the wooden horses across the black salt sea?	Maukan kalian mengendara i kuda kayu menyeberan gi Black Salt Sea ?	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup>	the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the
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168/GOTS6/ 6/00:49:16,5 96> 00:49:21,181 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Maukah, kalian, membunuh; musuhku dalam pakaian besi mereka	Hash yeri vaddrivi dozge anni ma khogaroon shiqethi mori	Will you kill my enemies in their iron suits	Will you kill my enemies in their iron suits	Maukah kalian membunuh musuhku dalam pakaian besi mereka	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained. Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its
							integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.

retained.
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170/GOTS6/ 6/00:49:25,6 38> 00:49:28,977 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	wi Maukah kalian memberikan Seven Kingdoms padaku	Hash yeri vazhi anhaan Rhaeshis Andahli,	Will you give me the Seven Kingdoms,	Will you give me the Seven Kingdoms,	Maukah kalian memberika n Seven Kingdoms padaku	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
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171/GOTS6/ 6/00:49:29,0 97> 00:49:32,583 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	te hadiah yang dijanjikane Khal Drogo padaku	jin azho me- Khal Drogo ast asqoy mehas hatif	the gift Khal Drogo promised me	the gift Khal Drogo promised me	hadiah yang dijanjikan Khal Drogo padaku	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. The Indonesian subtitle is layering the English subtitle but L3 is conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of its meaning, thus L3 status is still retained.
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							ст.
172/GOTS6/		Maisi	before the	before the	di	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>st</sup> $\rightarrow$
6/00:49:32,7	A STATE	Krazaaji	Mother of	Mother of	hadapan	L3 <sup>st</sup> →L2	L2 because the
03>		kash	Mountains	Mountains?	Mother of		third language of
00:49:34,709		shieraki	as the stars		Mountains?		the ST is different
/SubL3 <sup>sT</sup> →L2	ATTIC AND	vitihir	looked				from the main
/Lost		asavvasoon	down in				language of the
	before the Mother of Mountains?	?	witness?				TT. The meaning
	before the Mother of Mountains? di hadapan Mother of Mountains ?						of L3 is not fully
							conveyed and
							translated to the
							TT, there are
							some words from
							Dothraki that is
							not translated into
							English and
							Indonesian. Thus
							the L3 status is
							not retained and
							lost.
173/GOTS6/	- A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	Hash yeri	Are you	Are you with	Apakah	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
6/00:49:38,2	A CONTRACTOR	m'anhoon	with me	me?	kalian	L3 <sup>st</sup>	because the third
00>					bersamaku		language of the ST
00:49:40,709					?		is different from
/SubL3 <sup>st</sup> / Kept	DOLL BASSING						the main language
Керс							of the TT. It
	Are you with me? Apakah kalian bersamaku ?						conveyed and
							translated from ST
							to the TT by

							keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.
174/GOTS6/ 6/00:49:43,0 59> 00:49:44,119 /SubL3 <sup>ST</sup> / Kept	Now Saat ini	ma jinne	now	Now	Saat ini	Substitute L3 <sup>sT</sup>	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup> because the third language of the ST is different from the main language of the TT. It conveyed and translated from ST to the TT by keeping the integrity of meaning of the L3, thus L3 status is still retained.

175/GOTS6/		m'ayyeyaan	and	and always?	dan	Substitute	Substitute L3 <sup>ST</sup>
6/00:49:47,2		?	always?		selamanya?	L3 <sup>st</sup>	because the third
47>							language of the ST
00:49:49,290 /SubL3 <sup>st</sup> /							is different from
Kept							the main language
Kept							of the TT. It
	and always? dan selamanya ?						conveyed and
							translated from ST
							to the TT by
							keeping the
							integrity of
							meaning of the L3,
							thus L3 status is
							still retained.